Street bomb kills 15 in Tehran

A bomb exploded in central Tebran yesterday, killing 15 neople and wounding 60, most of them schoolchildren and other civilians, Iran's official radio reported.

The national news agency said it had been placed in a rubbish lorry near a barracks, and a government spokesman

and a government spokesman hinted that monarchists might be involved. In Paris the revolutionary Mujahedin, blamed for other blasts, denied responsibility.

Exclusive Rakowski on Walesa

Mr Mierzysław Rakowski, Deputy Prime Minister of Poland, tells in an exclusive

Poland, tells in an exclusive interview with Oriana Fallaci of Lech Walesa's captivity, the hostility of his family to martial law and the defection of his son Arthur to West Germany Mr Rakowski was the chief government negotiator with Solidarity and had long standing credentials as a liberal reformer from the Gomulka period, before losing his patience with Solidarity's demands.

Mis Fallaci, Italian-born, is distinguished for her forthright interviews with such notables as General Gian, the North Vietnamese Commander, the Avatollah Khomeini, Henry Kissinger and the Shah of Ira 10

Page 10 Exclusive tomorrow: How to deal with the Soviet Union, by Henry Kissinger.

Henry Wissinger's second volume of memoirs, to be published next month, is being orialised in The Sunday Times and The Times. Tomorrow we publish an essay o ndetente.

15 black youths on trial

Fifteen black youths, facing charges including rioring affray and the murder of Terence May, a motor cycle pillion passenger, in south London, appeared at the Central Criminal Court at the start of a trial expected to take two months Page 2

Rise in high street trade

Retail sales increased by more than 24 per cent in January compared with December. It is the first significant rise for a wear and is attributed to intensive winter sales. The figures were received sceptically by City economists Page 15

Singapore expels two Russians

Singapore has expelled two Russians — a diplomat and a marine superintendent - accus ing them of attempting to sub-vert an officer of the armed forces and a local businessman

Opec may meet

Iran cut its oil price by another \$2 a barrel, causing further confusion in the oil market. Opec is reported to have called an emergency meeting to consider the relentless fall in prices Page 15

BSC £100m plea The British Steel Corporation is to ask the Government for an extra £100m in financing,

to cover costs of the bad weather last month and ex-pected curbs on steel imports by the United States Page 15

King accused A Spanish general on trial over last year's coup attempt said King Juan Carlos's attitude changed after he allegedly sought Army assistance in an operation to save demo-

Home-swop list

The Government is to com-pile a computer-based list of council tenants in England and Wales who wish to exchange their homes. The information will be available without charge from April.

New cap

Steve Foster the Brighton def-ender, is the only new Cap in the England team playing Northern Ireland at Wembley tonight. Only two of the side that beat Hungary to qualify for the World Cup Finals remain. Page 19

Leader page 11 Letters: On lead-free petrol, from Professor D Bryce-Smith; rail strike lessons, from Mr C. Bland; "salt" of student Bland; "salt" of student places, from Professor A. R. Fersht, and Professor P.

McGrath Leading articles: Extra parlia-mentary politics; European Features, page 9, 10 Fashion by Suzy Menkes: Connie Booth's Fawltless dress

ense. Obituary, page 12 Professor Geoffrey Bullough, Mr Norman Tetlow, Professor Gershom Scholem

Home News 2, 3 | Law Report 23 Overseas 6, 8 | Lorie cartoon 2 Appts 12 | Parliament 4 Science 2 Snow reports 19 Snow reports 15
Sport 18-20
TV & Radio 23
Theatres, etc 23
Weather 24
Wills 12 Chess

Fowler gives ground on health charges for visitors

By Annabel Ferriman, Health Services Correspondent

announced yesterday.

The scheme to raise £6m a year comes after a year of protests from ethnic minority groups who claim that such a policy will worsen race rela-tions and bring in little money because of the bureaucracy involved.

It was condemned yesterday as "shabby and shameful" by the Confederation of Health Service Employees and as "pandering to the worst pro-judices of the Conservative Party", by Mrs Gwyneth Dun-woody, Opposition spokesman on health. She sail it was the first step towards charging all patients for NHS treatment.

The new policy which comes into effect on October 1, is

into effect on October I, is aimed at short-term visitors not covered by reciprocal health agreements with their countries of origin. About half of the 12 million visitors who come to the United Kingdom every year fall into this category.

At present they are treated

At present they are treated for emergencies under Britam's good samaritan policy and this will continue, but where parients are admitted to hospital for treatment, they will in future be charged.

will in future be charged.

The new policy, announced in Parliament by Mr. Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, also provides new procedures to determine eligibility for free treatment.

Patients will be asked three questions and, although the precise wording has not been settled, they will be on the lines of: Have you been resident here more than a year? settled, they will be on the suspect they are not telling the fines of: Have you been resident here more than a year? Are you permanently or indefinitely resident here? Are you working here full-time? It the patient answers "yes" The National Union of to any one of these, he will students said it would cause not be questioned further. But, great embarrassment to numif the answer is "no," further. erous students, who might at these hore yet been decided, but overseas because of the colour apparently will not involve any insistence on producing a pass.

The final form of the policy one they suspect of coming to

one the rules for charging over-seas visitors for use of the National Health Service were years, now the cut-off point is

Otherwise it follows closely the recommendations of a Government working party set

Mr Fowler said yesterday

Mr Fowler said yesterday that the working party had found that the present rules were not being administered consistently or fairly.

"In particular they thought there was a distinct risk that checks on eligibility may be being applied by many hospitals in a way which discriminates against members of ethnic minorities living here.

"I am satisfied that a new system can be introduced which will provide extra finance for the National Health Service, and which hospitals Service, and which hospitals can administer in a way which will minimise the risk of racial discrimination."

He said the changes would bring Britain into line with

every other western country and would be publicized abroad so that foreigners abroad sp that foreigners would take out health insur-

would take out health insurance.

Mr. Ian Martin, General Secretary of the Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants, said: "The Government is on the horns of a dilemma. If it lays down that by simply answering yes' to one of its test questions, a parient will not be subject to any further questioning, the policy will be considered ineffective.

"If, however, staff are allowed discretion to question certain patients further if they

certain patients further if they

port.
The final form of the policy one they suspect of coming to represents a slight concession.
On the part of the Government the means to pay for it. This to outside pressures, because will continue.

'Times' talks in the balance

By Donald Macintyre, Labour Correspondent

The future of The Times and Sunday Times was in the bal-ance last night as print union officials and management conofficials and management continued talks on proposals by Mr Rupert Murdoch, the newspaper proprietor, for cuts in 600 full-time jobs and up to 900 part-time shifts.

By early evening the two sides, negotiating against a final deadline only hours away, remained appears on plans for

remained apart on plans for redundancies in a number of areas including machine and clerical departments. As negotiations continued it

appeared last night that the question of any future transfer of the newspapers' titles, transferred from Times Newspapers Limited to News International, Limited to News International, the parent company, and then switched back after talks with the Department of Trade, would now be deferred at least until next Friday.

All but one of the five independent national directors who

must give majority consent before any new transfer is effected were understood last night to have stayed away from night to have stayed away from a meeting of the board of Times Newspapers Holdings Ltd at the newspapers Gray's Inn Road headquasters.



One of them, Lord Greene of Harrow Weald, said last night that he and, he under-stood, Lord Roll of Ipsden, Lord Robens of Woldingham and Lord Dacre of Glanton were not attending the meeting called for yesterday evening because of prior commitments.

Lord Greene said: "As I understand it we will be attending a meeting which had already been arranged on Friday, February 26." Lord Greene, the former general secretary of the National Union of Railwaymen, refused to discuss details of a private to discuss details of a private meeting of the four men-all the current independent direc-

tors except Sir Edward Picker ing-understood to have taken place earlier in the day He said that they had not yer formed a collective view on whether to give consent to a fresh transfer of the titles.
"We shall be taking advice on it.", he added. A senior company official confirmed last night that the four men had not: come to the TNHL

meeting. Union officials said privately et night that among areas in which agreements were still a gnod way off were clerical employees of the National Society of Operative Printers Graphical and Media Personnel where a cut of 390 jobs was sought—Naisona machine assistants on The Times, where union officials said a cut of 222 shifts per week had been sought, and National Graphical Association machine managers, where management was under-smood to want staff cuts worth £250,000 a year.

The management was not available to confirm this interpretation. Yesterday's talks followed a meeting on Sanday between Mr Murdoch and union lea-

ders after which Mr Murdoch agreed to allow a further 24 hours for talks, along with another 24 hours for intraunion consultations if neces sary, in an attempt to reach an agreement to secure the future of the newspapers. Mr Arthur Brittenden, Corperate Relations director of News International, last night

made it clear that the post-ponement did not allow for substantive talks to continue again today. He said "The decision must be reached during this session of talks even if it means going on into the early Earlier, the company, when

asked, said that reports that Mr Murdoch had suggested to the unions on Sunday that the absolute deadline was Thursday because he could not be sure after that of the support of his bankers were untrue. or als consers were untrue.

☐ A consortium to restart The Times if it is closed by Mr Murdoch is being put together by a new body called Readers of The Times (a Staff Reporter writes).

Mr David Astor, the nephew of Mr David Astor, the former editor of The Observer, said in statement that the group had been formed as a result of a substantial response to a letter calling for support published in The Times last Thursday. That letter was signed by Lord Young of Dartington and Lord

Breaching walls of prison secrecy



Carter experiencing the atmosphere of local communities. Mr Bonham Carter Oxford prison yesterday at the launch of Oxford Prison Week, the first of a series in a Prison Reform Trust campaign to Report, page 2

Mexico offers to mediate in war-torn El Salvador

From Paul Eliman, San Salvador, Feb 22

Warning that Central America faces the danger of a conflict of "unthinkable proportions." President José Lopez Portillo of Mexico has said his country has a plan which could end the war in El Salvador.

The Mexican leaders announcement, made in a speech in Managua, Nicaragua, on Suiday, came against the background of intensifying efforts to bring the two sides in the Salvadorean conflict to

in the Salvadorean conflict to the negotiating table.

Señor Lopez Portillo warned bluntly that a military intervention by the United States in El Salvador would be intolerable and said that the current wave of revolutionary activity afficting Central America and the Caribbean resulted from "struggles for a better and a freer life".

His remarks were seen as amed directly at President Reagan who is scheduled to unveil a big American aid plan for the Caribbean basin on Westerland

for the Caribbean basin on Wednesday.

The Mexican leader urged the United States to end its threatening posture towards Nicaragua and said that he believed an understanding with Cuba rould be reached.

Turning to El Salvador, Señor Lopez Portillo said:

"We have solutions which we will present to the interested.

will present to the interested parties. The concerns of the United States can be satisfied, so Mexico and the other allies of the United States can help to resolve this conflict.

Although Seger Long Par-Although Senor Lopez Portillo gave no details of his plan, diplomatic sources said that it involved a ceasefire in El Salvador while negotiations got under the product of the control of got under way between the junta headed by President Jose Napoléon Duarte and the political leadership of the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front, the umbrella organization of the guerilla

Senor Lopez Portillo's statement was greeted with con-siderable scepticism in San Salvador. Sources close to Señor Duarte's Government said that agreement at this stage to the Mexican plan would, amount in effect, to agreeing that elections schedu-led for March 28 no longer had any real purpose.

The sources said that the Salvadorean military would be unlikely to go along with the plan, if only because its forces far from losing to the



President Lopez Portillo: "Unthinkable conflict".

As far as the guerrillas were concerned, the Mexican President's proposals were seen as part of an ongoing effort, in which France has been playing a major role, to wean moderate elements in the guerrilla leadership away from hardline Marxist-Leninists.

France and Mexico caused considerable controversy both in Washington and in San Salvador, with their joint state-ment last August describing the guerrillas as a representa-tive political force with a role

France has maintained its efforts to find a middle course

Washington and Moscow by agreeing to sell \$15.8m (£8.5m) worth of armaments to Nicaragua, a decision that provoked an angry response from the United States. ☐ Washington: President

Lepez Portillo's new peace initiative made in Nicaragua this weekend looks deliberately timed to elicit a response from President Reagan in his speech to the Organization of Ameri can States (OAS) here later this week (Nicholes Hirst writes):

So far the United States has set itself firmly against the proposal by the Mexican Presiproposal by the Mexican President that it should support negotiations between the left-wing guerrillas in El Salvador and the American-backed regime of President josé Napoleon Duarte. But with the lack of international support for the elections—Canada has refused to send observers—it will be difficult for President Radonh not to have some attentional support Reagan not to pay some attencan guarantees to prevent El Salvador becoming Marxist-dominated should negotiations take place.

London: The British Government could revise its decision to send observers to El Salvador for the elections next month if there were fears for their safety or if their freedom of movement were to be severely restricted (Simon Scort Plummer writes).

A Foreign Office spokesman said today that any suggestion that the two British observers might be at undue risk or that they might be unable to travel outside San Salvador, the capital, would be grounds for reconsidering whether they should go.

Britain is the only European country to have accepted an invitation from the ruling Salvadorean junta to send ob-

Hard left spells out plan of battle

By Anthony Bevins Political Correspondent

Mr Michael Foot's fear that hard-left infiltration threatens to undermine his party's commitment to parliamentary democracy has been vindicated by an open letter from one group of Labour Trotskyists to the Trotskyist Militant Tendency.

The letter, in the Socialist Organiser, the weekly voice of an alliance of hard-left groups, calls on Militant to form a united from against the party

united front against the party "witch hunt".

It says: "The principle leid down by Neil Kinnock in the case of Tariq Ali is that Marxists are to be excluded because they do not believe in parliamentary democracy. "It is certainly true that, for our part, we aim to help the working class in overthrowing the present ruling top five per cent, to replace parliamentary democracy by a higher form of democracy.

democracy by a migher toric of democracy.

"We propose the democracy of workers' councils, uniting legislative and executive powers, sweeping away the pre-sent Tory-dominated permanent military-bureaucratic state ap-paratus, and with delegates elected and recallable at all

There is little doubt that such views are widely held among the party's Trotskyist groupings, but it is rare to find them stated so bluntly and publicly alongside the official Labour Party imprint. The Labour leader, in the wake of the Tatchell affair, has

wake of the Tatchell affair, has made it crystal clear that he regards a belief in parliamentary democracy as fundamental for all members of the party. The Socialist Organiser's open letter states that the argument advanced by Mr Kinnock, who reflects Mr Foot's view, is a sham. "He falsely indentifies the present British parliamentary system with democracy in general", it says. The force of the language makes Mr Tatchell, with his call for extra-parliamentary action challenging the Government's right to rule, appear moderate by comparison.

by comparison.

Mr Tatchell yesterday joined 31 Labour parliamentary candi-dates with a statement in defence of extra-parliamentary action. He said in a radio in-terview that such actions in-cluded protest marches and demonstrations, but excluded

the use of force. The Socialist Organiser letter, however, indicates that for many Labour left-wingers the most important and immediate issue is the way in which the left should fight the alliance between the right and

the soft left. The letter says: On the basis of an agreement with of the left are seeking to define themselves as the others—i.e., in the first place, your tendency and ours—as Marxists and therefore alien.

A major victory for the hedgehog

By Tony Samstag

A hedgehog's lot is not a happy one. Pesticides, road traffic, bonfires and even yoghurt pots (try sticking yops head in one) are ever-present dangers.

In winter, a hedgehog is cold and hungry; in summer, it has fleas. Last year a young boy was fined and given a super-vision order for kicking one to death; when asked why, he replied simply: "I don't like hedgehogs".

Notices to business addition

Neither, television addicts will recall do the Not the Nine O'Clock News team, a hard band of truckers, except in a sandwich with salt, peoper and Branston pickle.

In 1980 a hedgebog welfare society was formed by a group of enthusiastic Berliners. They were foreign, however, and do not count. It took Major Adrian Coles (Ret) of Knowbury, Shropshire, to come to the rescue, true Brit style. It started when Major Coles, who is not only a county councillor but a district councillor and chairman of the local and chairman of the local parish council as well, broached the subject of cattle

Hundreds of hedgehogs, he had discovered, died a horrible death when they fell into the drainage pits under the grids and could not climb out. Surely a few shovels of concrete dumped underneath each grid could enable the hedge-hogs, and other small victims of man's territorial instinct, to clamber out. The cost would be

small. small.

"I didn't choose hedgehogs",
Major Coles explains. "I had
bedgehogs thrust upon me I
found one that had fallen
down a grid and before I
knew it there I was getting it
out with an egg saucepan"

Before long, Shropshire
Council Council had agreed to
fix escape ramps in all its fit escape ramps in all its cattle grids. That decision was reported in the local paper, the Ludlow Advertiser - and the British Hedgehog Preser-

vacion Society was born Since late last year, Major Coles has been receiving hundreds of letters each week, a thousand last week alone, he reckons, after his decision to form the society.

The ultimate accolade: one of Britain's leading hedgehog experts, from the Royal Holloway College, at London University, is keen to pursue a study repriet on the domestic study project on the domesti-cation of hedgehogs shrough Major Coles.

He says he is "amazed at the interest this has aroused. It certainly proves that the British ready do love their arms is more than any other nation.

Why, last week the local paper even ran its annual painting competition on the theme of bedgehogs, and attracted hundreds of entries, a record. Where, wonders a bemused Major Coles, will it

Hopes rise for early cut in interest rates

By John Whitmore

Hopes of an early cut in bank cent last week, this is generally overdraft and building society felt to be the top, particularly interest rates rose yesterday after the better monetary news United States money supply

from the United States. The City was speculating last night that if money market interest rates continue on their downward path over the next day or two, the high street banks will quickly lower their base lending rates from the present 14 per cent. Although the building societies did not feel they could

cut their interest rates on the last occasion that bank interest rates came down, they will probably feel that any further fall will give them the leeway to make a cut in the mortgage rate. That would be reinforced by any action the Government may take over the next few-weeks to cut the returns avail-able on National Savings.

The basis for the new optimism springs directly from the growing feeling that interest rates in the United States have now peaked.
Although the prime lending rates of leading United States banks crept back up to 17 per

figures last Friday. In London, where the Bank of England has been holding short term interest rates steady over recent weeks while

United States rates have moved steadily higher, the official response to the official response to the improved feeling in the United States was to allow money market interest rates to drop As a result the price of government securities bounded shead and share prices, though moving rather less strongly, still finished at their best

higher at-568.2. On the foreign exchange market, however, lower United Kingdom interest rates, together with continuing the softness of the oil price, left sterling slightly lower against the dollar at \$1.8490 and sharply lower against the Deutsche mark at DM 4.35.

levels of the day. The FT 30 share index ended 5.9 points

Rampaging pupils terrorize Toxteth primary school

A primary school in Toxteth, Liverpool, has been closed tem-porarily in the wake of a fortnight of violence by pupils.
Extra staff were drafted into
St Saviour's Church of England
School after attacks on
teachers, who have been taking classes in pairs.

A gang of pupils, aged nine and ten, have slashed furniture. covered staff cars with swill from the school kirchen bins, ransacked classrooms, set fire to hooks and writing materials, smashed windows and doors and ser off fire extinguishers, soaking members of staff. Mr Michael Storey, chairman of Liverpool City Council's

education committee, said last

night that if swift action was not taken, the trouble could spread to other schools.

He said: "It is clear that

wowe accounts that his "push game at a stroke. That's what we been his life. His memories and

this trouble has resulted from the Toxteth riots. St Saviour's is less than half full and there are 16 pupils to every teacher. But we have evidence that militant groups have been giving out leaflets to the children. There has been a deliberate attempt to stir up

wept openly after lessons and Mr Colin McLoughlin, the headmaster, was taken ill. We have extended the halfterm by two days and called a meeting of parents who have got to be behind any initiative to bring back order. The trouble is the responsibility of a hardcore of child-

The youngsters have hardly left their cradles, but they are threatening to take over the school.
"Things have got worse over hatred."
Mr Storey said teachers had thing is not done soon, the place will be reduced to a heap of rubble." The member of staff, who did not want to be named,

seven youngsters last week and within an hour 14 windows were smashed and his car covered with swill.

"One morning the head gor
a phone call and left the class ren who have been interviewed by police, and there is no way they are going to be for a few minutes. When he allowed back in the school. It got back it was empty and

is like a cancer spreading had been ransacked through all the classrooms, deliberately smash we and it must be stopped."

and doors at lunchtime A member of the staff said:
"It is like the mini-Maña. playtime in front of us, and if but now it has suddenly got you say anything they num a fire extinguisher on you."

Mrs Paul said that the Mrs Lillian Paul summed up parents will meet next Monday Mrs thiran rate summer up.
the feelings of parents who
have children at the school
when she dubbed the gang a
"children's mafia". Mrs Paul, who lives opposite the school, said: "It has got to such a state that many parents are thinking of moving their child-ren to a different school.

My four girls at the school say that there is a gang of

ren and use fear to influence

They said. "They seem to have it all deliberately smash windows and doors at lunchrine and organized. It has been going on on a minor scale since the riots but now it has suddenly got

> at the school to sort out what can be done. Mr James Ferguson, Liverpool branch secretary of the National Union of Teachers, said: "It is a widespread

problem, although St Saviour's is the worst case I have heard of. The children in these areas have seen their brothers and sisters rioting in the streets about eight children who are and they are just copying them bullying all the other children. It must be brought They frighten the other child- under control and to do that under control and to do that we need more teachers".

They bully other children into giving them money, she being investigated.

Merseyside Police said last night that the violence was being investigated.

motor cycle and murdered by a group of black youths, in a night of violence, a court was

told yesterday.

The violence began when

between ten and twenty black youths armed with knives,

sticks, bottles, chains and bricks, ran screaming into the Wilton Arms public house in Thornton Hearh, south London,

Mr Roy Amlot, for the prosecu-tion, said at the Central

tion, said at Criminal Court.
Customers were cut about hit on the head and were

the face, hit on the head and kicked and windows were smashed. After five minutes

the raiders left to continue the

violence on the streets. A man aged 51 had his head split

open, two secretaries were kicked, and Terence May, a white youth aged 19, who was

white youth aged 19, who was riding pillion on a motor cycle was stabbed to death.
Yesterday 15 young blacks from south London appeared charged with riot; 11 are also accused of affray and seven are charged with murdering Mr May on June 1. All deny all the charges.

The trial is expected to last two months and yesterday morning the jurors were sworn in. By using 36 of a possible 45 challenges the defendants

secured a jury containing three

people of Afro-Caribbean origin and three of Asian

political dimensions. Committal proceedings were halted in the

magistrates' court because the case was taking so long and a voluntary Bill of Indictment was used to get it to a jury

was used to get it to a jury trial quickly.
Yesterday Mr Amlot painted a picture of an area in which there had been a history of trouble between skinheads and

black youths.
"It may be one side or the other was to blame. It may be both sides were to blame", he

said. It seemed that Bobby Kennett, awhite skinhead who

Kennett, awhite skinhead who was drinking in the public house was the youths' target.

The attack began at about 9.30 pm without warning and was obviously planned, Mr Amior said. One youth carried an axe, another a truncheon and a third a rice flail. They

£33m funds

for firms

challenged

By Anthony Bevins Political Correspondent

The legality of government

loans made to thousands of small firms, worth more than £33m, has been questioned, according to the government auditor's report, published

year, loans totalling £33,825,312 had been made by the Council

for Small Industries in Rural Areas, which is wholly financed

But it has been decided Mat

under the terms of the parent Development and Road Im-provement Funds Act of 1909

the Development Fund should

not have provided money for

commercial operations.

The fund accounts for 1980-

51 published yesterday, stated: Advances to CoSIRA from

the fund have bitherto been

accepted as falling within the powers conferred by the Act of 1903. But there is now some

doubt as to whether these

advances were in fact covered

by the Act, to the extent that

they were used by CoSIRA to

official Development

case has racial and

Youth murdered

in riot by black

gang, court told

thing and caused panic."

been bought from a Croydon

18, of Edward Road, Addis-combe, and Carlton Newsome, aged 18, of Biggin Hill, Upper

BL to axe

750 jobs at

two plants

From Clifford Webb

BL looks to be heading for another confrontation with the

emions over its protracted slimming-down programme. It

wants to cut 750 jobs immedi-

to work yesterday after a

The latest cuts are being

sought at Longbridge, BL's

biggest car assembly plant and the key component factory at

Drews Lane, Birmingham, which supplies transmissions for most BL models. The cuts

are timed to coincide with the phasing out of the Allegro, by the end of March.

BL told the unions last November that 1,500 jobs would have to go when the Allegro was withdrawn. The heaviest cuts would be required this

spring, with the remainder spread over the year. Voluntary

redundancy lists were opened

immediately.
That was more than three

months ago and although there

has been some response from

has been some response from shopfloor employees white-collar staff have virtually boy-cotted voluntary redundancy. Last week a final meeting

between the management and

senior white-collar union offi-

cials exhausted the company's disputes procedure and ended in deadlock. Now the unions

BL will have another empty

factory building on its bands when Allegro production stops.

It at present occupies one of the three buge assembly build-

ings at Longbridge. The other two are used for Mini and

Birmingbam area.

4,100 redundancies.

standing.
Mr Williams said: "We all see it as a bit of a technical-

Newspaper made me feel a traitor, JPR says

most-capped rugby player, told a High Court jury in a libel case in London yesterday that a newspaper article had made him feel a traitor to his countrymen and his sport

The article one of two in The Daily Telegraph which



J. P. R. Williams, Wales's binked him with "shamateurism" in Rugby Union, under-mined his captaincy in the

Triple Crowu" success against England in 1979, be told Mr Justice Russell.

Mr Williams, aged 32, of Llansappoor, South Glamorgan, is suing The Daily Telegraph, the newspaper's former rugby correspondent, Mr John Reason and Mr William Deedes, the editor over two articles published in February and March, 1979. Libel is denied. Mr Richard Hartley, QC, his counsel, said the articles alleged that Mr Williams had

infriged his amateur status by accepting £10,000 for his book JPR-an Autobiography, pub lished in the same year. In fact Mr Williams, now an orthopaedic surgeon at the Prince of Wales Hospital, Cardiff, had put the £35,000 pro-

the first press conference ever held in a prison by an outside organization, Mr Mark Bonhem Carter, a member of the trust, ceeds from the book into a said the purpose was to try to persuade people to have a feelcharitable trust to set up a sports clinic, in his home town of Bridgend, Mr Hartley said. ing of responsibility towards local prison and break down The hearing is expected to the wall of secrecy that had last five days. tended to separate them.



Jobs action urged by **Jenkins**

By Our Political Editor Calling for an urgent new

effort by the Government to bring down memployment, Mr Roy Jenkins said yesterday that the prospect of 3 million unemployed up to 1986 and beyond was simply unacceptable. Norwood.
The four who have denied riot and affray are Peter Wright, aged 15, and Joel Wright, aged 17, both of Brook

Wright, aged 17, both of Brook Road, Thornton Heath; Dwight Lewin, aged 18, of Melfort Road, Thornton Heath, and Kenneth Alexis, aged 18, a clerical assistant of Kilmartin Avenue, Tooting.

The four who have denied riot are Paul Brown, aged 18, unemployed, of Garthnell Poad. Addiscombe; Norman Dawkins; aged 18, engineer, of Leicester Road, East Croydon, Robert Reid, aged 18, of Melfort Road, Thornton Heath, and Derek Chambers, aged 21, of Carmichael Road, South Norwood. Quoting the report of the Manpower Services Commission, that big reductions below that level were not expected before then, he said it would be no good offering the unemployed "some hope for the late 1980s". The Government had a duty to stimulate growth.

Mr Jenkins, who is contesting the Glasgow, Hillhead, by-election for the Social Democrat and Liberal Alliance, told an audience of Hillhead businessmen that Britain had businessmen that Britain had been overtaken in the past two-and-a-half years by an economic catastrophe. The world recession was not the main cause. The recession in this country was much worse than in most other OECD countries, mainly because of the savage deflationary policies the Government had chosen to apply.

apply.

Mr Jenkins said that the Government's refusal to allow the public spending borrowing requirement to rise as a proportion of gross domestic product in response to the recession had caused it to take measures which had made unemployment and inflation worse: cutting public spending increasing indirect taxes, and interest rates, increasing nationalised industries' prices.

As unemployment had viscon Twelve thousand workers in the group's Leyland, Lanca-shire and Barhgate, West Lothian truck plants reaturned As unemployment had risen

in consequence, and with it the need to pay out ever-increasing amounts of unemployment pay, the Government had resorted to more and more of the same medicine. And as budget had followed self-defeating budget, so the unem-ployment rate had steadily

He said the Prime Minister evidently inagined that this would keep down inflation and lay the foundations for growth. But inflation was higher and there was no reason to expect a great burst of growth. Indeed, forecasts suggested only a very gradual upward movement in output in the foreseeable future, well short of the rate required to short of the rate required to cause any fall in unemploy-

Mr Jenkins reminded his audience that when he fought the Warrington by-election last July he put forward a programme costing up to £6.000m to take a million people off the dole in two years.

are calling their members to meetings to find if they are prepared to strike against the The Government's policy was to sit right and wait for growth to occur spontaneously, but the chances of spontaneous combustion were negligible.

That most convivial of club men, Lord Goodman, moved from the high table of Univer-

sity College, Oxford, where he is Master, to the low rable of Oxford prison vesterday.

He was helping to launch Oxford Prison Week, the first

of a series of campaigns by the Prison Reform Trust to make juils and all who serve

in them less out of the sight and mind of local communities.

One of the prisoners to whom Lord Goodman was chat-

ting across a table yesterday in the prison's Victorian gaunt-

ness said he had been a cutter

from the tailor who had clothed him with impeccable taste since his undergraduate

Other prisoners were young,

tended to be unemployed and to have got into trouble through

alcohol, which prompted advice from Lord Goodman on

At what was described as

the dangers of drink.

Playwright faces a £35,000 bill for clearing his name

does seem a case of heads I lose; tails I lose." Mr William Douglas-Home, the okywright, may face costs of £35,000 for defending an action brought against him un-The Legal Aid Act 1974 enables courts to make an order successfully for alleged plagia-rism in his play The Kingrisher. Although Judge Mervyn Davies said last week there was for payment from the legal aid fund for all or part of the costs of the unsuccessful but unassisted party in such actions, but only if the court deems it just and equitable in the cirno foundation in a claim by Mr Basil Ashmore, a stage director, that there had been a breach counstances and is satisfied the unassisted party would other-wise suffer "severe financial hardship". of copyright, Mr Douglas-Home may have to pay his own costs because Mr Ashmore was legally-aided Mr Ashmore will legally-aloed. Mr Ashmore will incur no cost.

Mr Douglas-Home, aged 69, said yesterday: "I am very happy that I have won the moral victory. But there was no way I could get out of this case and I would have thought that in such circumstances, the legal aid fund should pay half my costs at least." The Law Society said yester-

day that there were constraints operating against endless actions being brought at the moral victory. But there was no way I could get out of this case and I would have thought that in such circumstances, the legal aid fund should pay half my costs at least."

"Legal aid is clearly a good thing. It lets people go to law who qualify for it. But this

get away with it", they say.
"The EEC commission is

"If the Commission makes

it is still likely severely to

limit French plans. The final

dumping suits now being brought by United States com-

panies against EEC countries, that "Without EEC member-ship, the United Kingdom would be unlikely to find itself

dates from about 1850, although

there are sections going back to the last quarter of the 1700s. About one fifth of the

prisoners are aged under 21

and in the only wing still stand-ing it is impossible to keep

them apart always from older prisoners, as they should be. The trust wants money to be

spent on refurbishing prisons

It is doing its best to awaken Oxford's conscience with a radio phone-in, involving Mr

like Oxford, instead of provid-

Terry Triplett, the local sec-

retary of the Prison Officers Association, an exhibition in the central library, stickers

which have appeared on people's lapels and articles in

It is hoped to get local schools involved in joint pro-

jects with young prisoners, Lady Faithfull of Wolvercote, a

former director of social ser-

vices in the city, suggested that Oxford United Football Club

might take an interest in sport

than Oxford's mince and three

The trust's next prison week

the local press.

vegetables

Labour anti-Marketeers

By George Clark, European Political Editor

Labour Party who have noted in the first issue of the moves by the new Red Rose group and some union leaders to reverse the Labour decision with, the French have yet to

nightly bulletin to attack the currently investigating the

Opponents of the EEC in the through its programme.

revive the attack

to reverse the Labour decision to take Britain out of the Com-munity, have revived their fort-

The Red Rose group, under

Palmer, MP for Bristol, North-

east, and with the support of

several Labour members of the

European Parliament, have begun a campaign to show that the Labour decision was

wrong and that withdrawal

have disastrous consequences for British trade and workers.

meeting on March 4, to aunounce that a leading mem-

ber of the party has consented to be their president and to help the campaign.

One of their arguments is

that if the French government can introduce socialist policies in France, it must be possible

for a future Labour govern-

The other Oxford

Lord Goodman at the low table

The board, lodgings and fees

for an undergraduate at Uni-

versity College cost no more than the £134 needed to keep

There was wide concensus among informed opinion about

what needed to be done to relieve the crisis in prisons;

but successive Home Secre-

taries had been unable to do

it because it was widely believed the public would not

The trust's object was to

educate public opinion and

enable politicians to make

changes regarded as desirable and necessary. Oxford prison, first condemned to closure in

1939, suffers from the over-

crowding that is rife in the loral prisons of which it is one.

There are 260 prisoners in cells that should hold 136. They

have no toilets. Instead, the

prisoners file out each morning

to empty their slops in recentacles. Ninety in 32 cells on one landing had no recen-

tacles in which to empty their

Yet some spend up to 22 hours out of 24 "banged up"

as it is known in prison jargon, three to a cell that the Vic-

The main part of the prison

torians built to hold one.

la vatories.

slops, only one urinal and two in the prison.

a prisoner in the local jail.

ment in this country to carry in the legal firing line".

See Britain for £3

By Michael Baily, Transport Correspondent

British Rail is offering a £3 able to travel anywhere in go-anywhere ticket to pensioners next month as a first step to winning back pascengers after the six-week train drivers' strike. Children and drivers' strike. Children and dogs will go at £1 a head.

Holders of Senior Citizens Railcards, of which there are more than a million, will be testore passenger confidence.

more than a million, will be restore passenger confidence.

They hope, at their annual

the community would

means, if the case is held to be Actions for tort, or civil

wrongs, form only a small fraction of the total number of cases for which legal aid is provided. Of a total of 175,091 legal aid certificates issued in 1980/81, over 102,000 were for 1980/81, over 102,000 were for matrimonial proceedings. Other High Court cases totalled 32,697. The great majority of general tort cases where the party was legally-aided were successful; 81 per cent in 1980/81 in the High Court Queen's Bench Division and 84 per cent in the County Court. Although courts are beginning to take cognizance of the injustice that can arise where someone is obliged to defend an action, wins it and then receives no costs, lawyers also argue that if costs were automatically paid in such cases,

matically paid in such cases, those administering the legal aid system would be far less willing to award it.

Peace 'vital' to Ulster

An end to sectarian strife and the creation of a devol-ved parliament in Northern Ireland are crucial to the future of the province's economy, two applied economists who have undertaken a study funded by the EEC said yesterday.

say over trade and industrial policy would remain in the control of Brussels. And any progress in this direction Mr Stephen Harvey, a lec-turer at Ulster Polytechnic, and Professor Desmond Rea professor of applied economics at the polyechnic, said that with unemployment running at almost 20 per cent, and 45,000 jobs lost in the past two years, would do nothing to solve the problem of the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) which is both costing the United Kingdom at least £3,000m a year, and through its propertionism. and through its protectionism, seriously undermining agriculture in some of the poorest countries of the world."

The bulletin says of the antiunemployment was reaching areas it had not before.

be brought home to the people that if we cannot learn to live together they are going to exercise their bigotries and hacreds at the expense of their own jobs and their children's buture."

It had been estimated that the loss of jobs attributable to the violence was 20,000 in 1976. The present tally could only be guessed at.

economy From Nicholas Timmins

Mr Harvey said: "It must

Union Bill raises new dissent in alliance

By Our Labour Editor

Fresh signs of policy conflict between the Liberals and their Alliance partners in the Social Democratic Party emerged yesterday in a Liberal Party discussion paper in industrial relations that condemns the Government's new legislation

on the trade unions.

Although most SDP MPs voted for Mr Norman Tebbit's Employment Bill on its second reading, the Liberal document argues that both the Employ-ment Act, 1980 and the changes recently proposed "are likely to have an adverse effect on employee/employer relations since they have led to increased suspicion and hostility among trade unions ". In their pamphlet for the

parry's employment and In-dustrial relations panel, Mr. Nigel Hawkins and Mr. Jan Fordyce call for a positive role for the unions and propose a framework of law so that employees and management can cooperate "on their mutual advantage". The authors, whose work has

the official party imprimarur, say: "Liberals do not propose say: "Liberals do not propose to legislate on matters affecting the organization and pro-cedures of trade unions". They would only encourage unions to improve internal consulta-tions, enforce the TUC code of conduct on picketing and consider forgoing the strike weapon in the public services.

The unions ought to have an enhanced role, retaining their characters of

key functions of protection of individual rights and hargain-ing and taking on a new role of ensuring employee repre-

Science report Mystery disease kills rare

rhinos : By Tony Samstag

The world's rarest rhino-ceros is threatened by an andiagnosed disease that has so far killed five of the only remaining sustainable population, about 60 animals confined to a pational park on the extreme western tip of

isbour rejected boscoli emplerer Est electi TUL entre

pent Lour special set of April 5 Led by singers inverse inverse inverse pulling of its sub-set its

booker it immediates but with their train that such the forth Act. the was mediately as mediatel

Governor.

The of deleted fruit dance of the Green fruit dance of the Green fruit delete fruit

Symptoms of the disease apparently range from haemorrhagic septicemia to diarrhoes. Hundreds of goats, buffaloes and chickens-near the Ujung Kulon National Park have also

The Javan rhino is one of five species. Smaller than the more familiar African rhino, it is distinguished by small polygonal scale-like discs that form its hide Its small horn is much prized by poachers for its supposed potency.

potency.

Its current plight is especially poignant in that careful park management had enabled it to increase from about 25 in the late 1960s to present numbers.

"It is the sort of problem that park managers dread an endangered species dying of a transmittable disease in its last stronghold", scientists at the Conservation Monitoring Centre of the International Union for Conservation of Nature and

servation of Nature and Natural resources say. Source: Conservation Montoning Centre, 219c Huntingdon Road, Cambridge CB3 (DL.

Thatcher sees snags in lead-free petrol now By George Clark

level, not many cars in the United Kingdom could use it, the Prime Minister said in a parliamentary reply yesterday.

The Government had decided to require the introduction of petrol with the lowest lead content acceptable for use in

existing cars, Mrs Thatcher said. That was the quickest, most effective way to reduce lead emission. She was replying to Mr Ernest Roberts, Labour MP for Hackney North, and Stoke Newington, who had asked if the Government knew of the

claim by the Amoco Oil Company to have produced lead-free petrol that was compatible with engines at present in use.
"If the Government is satisfied about the accuracy of that claim, will she bring in earlier controls on lead in petrol?

controls on lead in petrol?"
he asked.
Mrs. Thatcher replied: "The
oil industry could produce
lead-free petrol at reduced
octane rating now. With additional plant, which would take
time to build, it could produce
lead-free neurol at maintained octane.

" However not many cars in hardened valve seats and very few have low-compression engines. Cars without hardened valve seats could not use leadfree petrol in any form, and those with high-compression engines could use it only at maintained octane rating."

Mrs Thatcher said she had

seen press reports that Amoco could have produced lead-free petrol for sale in Britain some years ago. "The reports in question contained no evidence that the majority of cars in use here at present could operate on such fuel", she said. "The company has written to me confirming that they have no plans to produce unleaded petrol in Britain."

Mr Stanley Johnson, European Democratic (Conserva-

Although the oil industry tive) MEP for Wight and could produce lead-free petrol Hampshire, East, who has now at a maintained octane called for an EEC directive to ensure that all cars marketed in community countries from January 1, 1985, are made to take lead-free petrol and will be required to run on such petrol, last night welcomed the Prime Minister's state-

He said: "Mrs Thatcher has confirmed that, on the refining side, there is no problem shout providing lead-free petrol. On the manufacturing side there are difficulties, but the objectives should be to change the design of engines to take lead-free petrol by 1985.

After all, major countries like Japan, the United States and Australia have cars capable of running on such perol now. Mrs Thatcher has also said that if we are to make progress to reduce the lead content it should be in content. content, it should be in con-cert with our European part-ners. British manufacturers should be preparing for the change, otherwise the Japanese may have almost a mor-opoly in the sale of leaders cars in a few years time."

Mr Johnson is expression

the claims made by the Cam-paign for Lead-Free Air about the health hazards posed by the use of leaded petrol. He is seeing EEC commissioners in Brussels on March 8 to get their suport for the scheme which he will put before the European Parliament at its

March session. Under an EEC directive of 1978, the maximum lead content of petrol is limited to 0.4 grammes a litre, though indi-vidual countries can require it to be as low as 0.15 grammes litre, which is the British requirement.

Mr Johnson said: "I regard Mrs Thatcher's answer as being entirely consistent with the resolution I have put down for debate in Strasbourg. I hope to get strong backing from all parties for united European

action on this problem."

Labour candidates defend action line

A statement issued last night by the Labour Co-ordinating Committee on behalf of 32 prospective Labour Parliamentary candidates defended the place of extra-parliamentary activity within the Labour Party. The statement reads:

As prospective Labour parliamen-tary candidates we are firmly-committed to the achievement of a democratic socialist society in Britain. To this end we believe

(1) This aim will require the election of a succession of socialist Labour governments in tree, open and democratic elec-(2) Extra-parliamentary action must play a major role in the efforts of the Labour Movement to establish a democratic social-

ist society in Britain; (3) The election of a government does not give that government an absolute right to pursue whatever

absolute right to pursue whatever policies it chooses, irrespective of the wishes or interests of the mass of British people. It is an essential democratic right of individuals and groups to campaign for or against the policies or strategies of elected govern-(4) There are many centres of

mobilize popular opinion and action against the abuse of this

is in Bedford, a prison which has the worst reputation for overcrowding in the system but the best for food, better even for parliamentary democracy. Quite the reverse; extra-parliamentary activity is essential if political parties are to keep in touch with the people they represent and to articulate their interests through the parliamentary system. The failures of parties to do this has already undermined confidence in Parliament.

(4) There are many centres of power in society—multinational companies, the City, the media and others—which are not subject to effective democratic control through parliament or other structures and which consistently pursue actions detrimental to the interests of the British people. It is as essential today as it even has 5) Support for extra-parliamentary activity does not contradict our individual and collective support

6) The building of popular sup-port for Labour, and of Labour's support for popular action for change, will be essential to carrying out the socialist trans-formation of Britain. The election of socialist Labour governments will not be achieved unless the Labour Party is seen to be active in advancing the interests of working people, not just in Parliament but in every sphere of their lives. For this reason extra-parliamentary action must form an essential part of Labour Party strategy in and out of government. Prospective parliamentary candi-

Prospective paritamentary candidates supporting the statement: Les Allen, Horsham and Crawley; S. R. Allsopp, Chippenham; A. Bore, Birmingham; Charles Clark, Eastbourne; Martin Coleman, Northampton South; Mike Craven, Bridlington; John Denham, Southampton Irchen; Janet Dyson, Braintree; Brian Fish, Pererborough; Peter Hain, Put-Peterborough; Peter Hain, Put-ney; Harriot Harman, Peckham; mike Hoddinson, West Glouces-bershire: Kate Hoey, Dulwich; J. McAhister, Basingstoke: Jean McCrindle, Sheffield Hallam; Boo Middleton, Aberdeen South; Brian Moore, S.E. Derbyshire; David Moore, S.E. Derbyshire: David Morris, Brecon and Radnor; Hugh Pincott, East Surrey; Snsan Price, Pudsey; Chris Robinson, Rossendale; Lain Rosburgh, Henley; R. H. Sedler, Leeds N.E.; Harry Spillman, Brighton Pavillon; Peter Tatchell, Bermondsey; Dayid Williams, Colne Valley; Alan Whitehead, Southampton Test; Catby Wilson, Isle of Wight; Audrey Wise, Woolwich East; Kelvin Hopkins, Luton West; Chris Bromley, Faversham; David Offenbach, Northampton North.

WHITELAW **BANS** X-RAY TEST

By a Staff Reporter

wanting to come to Britain is to be banned. Mr William Whitelaw, the Home Secretary, said yesterday. Mr Whitelaw, who was replying to a parliamentary question, said that immigra-tion officers would be instructed accordingly. He had taken the decision following new

The use of X-rays to deter-

mine the age of immigrants

advice from Sir Henry Yellow-lees, the Chief medical officer at the Department of Health and Social Security. Sir Henry had said that although the risk from bone X-ray tests remained negligible, they were unlikely to give more accurate evidence. of age than the assessment of physical characteristics.

A news agency report of February 2 of an inquest on Mrs Tariana Conquest omitted

CORRECTION

the fact that she and Mr Robert Conquest were divorced in 1952. Mr Conquest was incorrectly described as "the American author". He is Overseas selling prices

Overseas selling prices
Austria Sch 28: Bahrain BD 0.650:
Beiglum B frs 40: Canada 32.50:
Canaries Pes 125: Cyprua 500 mile:
Denniarie Dir, 7.0: Dubal Dir, 7.00:
Finland Mikk 7.00: France Frs 7.5:
Germany DM 3.50: Greec De 80.
Holland Cl 3.25: Iran IR 135: Iraq LD
0.500: Irish Republic 50p: Italy
1.800: Jordan LD 0.425: Kuwsii Ku
1.800: Jordan LD 0.425: Ku
1.800: Jordan LD 0.425:

م حداس الاصل

days.

Datie: those with An 257 Mallace Mental H That deal. the outside. ponsion policants

र्ह्णाः इ

gorokau

itty 10

selth reme TRIO 📜 FOR E NIGE Three will have a standard during Tr pleasure .. annal Cut.

Galante

Sapicy

Sabaar

Sabran

Sar Kuzat

Sa Twiner

Samerul I

mercial in a Fenton C. ⁴r Stephen properties of a properties of Road bey went af working of what we will be well af went af were ---Miles white Mying pool with a lew minutes

ecribed accused by the property of the propert

هَكُذُا مِنَ الدُّصِلِ

NEWS IN Summary

GLC's jobs

banner

cut Cown

A 70ft banner advertising

the number of London's unemployed was cut down from the roof of County Hall, across the Thames from Parliament on Sunday night. It was found on the ground in the secondary the ropes

It was found on the ground intact: yesterday, the ropes bolding it had been severed. The banner, which showed that 336,920 Londoners were unemployed last month, was raised by Mr Kenneth Livingstone, leader of the Greater London Council, with the intention of embarrassing the Government.

Informer's jail. sentence cut

A 14-year jail sentence on Donald Walter Barratt was cut to seven years by the Court of Appeal in London yesterday because the sentence "did not reflect Barratt's valuable assistance to the police."

Lord Justice Dunn, sitting with Mr Justice Cantley and Mr Justice Cantley and Barratt, aged 45, was not given sufficient discount by Mr Justice Mustill at the Central Criminal Court last June for the information he

June for the information he

gave about his accomplices in serious crimes, including robbery, conspiracy theft and wounding with intent.

TUC vetoes call to boycott talks with state bodies

The paper cites the recent change of chairman of the Manpower Services Commission as "a direct provo-

cation to the TUC to with-

draw from a body which has carried through some remarkably successful programmes of great benefit to workers and the unem-

MPs back legal aid reforms

Trade union leaders who are drawing up the TUC's plan of campaign against new legal curbs on organized labour yesterday decisively rejected a left-wing move to boycott tripartite talks with employers and Cabinet ministers.

ployers, but argued that "membership of tripartite bodies affords the TUC and union representatives a measure of influence over policy and administration, and a member of defending trade union interests in important ters.

By eight votes to five, the TUC employment policy and organization committee agreed to delete all reference to possible withdrawal from the National Economic Development Council from a programme of action going to a special delegate conference on April 5.

Led by the Transport and General Workers' Union leftwingers on the committee argued that the option of pulling out of "Neddy" and its sub-structure of working

special delegate conference on April 5.

Led by the Transport and General Workers' Union leftwingers on the committee argued that the option of pulling out of "Neddy" and its sub-structure of working parties and joint industrial bodies ought to be retained, even if it was not an immediate policy target.

But with warnings fresh in their minds from Mr Len Murray the general secretary that such a move would be irrelevant in the fight against the forthcoming Employment Act, the moderate majority

Act, the moderate majority was mobilized in favour of keeping up the public appearance of talking to the Government at national level.

ance of talking to the Government at national level.

The offending paragraphs, deleted from the confidential TUC document at the insistance of the moderates, said "The General Council have considered suggestions that trade union representatives should be withdrawn from tripartite bodies (including the NEDC, sector working parties and economic development committees on which discussions on economic and industrial matters involving government ministers take place.

In replying, the General Council said it understood the view of those who argued that no constructive dialogue could take place with government ministers and emconsidered suggestions that trade union representatives should be withdrawn from tripartite bodies (including the NEDC, sector working parties and economic development committees on which discussions on economic and industrial matters

The all-party parliamentary

penal affairs group has tabled new clauses to the Criminal Justice Bill which

would implement some of the reforms to the legal aid system that the legal pro-

The Government's failure to implement the reforms has provoked an unprecedented

Society in its annual report on legal aid; the result of several years' pent-up frus-

tration and anger among those who administer the legal aid system.

An amendment is also

Wallace of Coslany to the Mental Health Amendment Bill when it reaches its report stage in the Lords. That deals with another of

the outstanding reforms, the provision of legal aid for

Broadmoor patient appeals to Europe

By Lucy Hodges

By Lucy Hodges

A Broadmoor patient is today complaining to the European Commission on Human Rights that the Government denied him rights by refusing lagal aid for mental health review tribunal cases.

Mr William Collins appealed to a tribunal for his release and tried to get a lawyer to act ofr him, but was told lagal aid was not available for such cases. He therefore had to represent

therefore had to represent himself. He was allowed to make a

statement to the tribunal but was excluded from the rest of the hearing while has psychiatrist and family gave exidence. He was not allowed to see medical or social reports and could not question witnesses. The tribunal reports and could not question witnesses. The tribunal decided not to release him.

Mr Collins, who is being represented in Strasbourg by MiND, the mental health charity, is arguing that he was not able to have his case properly heard. He says that breaches the European Convention on Human Rights which guarantees the right to an effective hearing.

which guarantees the right to an effective hearing.

The case coincides with today's debate on legal aid in the House of Lords and comes after a call by the Law Society for legal aid to be granted for mental health review tribunal hearings.

Mr Larry Gostin, legal director of MIND, said yesterday: "It is an appalling injustice that in a matter ployed".
The TUC should therefore withdraw its representatives from public bodies "only where it is established that

injustice that in a matter affecting a person's liberty the financial means of a person concerned is a critical factor. Mental patients have a much stronger case for lagal aid tan do many others who already receive it".

Island oil search

Engineers began drilling for oil on the Isle of Wight for the first time yesterday. The operation on the British Gas site near Porchfield, will last about six weeks.

be amended so that where

for mental health review

tribunals £60,000.



In the driving seat: Mr Peter Thompson (left) chief executive of NFC, with Mr David Howell yesterday

10,000 at the wheel as freight staff take over

Staff were so keen to own National Freight Company that they offered about £1m more than was needed to about £1m more than was needed to buy it from the Government yesterday. Britain's biggest staff takeover went through triumphantly when Mr Peter Thompson the chief executive, handed a cheque for £53.5m to Mr David Howell, Secretary of State for Transport, at a north London freight depot plastered with stickers declaring: "We're in the driving seat now" (Michael Raily writes) (Michael Baily writes).

Mr Howell did not take that amiss. He welcomed the sale as "a historic milestone in the development of the property-owning democracy in this country" and a vote of confidence by employees in their company. "This must be right — the way forward is for management and workers to end conflict and work together."

Because the 44,000 staff and pensioners raised more than £7m, against the £6.1m needed to win 82 per cent control of the company, offers over £600m, the average shareholding, are being scaled down to give the widest possible spread of ownership.

More than 10,000 will end with a show of the the £400m-a-year group, which has 20,000 lorries and an 8 per cent share of Britain's road haulage

cent share of Britain's road haulage market as will as interests in travel, warehousing and cold storage. As a result, Mr Thompson said yesterday, it will be "more difficult to manage with 10,000 well-informed shareholders watching every move, but also more rewarding".

Waste should be eliminated and increased revenue would flow from better service to customers. "This new type of industrial enterprise", he told boiler-suited shareholders quaffing Marks and Spencer Asti Spumante at the hand-over ceremonies, "will be much more challenging, exciting, and profitable".

High street

shop opens

With messages like that

and appealing snapshots of their young authors, Bri-tain's first chain of county council "adoption shops" opened yesterday in Chel-msford, Essex.

Essex County Council,

The council hopes to find homes for about 200 young

people who might otherwise

spend most of their lives in

Mr Maurice Hawker, coun-

ty director of social services, opening one of the new "family finders" centres said: "We make no apology

for using hardsell methods to

draw attention to the plight of these youngsters. There has been criticism that we

are using blatant advertising methods to find adoptive parents but we are only doing what we believe is best

for the children concerned."

Mr Peter Turner, project director, said social workers would be based at each of the

three shops to discuss adop-

adoption

Trial delay for footballers

Peter Osgood and Ian Peter Osgood and lan Hutchinson, former international football players, who are accused of handling stolen soft drinks at their public house, The Union Inn, Old Windsor, Berkshire, had their cases adjourned by magistrates at Aldershot vesterday. yesterday.

The prosecution said the police had received information that would take three weeks to investigate.

Racialist attack "My name is Jason and I am electric. I am nine years old and I like swimming, football, magic and listening to pop music. My favourite food is sausages and this is all my own work." on building

A' group calling itself the White Defence. Force is believed responsible for an attack on a building in Oxford, the second such incident in five months.

Windows at a centre for unemployed youths were broken on Sunday night and a leaflet left threatening death to anyone who opposed racial discrimination. Another building, a boarding house, was said to have been selected for the housing of homeless white families.

which two years ago pion-eered the idea in partnership spend almost £500,000 over the next three years to sell the idea of adopting difficult youngsters through shop windows in Chelmsford, Colchester and Southend. The council hopes to find

George Hood, aged 55, appeared at Edinburgh Sheriff Court yesterday accused of murdering Wil-liam Harman by throwing petrol or some other inflammable liquid over him and throwing a lighted match at him in a Midlothian ambu-

lance depot.
Hood, of Mansfield
Avenue, Newtongrange, was also charged with attempted murder of Michael McHale and George Shaw. He was remanded in custody.

Gummen escape with £75.000

Mrs Joan Martin, chairman Three men wearing Mickey of the council's social servic-Mouse masks fired two pisto es committee, said colleagues were at first reluctant to shots yesterday during a raid on a security van outside the National Westminster Bank support the project. "They took a bit on convincing. Some people had the idea of children sitting in the win-dow with 'For sale' notices hanging round their necks. But we have got over that

in Claygate, Surrey.
They escaped with £75,000 after shooting at a customer who slammed the bank doors. They escaped in a blue van, found later three-quarters of a mile away.

£250,000 pike

Work is nearing com-pletion in Ulverston, Cumbria, on a £250,000 mechan-ical pike for *The Pike*, a film about a man-eating variety of the fish, to be made on Windermere in the spring.
The 12ft fish will be programmed to swim at 25 knots.

Rescue of **Aintree** in trouble

By Richard Evans

The latest attempt to end a decade of uncertainty surrounding the Grand National Mr Robert Kilroy-Silk, Labour, Conservative and Labour MP for Ormskirk and Liberal parties, says that a chairman of the penal affairs court shall not make a care group, said yesterday: "All order under section 7 of the these clauses deal with the Children and Young Persons potential loss of an individual's liberty; they are absolutely crucial. Nobody should not legally represented unbe deprived of their liberty less he applied for and was unless properly and legally refused legal aid because his represented"

Mr Robert Kilroy-Silk, Labour, Conservative and Liberal parties, says that a care property and refused legal in respect of a unit legally represented unbe deprived of their liberty less he applied for and was represented"

Mr Robert Kilroy-Silk, Labour, Conservative and Liberal parties, says that a care parties, says that a care property and refused legal, not make a care property and respect of a under section 7 of the children and Young Persons and legally represented unbe deprived of their liberty less he applied for and was unless property and legally represented unbe deprived of their liberty less he applied for and was unless property and legally represented unbe deprived of their liberty less he applied for and was unless property and legally represented unbe deprived for a labour parties. and Aintree racecourse at Liverpool ran into an im-mediate financial hitch last

night. Mr Denis Howell, Labour MP for Birmingham, Small Heath, and a former minister for sport, announced his scheme in London for the compulsory purchase of the site by Merseyside County Council and indicated that provoked an unprecedented dispute between the profession, from the Law Society to legal pressure groups, and the Lord Chancellor's Department.

That culminated in public castigation of the Government's inertia by the Law Society in its annual report

Society in its annual report

The could see no reason means did not warrant it; or, he was told of his right to apply for legal aid but be accepted. "They are all reasonable and supported by how ledgeable and informed courts, signed by five MPs, again from all parties, stipulates that the Legal Aid Act be amended so that where a present climate would be

But last night Mr James Stuart-Cole, leader of the council, said: "Funding this to the tune of £1.5m in the present climate would be very difficult"

Despite the cash difficulty
Mr Stuart-Cole said he was
happy with Mr Howell's
proposals and had instructed
his council officers to look closely into them.

Mr Howell's intervention comes as Mr Bill Davies, the owner of Aintree racecourse, continues to ask £8m for the 260-acre site. Ladbrokes have been paying Mr Davies £270,000 a year to stage the Grand National, but that

contract expires in April.

The proposals outlined by
Mr Howell would transfer the ownership of Aintree to Merseyside County Council at a price to be determined by the district valuer, desig-nating it as a regional sports

Receiver optimistic for De Lorean

From Richard Ford, Belfast

Two financial institutions street. People come and look have expressed an interest in at it. We want to keep this the De Lorean Motor Company, Sir Kenneth Cork, one of the receivers, said as he arrived in Belfast for meeting with management pring personal money into the ings with management, union and local creditors of the

Today he will met another york. organization that is interested in taking over sales of the sports car thrugh the rest of is contained.

On his first visit to the plant since being appointed receiver last week Sir Ken-neth met the workforce and

debts will not be paid

Ireland Development Agency tors forcing a liquidation of said there was a good prospect of raising the £50m-which have not been adplus needed to keep the company in business. "The The company still controls the sales, marketing and enthusiastic. There is great licensing of the cars, which interest in the car. There is a sell for \$25,000. The company demand for this car. You retains about 14 per cent have only got to see it in the gross of every sale.

☐ Mr John de Lorean is due to invest \$5m of borrowwed, personal money into the American arm of the sports car company Christopher Thomas writes from New

The search for up to \$74m needed to save the enterprise is continuing, but company officials in New York were unable yesterday to say if progress had been made.

Mr de Lorean has said that the world and a big car renal company in America has had initial discussions about buying up to 2,000 cars in the United States to add to its fleet of hire vehicles.

On his first wist to the

relieved of an obligation to pay \$70m on a guarantee of notes used to put up the plant if he invested \$5 in the

neth met the workforce and clambered in and out of the car. He expressed hope that the factory on the outskirts of Belfast could be saved and commain a going concern.

The plant is the American parent. It appears that he is using various pieces of his estimated \$15m in land holdings as collateral for barrowing the money. He seems consider of Belfast could be saved and remain a going concern.

Tomorrow he flies to the United States to study the organization there but in Belfast there are fears that several local firms face collapse because outstanding debe will not be raid

mated \$15m in land nothings as collateral for barrowing the money. He seems confident that if he can persuade investors to put up between \$50m and \$74m he might be several local firms face able to buy back or lease the Belfast operation.

Me de Lorean's infection

debts will not be paid

Sir Kenneth, a former of \$15m should be sufficient to prevent American creditors forcing a liquidation of

A hole in the herring nets

From Jonathan Wills, Edinburgh

legal loophole for British herring fishermen a Shetland

for example, stable buildings round a formal mews court".

While he acknowledged Hestol's efforts to make the now houses blend with the original one, he had decided that the proposed new court would be too large in proportion to The Ivy. "As the south terrace progresses eastherring.

At the time of the arrest,
Mr Simpson was at latitude after hearing scientific evi59 degrees 50 minutes north dence on how long herring taken within miles of where

In a case that would open a and was heading for Dencan survive after being egal loophole for British mark. He said he caught the caught, Sheriff Alastair erring fishermen a Shetland herring off Suffolk.

MacDonald ruled that there was no case to answer. The verdict suggests that herring boats must now be caught with their nets in the

> The Government an-nounced last night that the herring fishery in the southern North sea and the eastern English channel would close from midnight tomorrow because the fleet

tion with interested families. He said: "The children we Government are trying to place are certainly not little angels.

They suffer from a whole range of emotional and sometimes physical handi-caps and caring for them will not be a picnic." had caught the agreed quota.

hurdle."

Travellers who carry antilished today says.

The pamphlet, written by Professor George Dick, for-mer professor of pathology

Leyland engine testing leads

centre at Leyland is the most advanced in the world.

Every single diesel engine built at Leyland is run-in on the bench while connected to a special computer which monitors and analyses every important aspect of its per-

about it matched later by Bobby Charlton in his salad days?

formance. Only when it has proved its reliability will the engine move onto the assembly line.

This gives Leyland truck operators the confidence of knowing that their engine has been through the most rigorous testing procedure of any vehicle manufacturer.

Fighting back

RESULTS: Ja

TRIO JAILED FOR KILLING **NIGERIAN**

health review tribunals.

Three white youths who stabbed a Nigerian student to death were ordered to bge detained during Her Maj-esty's pleasure at the Central Criminal Court yesterday. Graham Arnold, aged 17, unemployed of Manor Grove. Southwark, south London and Brian Larner aged 16, of Naylor Road, Southwark, and Paul Twiner aged 15, of Commercial Way, Southwark, were convicted of the murder of Mr Fenton Ogbogbo, aged

Mr Stephen Mitchell, for the prosecution, said Mr Ogbogbo was involved in an incident with Larner as he left a public house in the Old Kent Road. Other white youths were recruited and they went after him. But Mr Ogbogbo of Nunhead Grove, Peckham, was rescued by young whites he had been playing pool with some black men in a car.

three accused, who had described the rescuers as "nigger lovers", caught Mr Ogbogbo alone in a fish shop. | great intrinsic merit".

Developers lose appeal to build near mansion

By Hugh Clayton

The clauses to the Bill, person in the custody of the

which is in committee stage, magistrates court and who deal with two reforms the has been refused bail by that legal profession wants imple court wants to apply to a mented. They are legal aid crown court, either court for children in care proceed may order that he shall be compared to the court wants to apply the court

ings (where parents might given legal aid for that lose their children) and for purpose.

lose their children) and for appeals to a crown court judge in chambers against the refusal of bail by magistrates.

The clause on children in for mental health regions.

Developers have failed in a second attempt to win permission to build in the mission grounds of an eighteenth-century mansion which is listed as a grade one historic building. The house is The Ivy in Chippenham, Wilt-shire, described in Sir Niki-laus Pevsner's The Buildings of England as by far the most interesting if not the most perfect house in the town". Mr Stephen Marks, an independent inspector ap-

The clause on children in

care proceedings which is signed by six MPs from

pointed by the Government, has rejected an appeal by Hestol, the developers, against refusal by North Hestol, Wiltshire District Council to allow the building of 12 houses. "In my opinion the pro-

osal has been carefully and imaginatively designed and has much to commend it."

Mr Marks said. He decided intended to be part of the garden landscape of the main house, "although the layout of the garden itself is of no

Mr Marks was told at an inquiry last year that the houses would be built along the sides of a square so that the design of the develop-ment would be in harmony with the outline of the Ivy "as if the houses had been, for example, stable buildings

south terrace progreses east-wards it would increasingly intrude in my opinion upon the more important views of The Ivy", he added. Some of the proposed new houses would do "great harm" to the existing setting of the old

Ms Gillian Darley, a member of the committee of Save Britain's Heritage, said the group welcomed the de-cision". Hestol declined to

that the kitchen garden was A few minutes later the

Pope to pray with Anglicans

From John Chartres, Liverpool Plans for the Pope's visit to Liverpool include a visit to the Anglican Cathedral, during which it is hoped he will lead a recital of the Lord's Prayer before a congregation of some 3,000 Anglicans and members of other nonmembers of other non-Roman Catholic Christian

should sing a Polish carol in that Christian truth is being a gesture of farewell before compromised, I say 'please the Pope leaves to celebrate understand that we believe Mass at the Roman Catholic that God is calling us to

After an official announce—
ment of this sensitive part of
the Pope's visit in Liverpool

The bishop added: "We
have not solved all the
questins which lie between

denominations.

The Very Rev Edward Patey, Dean of Liverpool, plans that the cathedral choir should size a Belish corel in that Christian to the cathedral choir should size a Belish corel in that Christian to the cathedral choir should size a Belish corel in that Christian to the cathedral choir should size a Belish corel in that Christian to the cathedral choir should size a Belish corel in the cathedral choir size as the cathedral choir size as

Metropolitan Cathedral near-Christians'."
The bishop added: "We

our churches. We cannot lightly set aside the differences which have separated us for centuries. But to put up lamely with the divisions history has handed down to us is a sin.
"There are those who appeal to the old bitterness

and mistrust but I have no doubt that the vast majority of Anglicans and Free church men feel a deep sense of rightness that partnership and brotherhood is

replacing them."

It is planned that the Pope will enter the Anglican Cathedral by the west door after being greeted by Anglicans and non-comformist involving the fabrication of evidence and that resulted in

Investigations by a team of the immediate release of the detectives from Humberside two men. South Yorkshire Police said last night that five officers had been suspended; two were suspended last

corruption inquiry

Prisoners freed in police

From Ronald Kershaw, Leeds

into alleged irregularities among officers of South Yorkshire Police have so far resulted in a number of policemen being suspended from duty and the release, year, one was under suspen-sion on an internal matter and two officers were suspended about a week ago. A police spokesman was not prepared to give reasons for the two latest suspensions, and said that it would be pending an appeal, of two prisoners who have served two months of five-year sentences imposed last The men, Mr Nicholas Froggett and Mr Mark Bren-nan, both aged 22, had protested their innocence of

robbery charges. The Humberside team, led by Det Supt Ronald Sagar, started investigations into the activities of the South immediately two South York- stocking masks. The two

as centre half and the game has been his life. His memories and

inquiry. The crime for which Mr Brennan and Mr Froggett were convicted involved a Yorkshire Police drugs squad woman who was attacked and at Sheffield last May. Almost robbed by assailants wearing

Guisborough, Cleveland, while attending a wedding in July last year and were held evidence and that resulted in until their recent release.

and said that it would be wrong to suggest that all five men had been suspended as a

result of the Humberside

HOLIDAY PILLS CONCERN By Annabel Ferriman, Health Services Correspondent

biotics abroad and take then incorrectly without medical advice could be encouraging new strains of drug-resistant germs, a British Medical Association pamphlet pub-

The pamphlet, on keeping healthy on holiday, gives several reasons for avoiding the use of antibiotics without medical supervision. It says taking antibiotics for diar-rhoea is ineffective and selfmedication for suspected yenereal disease can give a false sense of security.

at London University, also warns women that the contraceptive pill takes time to be absorbed. Vomiting or diarrhoea can wipe out its during that investigation, while attending a wedding in be absorbed. Vomiting or irregularities came to light July last year and were held diarrhoea can wipe out its involving the fabrication of in custody from that time effect and another pill should **HEALTH SERVICE**

Overseas visitors to Britain will from October have to pay for hospital treatment in national health service hospitals, Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social Services, announced in a statement. It was estimated, he said, that the charges would raise about £6m a year. The proposals would bring Britain into line with virtually every other western country.

Mr Fowler said: My predecessor told the House last March cessor told the House last March of the Government's intention to make regulations to provide for charges for hospital treatment for those not ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom. The national health service is under pressure, with long waiting-lists for some specialties in some parts of the country.

It is only fair that people coming from overseas who have not contributed through taxes should be asked to pay for

should be asked to pay for treatment which our own cruzens would be required to pay when they are overseas.
We have consulted widely on

We have consulted widely on the proposals and I can now report to the House that, subject to some important modifications, we intend to implement these proposals with effect from October 1.

were announced two major fears were expressed. First, there was concern that the procedures might be complex to administer. Second, there was concern that, contrary to our intentions, the procedures used to identify chargeable patients could give

rise to racial discrimination.

The Government therefore decided to set up a working party representing a wide range of interests to advise us on how these difficulties might be overcome.

The working party found that the present rules are not being administered consistently or fairly. In particular, they thought there was a distinct risk that checks on eligibility may be being applied by many hospitals in a way which discriminates against members of ethnic minorities living here. I am satisfied that a new system can minorities hving here. I am satisfied that a new system can be introduced which will provide extra finance for the national health service, and which hospitals can administer in a way

Export-led

approaches

Britain was on the verge of an export-led recovery, Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for Industry, said during Commons

questions on the prospects for United Kingdom manufacturing output during 1982. He had just used the phrase "export-led boom", but corrected himself

after laughter from Labour MPs.

Mr Jenkin said that in the fourth

output was 16 per cent below the

level of the second quarter of 1979, but 2 per cent higher than

in the second quarter of 1981. The latest Treasury assessment suggested that the improvement

which began last year would continue during 1982.

Mr David Winnick (Walsall, North, Lab) said: There has been a dramatic decline in manufacturing output since the Government took office. The December figure was the lowest since monthly figures were calculated and above only too.

under this Government's econ-

pessimistic speeches of a number of his Cabinet colleagues in

saying that recovery is not around the corner but far away.

Mr Jenkin: The whole of the western world has been going through the deepest recession since the war. If his front-bench

colleagues shout "We are the worst", I would remind them that

unemployment last year in Germany, Sweden, the United States and Canada rose substan-tially faster than it did in this

ountry. All the evidence suggests that

All the evidence suggests that we reached the trough of the recession in the middle of last year. The index of industrial production in the last quarter of 1981 was 2 per cent higher than in the third quarter. There is every prospect that this improvement will continue.

These figures illustrate once

recovery

INDUSTRY

fore accept the working party's recommendation that there should be a standard procedure for checking the eligibility of all new hospital patients and guid-ance will be issued to hospitals on the main principles identified by the working party.

We propose however some further changes in the scope of the scheme. In response to representations that the pro-posals would bear hardly on posals would bear hardly on overseas students here for a considerable period, we have decided that all visitors — including overseas students — should become exempt from charges after they have been here for one year, instead of the three years in the earlier proposals

three years in the earlier proposals.

We also propose that people coming here to work should be fully exempt from the beginning of their stay as will some visiting dependents of people settled in this country. In other respects, the scheme will be broadly the same as 'that on which we consulted last year.

We estimate that the charges will raise some f6m in a full year. I should emphasise that the money will be available to the district health authorities or boards to finance their expenditure on health care.

boards to mance their expendi-ture on health care.
Reciprocal agreements with other countries will of course be fully honoured. We shall lay regulations before the House in due course. The new arrangements will be publicised abroad so that visitors coming here can take out insurance before they arrive, as we do when we visit their countries.

their countries.

In making these changes we will bring our position into line with virtually every other western country. There is no reason why the British taxpayer should provide free hospital treatment to short-term visitors to this coun-Mrs Gwynerh Dunwoody, Opposition spokesman on health (Crewe, Lab) said: This bland statement does not hide the fact that the intention behind the changes and their introduction is simply to pander to the most exaggerated prejudices of the Conservative Party. (Conservative protests). A number of detailed changes have not been made clear. For example, these new regulations will depend on the assumption that those who

There is no clear legal definition of those who are "ordinarily resident" and this is already causing difficulty for other Whitehall departments. Is the film be thinks he is going to get from these changes a net or gross saving? Even the administrative changes he is proposing will add a considerable amount of work to the job of admission clerks with difficulties

Is it the intention that DHSS employees will have the right to go directly to the Home Office and check on the status of overseas visitors? That would be a dangerous development one to be opposed at all costs. What is the extent of the abuses on which he has actually founded this absurd report? It says in the working party's own report that they were not asked to quantify the extent of the abuses and could not do so.

Since there are 12m visitors to this country a year and more than half are already exculded because they are already in EEC and other schemes, how does he expect to gain this amount of money from the imposition of

what he really intends to do is to provide a system of charging that can be developed in future so NHS patients in this country will have to pay for their aso have to pay for their treatment. (Labour cheers and

Conservative protests).

Since it is obvious, even now, there is no means of recovering private patient costs, how does he expect to get any money back by this despicable and divisive scheme? schemer: Mrs Dunwoody has asked a great number of questions and made a great number of silly statements indeed. (Conservative cheers). We inucea. (Conservative cheers). We are talking here of more revenue for the NHS and I would have thought even the Opposition was in favour of that proposition.

On discrimination, the working party we set up found that the present position, not the one we are chapters. party we set up found that the present position, not the one we are changing to, contained within it a distinct risk that rules might be applied in this country in a way which discriminates against members of ethnic minorities living here. I would have thought

she would have wanted to change that position.



Fowler: Extra finance

The present system is not being enforced because that is what the working party says. It opens the door to abuses. We know there are complaints year after year from inside the NHS. I am not just concerned with raising money for the NHS from short-term visitors to this coun-

The question is basically: "who opays?" — the taxpayer or the insurance company of the overseas visitor. I see no reason why it should be the British taxpayer. (Conservative cheers.) Dr Maurice Miller (East Kilbride, Lab): This shameful decision is another, way in which the prestige of this country is being eroded by this Government.

Mr Fowler: We have approaching five million visitors on short term stays from non-EEC countries and countries without reciprocal arrangements. If the Opposition's concept of the NHS is a free national service for anyone who comes to this country, then it is sadly out-of-date. sadly out-of-date.

Mrs Jill Knight (Birmingham Edgbaston, C): The British taxpayer has been longing for a Secretary o: State with th courae to take the step he has

ist announced.

Many visitors to these shores, canada who are some of them, extremely; wealthy, have for years thought it incredible that we have been so lunatic to offer them free bealth service when they were capable of paying for it



and when the ordinary British taxpayer, who does pay for it, has to be denied it because of shortage of cash.

Mr Fowler: She is right. What we are doing is to ask visitors to this country to insure against hospital treatment if they fall ill here. That is precisely what we are expected to do if we go to those countries.

Mr Laurence Pavitt (Brent, South, Lab): Is the £6m net or gross? This was known as the good Samaritan policy. When he says his prayers tonight would he read the good Samaritan parable again?

Mr Fowler: We are talkingf about Mr Fewier: We are talking about five million visitors coming to this country. My predecessor set out a figure of £5m. That has been updated by inflation. The consession we are making will cost money. It is unlikely to be less than £7m net — the cost we receive back from hospital services.

The estimated cost of acute

The estimated cost of acute hospital services is in the nature of £3.000m a year.

Dr Brian Mawhinney (Peterbo-rough, C): Will he make sure that the five million are informed of the need to buy insurance before they come to this country so that we can avoid any difficulties of people trying to beat the system through claiming ignorance.

Mr Fowler: That is an important point. That is why the scheme will not be coming into effect and October 1.

assurance that a Labour Govern-ment would not take the country out of the European Community, Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for Industry, said at

Loudon last week.

Mr Giles Radice (Chester le

Mr Jenkin: The question of the site must be primarily one for the company. I can assure MPs that all the discussions have taken place upon the assumption that the factory will be sired either in development area.
Mr Raymond Whitney (Wycombe

will offer access to the European

company will wish to have assurances on from the Leader of the Opposition. If we lose the contract we will know why. (Conservative cheers)
Asked if the issues still to be

There had been many useful technological developments as a result of the Concorde project, Mr Norman Lamont, Minister of state for Industry, said when Mr Kenneth Eastham (Manchester, Blackley, Lab) asked what spinoff developments had produced by the project. Mr Lamont said there had at said there bad been

In the aerospace industry these had included developments in cabin pressurization, autopilors, glazing, carbon brakes, tyres, fuel systems and furnishing

merospace applications.

Mr Eastham: Considering that this cost in excess of £570m which is basically taxpayers' worth is basically taxpayers money, would be agree that steps should be taken to ensure that some of these benefits come back to the taxpayers rather than going to other countries and other competitors, like America and furning?

Mr Lamont: The Government does its best to encourage the spread of the latest technologies and the Government has various and the Government has various schemes for sponsoring this development, but I think the question ought to be asked of the previous Labour Government, which took the decision on Concorde, whether the Concorde, whether the technological benefits are commensurate with the invest-

Criminal legal aid costs £100m

pleas could be put up with impunity at public expense. Second, was the absence at the time of grant of sufficient information to know whether the grant should be given or not.

Third was the large number of

Third, was the large number of

time-wasting applications for change of representation when applicants received somewhat unpalatable advice.

Fourth, was the absence of reliable information about the probable length of cases to allow of effective listing by the courts which inevitably led to wasted time as people waited for their cases to come on.

cases to come on.

Pifth, was the actual structure
of remuneration which was more

time-wasting applications

HOUSE OF LORDS

Although it did not make fundamental changes in criminal legal aid, Lord Hailsbam of St Marylehone, the Lord Chancellor, said, in moving the second reading of the Legal Aid Bill, that it laid the foundations for more widespread changes than was perhaps realized. Fundermental changes would no doubt be made m due course, either by him or some future Lord Chancellor. In four successive terms of the Lord Chancellor's office, he went on, Lord Chancellors had preon, Lord Chancellors had presided over the fastest growing of all social services. The achievement was the more remarkable because all were operating in an economic climate of severe restraint of public expenditure in which legal aid had had to compete with education, health services, social security, the need to restrain taxation and other calls on the white pure.

calls on the public purse.
In 1970 civil aid, by that time already well established, cost the country a net figure of about 16.3m. By 1980-81, the last complete year for which he had statistics, it cost £35m net. In the statistics, it cost £35m net. In the coming year it was estimated that it would cost just over £50m.

The green form scheme, legal assistance and advice, by 1973-74 was costing £1.3m. In 1980-81 it cost just sbort of £20m. In 1981-82 it was estimated that it would have cost about £31m.

Criminal legal aid was the most expensive. By 1980-81 it cost £85m and it was estimated that in 1981-82 it would cost £100m.

In the economic climate the chances of extending the coverage must be limited.

The Bill was confined to Criminal legal aid for which he undertook responsibility only in ant part of the Bill, and the most important part of the Bill, and the most important part of the Bill, and the most controversial, was the proposed new scheme designed to levy the beginning of a process of contributions for criminal aid.

The Child Poverty Action. to take several years to complete.

There were five main problems connected with criminal legal aid.

The Child Poverty Action Group thought the proposals would result in fewer poor families receiving representation Together they amounted to an insufficient degree of public

in criminal cases.

control.

First, was an almost total consequence if some limited assence of any effective merit saving resulted in a greatertest. It meant that many frivolous proportion of unrepresented pleas could be put up with impunity at public expense. Second, was the absence at the forced to plead guilty solely for time of sufficients.

The position of an accused person in a criminal case was different from a civil litigant and the time factor was more the time factor was more pressing. Great care must be taken in any quick means assessment. It would be deplorable if, because parents were on the margin of ability to finance defence for their children, those children were unrepresented

Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone said he hoped it would be possible to move an amendment to the Criminal Justice Bill removing the need for solicitors to attend on uncontested committals.

of remuneration which was more related to the length and conduct of the trial and hearing than to preparation for the trial and hearing. If this could be improved it would manage to save expense to a considerable extent.

The Bill dealt with four main suggestions. The first was duty solicitors, the second the scope of legal aid orders, the third the involvement of the Law Society's legal aid committees in some of the matters concerning criminal legal aid, and the fourth was contributions from defendants. Many things about litigation were unsatisfactory, but they were unlikely to be made satisfactory in the immediate

The suggestions that legal aid should be available to parents in child care proceedings has given me considerable concern (he said).

The Bill was read a second

Faulds wants big arts ministry

COMMONS

The Arts Council tended to be The Arts Council tended to be the scapegoat for the Government's inadequate funding of the arts. Mr Andrew Faulds, Opposition spokesman on the arts, said when opening a debate on the problems of the arts in the present economic climate.

He moved an opposition motion regretting the prolonged delay in response by the Government in the third report of the Select Committee on

of the Select Committee on Education, Science and the Arts in session 1980-81, deplored the

The Treasury and the Inland Revenue were not concerned about the heritage and surreptionsly welcomed its disposal for taxable cash. In this they possessed allies in Sotheby's and Christie's, those vultures of the art world who were after the

which according to United States federal law, had to be spent to preserve its charitable, tax-free status — was a challenge which was going to make the retention of works of art more difficult.

For anyone who actually

For anyone who actually worked in the arts the financial pressure was more severe now than ever. The Government were than ever. The Government were trying to spread emphoria simply because the cuts were less than some people had feared which was hardly a cause for self-congratulation.

Many arts and cultural activities were being eroded by the reduction of funds under the Government's present economic colicies. Community arts were

policies. Community arts were being denied funding and it was community arts that had seen

with an interest in the arts.

The £3,500m tourist industry relied heavily on the arts for arracting overseas visitors. relied heavily on the arts for attracting overseas visitors. Investment in the arts was not just investing in the quality of life but investing in Britain's prosperity. The entire arts scene could be transformed at the fraction of the cost of a Trident missile.

There should be an enlarged

There should be an enlarged ministry. This would be respon-sible not only for the performing



Faulds: Vultures of the art world

the art world who were after the exorbitant commissions they charged both to seller and buyer alike.

The buying power of foreign institutions, like the Getty Foundation in California — Seven departments were inwhich had an income of \$55m a suswer within a month, or volved. He had noped to nave an answer within a month, or perhaps even quicker but would have to consider what would take place as a result of the debate.

place as a result of the debate.

Any idea of an enlarged ministry would be a matter for the Prime Minister of the day. He already had independent responsibility for the arts and responsibility for the arts budget. He could consult the Prime Minister directly.

The Government's firm policy was to preserve the heritage in public and private hands and for the benefit and enjoyment of all. Private owners should be helped to retain ownership of outstand-

to retain ownership of outstand-ing works of art provided they agreed to care for them on the behalf of the public and afforded reasonable access. There should be incentives to sell to public such a heartening growth area collections or, where appropriate, over the last few years.

The future of artistic life in Britain depended on that work National Heritage Memorial Fund

which by almost universal consent had done a good job. Listening to Mr Faulds, one would imagine that the arts had not had economic problems throughout history. The Government was doing its unnest to

The public lending right scheme would by published in a few weeks. He had decided to allocate the He had decided to allocate the papers of the first Duke of Wellington, accepted in lieu of wellington, accepted in lieu of estate dury, to Southampton University, subject to the erection of suitable accommodation at the aniversity library.

Over the past years, under Governments of both parties, they had seen an immense increase in aid to the arts. Sponsorship by companies had been an excellent supplement to, not a substitute for, the amount spent by the Government.

spent by the Government.

His policy was that Government expenditure on the arts should by sustained, and that they should keep up centres of excellence and activity in the

sham. They all wanted to debate the arts but it was ridiculous to debate them on this motion which be asked the House to reject contemptuously.

Mr Cristopher Price (Lewisham, West, Lab) said that over the past few years, the arts had increasingly become a marketable commodity, used for speculation, for private gain and for tax evasion by a minority of people who wrougly, and dishonourably in some cases, wanted to use in some cases, wanted to us

them in that way.

The select committee, of which he is chairman, did not feel that that should stand in the way of having a sensible system by which the heritage was used for the benefit of the people.

Evidence received by the committee had shown chance after chance had been missed of preserving items because offi-

preserving items because officials in the capital taxes officials in the capital taxes officials insisted on preserving every penny to which the Treasury might be entitled. Mr Patrick (South-West Stafford-shire, C) said the arts was in a crisis of almost unprecedented

proportions whether they con-sidered the plight of the commercial theatre in London or the threats to the great university

The arts, which took such a small proportion of the national

The best way of retaining the national heritage was to encourage owners to retain and share their works of art.

The motion was negatived.

Costs fall on those who lose in court

HARMAN CASE

It would be premature to propose legislation, to amend the Contempt of Court Act 1981 to ensure that matter read out in open court should not be contempt, before the examination of the matter already promised by the Lord Chancellor had been carried out, Sir Michael Havers, the Attorney General said. He was referring to the case of Miss Harman of the National Council for Civil Liberties.

Replying to a question by Mr Christopher Price (Lewisham, West, Lab), Sir Michael Havers said that the Lord Chancellor would carry out the promise be had already given to examine the

Mr Price: Is the Attorney General a Diplockite ot a Scarmanite on this issue? Does he not think that it would be justice, after the total split in the House of Lords, and it would be fair for him to ask the Home Secretary not to press for costs and thus bankrumpt the National Council for Civil Liberties, until the matter is settled in Stras-bourg where the Government will surely lose. Sir Michael Havers: I do not

accept the last point. It is Sir Michzel Havers: The Lord interesting that of the judges Chancellor gave an undertaking who have examined this: five in the House of Lords, three in the Court of Appeal and one in the court of first instance, only two considered the European aspect

The Home Office has not at all,

This is not against the freedom of the press but concerns the mutual obligation of parties to litigation and their legal advisers, about documents produced. When I am asked whether I belong to one faction or another in the House of Lords, I always respect the judgment there, that is the majority. Mr Peter Archer, Opposition

spokesman on legal affairs (Warley, West, Lab): Will the Attorney General agree with Lord Scarman's comment that as far as possible the rule of law should be free from amomaly.

The public finds it impossible to understand how anyone who had heard a document read out in court can lawfully discuss its contents except the solicitors to

Sir Michael Ravers: When there is a decision by five judges, two one way and three the other, one can find a passage which suits the argument one wishes to advance. I have read all the decision of the content of the documents and speeches and I would refer Mr Archer to the leading speech, that of Lord Diplock, which sets it out in a clear and understandable way.

Mr Alexander Lyon (York, Lab):
If he is thinking of changing the
law, will he bear in mind that
every judgment said that Miss
Harman was acting in good faith
when she handed over the
document. It is ridiculous to ask
the NCCL to pay £25,000 into
court, when the law itself might
change in a year or two. change is a year or two.

The Home Office has not insisted on its costs at the trial of first instance. When Miss Harman pursued it, not only to the Court of Appeal where there was a unanimous decision, but to the House of Lords, events followed ordinary routine and costs fell on those who lost.

Amersham debate rejected

STOCK MARKET A request by Mr Merlyn Rees,

chief Opposition spokesman on energy, for an emergency debate to call for a moratorium on dealings in Amersham Inter-national shares until there had paponal snares until there have been a full investigation into the sale of Amersham International which would lead to a substantial loss to the British taxpayer, was rejected by The Speaker (George

Thomas).

What was at issue, Mr Rees said, was the method by which the shares were being offered for the shares were being aftered to the shares were being offered for the shares were shared to be shared sale. It was an important matter because of what had happened last Thursday when a £71m offer of shares resulted in applications worth £1,500m. The company had been grossly oversubscribed as a result of Government policy.

The matter was urgent because dealings would begin on Thursday and there was a need for a full investigation before then. What had happened last week had been described as mass hysteria-The low offer price meant the Chancellor had been robbed of funds, which could have been used on desirable public expendi-There had been a statement of

changes to the National Health Services which would lead to savings of £6m, but the losses in the share sale were likely to be far greater. In the long-term, the matter could be looked at by the public Accounts Committee but there was a need for discussion before dealing started on Thar-sday. He knew of no other way of raising the issue

Rejecting the request, The Speaker said he had to take into account other factors. The House had instructed him to give no

£250 perpetuates a loved name

ment will continue.

Mr Joim Stokes (Halesowen and Stourbridge, C): Manufacturing | Bill, report, first day. I (2.30): Mental Health (An ment) Bill, report, first day.

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Questions: Defence; Prime Minister. Canads
Bill, report, first day. Lords
(2.30): Mental Health (Amend-

Consider what your goodwill can achieve

£250 Names a Flat in memory of someone dear to you, and provides much needed facilities for old people in the housing scheme it helps.

Many old people will endure loneliness in damp cold rooms. Often they must share an outside toilet and tap in the yard. Stairs are a 'daily agony' to many. It is likely that some will die, needlessly, this winter from

Yet that situation can be transformed, and is being transformed through Help the Aged, by helping to provide flats for old people in need - places where they find friendly independence and warmth.

This year send the most wonderful gift of all happiness for someone suffering despair.

Please address your gift to The Hon. Treasurer, The Rt. Hon. Lord Maybray-King, Help the Aged, Room T7, FREEPOST 39, London W1E 7JZ. (No stamp

output in the United Kingdom will only increase when more customers at bome and abroad wish to buy its products. Mr Jeakins: He has stated an obvious truth with admirable Full order book lost work on cruise ship

obvious truth with admirable clarity.

Mr Stanley Orme, chief Opposition spokesman on industry (Salford, West, Lab): The December figures for manufacturing output declined to the lowest level for 15 years — by 2.4 per cent alone in December — and that is disastrous. This contradicts the confidence that he has expressed from that dispatch box in orevious months. It was because of their existing order book that British Shipbuilders was not able to offer P&O the delivery they required for their craise ship, now to be built in Finland, Mr. John Wakenham, Under Secretary of State for Industry, said during questions. He added that this was to their credit and that Mr. John to their credit and that Mr. John Cunningham, an Opposition spokesman on industry, had misread the situation. in previous months.

What action is the Government going to take — for example to secure the order for the P and O liner for British shipyards?

Mr Cunningham (Whitehaven, Lab) had said: It is a trgedy that Mr Jenkin: He seems to have forgotten that the December blizzards were some of the worst winter weather since the late largest British shipping companies is not being built in Britain. That is an indictment of the severe weather conditions industrial production can remain unaffected then he is living in a

Government's policies on ship-ping and shipbuilding.

Many thousands of shipyard workers, whose jobs are threa-tened, will take note of the iream world.
With regard to the P and O liner, British Shipbuilders' yards are now fully booked with orders indifference of the Secretary of State for Industry (Mr Patrick Jenkin) to their plight. now able to deliver in the time required by the customer.

Jenkin) to their plight.

Mr Wakenham: On Monday Swan Hunter shipbuilders announced a £25m order for a container ship for a United Kingdom company. In each of the last three years over one third of United Kingdom built orders have gone to British Shipbuilders. They have provided between a third and two thirds of BS's new business. Their order book is about £00,000 compensated gross registered tons. This is higher than last year when it fell to around 400,000 tons. required by the customer.

Mr Michael Grylls (North-West:
Surrey, C): The most important
achievement of British industry
in the last year to 18 months has been the great improvement in productivity. As we come out of frexession this should lead to greater orders to British firms and therefore greater output. Mr Jenkin: He is right, and the export figures show that the increase in exports currently going on is one of the encouraging phenomena we have seen for around 400,000 tons.

Mr. Douglas Jay (Wandsworth, Battersea, North, Lab): If the P&O order was lost through lack of capacity this shows the fault in cutting down our industrial verge of an export-led boom.
(Labour laughter) Perhaps I may rephrase that — an export-led recovery — (Renewed Labour laughter) which is something for which successive Governments since the war have striven. capacity during temporary cession. cession.

Mr Wakebam: British Ship-builders want to establish a long-mable base for their since the war have striven.
I congratulate British industry
on having secured an unparal-leled number of major industrial
orders from foreign customers. term viable base for their industry. That is basically the decision they have made.

Labour says BL should buy British steel

There was no future for any British industry which thought it british hubsiry which thought it could be built on subsidized steel, Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for Industry, said when questioned on productivity improvements at British Leyland provements at British Leyland over the past year.

He said that productivity improved last year by 30 per cent at BL Cars' plants overall, and by over 100 per cent at the Longbridge plant. This was encouraging progress which reflected credit on all concerned.

There is (he said) some way to go, however, before the company as a whole becomes inter-

nationally competitive. Mr. Anthony Beaumont-Dark (Birmingham, Selly-Oak, C): This will be welcomed by all of us who wish to see BL prosper and great credit is due to BL.

Has he noticed the speech of Sir Michael Edwardes on Friday when he said he expects to buy steal from overseas? Bearing in mind that BL and British Steel are both subsidized to the tune of hillions by tayanger months in billions by taxpayers, would it not be more economical for BL to buy British steel rather than cost people their jobs.?

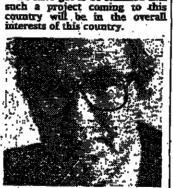
dized steel.

car plant The advantage of the present system under the Treaty of Paris system under the Treaty of Paris arrangements is that Europe is now turning its steel industry to profitability on a collaborative basis and this will ensure a firm, long-term supply of steel at Michael Foot) had not given an

mr Hilary Miller (Bromsgreve and Redditch, C): Have the effects on the welcome improvement in productivity at BL of any proposal by Nissan to establish in this country, been studied by is department?

Will he take account of such evidence when he comes to a decision on the Nissan project.

Mr Jenkin: In considering these matters, the Government is bound to have regard to the the economy generally and the vehicle sector in particular. We have got to be satisfied that



Jenkin: Improvement

Mr Stanley Orme, chief Opposition spokesman on Industry. British Steel are one of the British Steel are one or the largest purchasers of BL Vehicles, and in consequence, should not BL be purchasing British steel? Is this not a "Buy British" policy which should be supported by the Government? Mr. Jenkin: He knows, because he has had responsibility for these matters, that the question of purchase is a commercial decision for the management on

the companies concerned. the companies concerned.

I take great encouragement from the Opinion Research Centre Poll in Bathgate and Leyland which showed that so many of the employees at BL did not wish to go on living on Government subsidies but be-lieved it was right that it should become competitive and profit-able in its own right. That must be as right for steel as it is for cars.

as it is for cars.

[] Mr Norman Lamont, Minister of State for Industry rejected a suggestion from Mr Tam Dalyell (West Lothian, Lab) that the Secretary of State for Industry (Mr Jenkin) should try to after the management structure of British Leyland to make the company more accountable to its company more accountable to its

workforce for policy decisions, especially when these related to closures. Mr Lamont said: It is for the BL board to determine the company's long-term structure and for the board and management to consult the workforce as and when necessary.

Mr Dalyell: Has be learnt nothing from the last few weeks agony? Mr Lamont: The workforce has also learnt from these weeks that the only way in which there will be secure jobs is if BL remains competitive and has competitive manning levels and capacity adjusted to the market. That is the important lesson.

Bir Archibald Hamilton (Epsom

and Eweil, C): The sooner we can sell off parts of BL to the private

sector, the better
RIT Lamont: Private enterprise is
much more likely to provide
lasting jobs and prospects Mr Jenkins: I know that the chairman of BL is in touch with Some progress steel supplies, but there is no future for any Eritish industry that thinks it can be built upon

question time.

He told MPs that further discussions between his department and Nissan took place in

London last week.

Some progress was made (he went on) but there remain some issues still to be agreed. The final decision of the board of Nissan will also depend upon the identification of a suitable site and a successful outcome to discussions which it is intended should take place with the relevant trade unions.

Street, Lab): There is a strong case for siting the factory, in an area like the north-east which has a high level of unemploy-

C). Is not an important element in the Nissan investment decision our membership of the EEC?

Mr Jenkin: It has been made clear to me by the representatives of the Nissan company that one of the main attractions they see in establishing a factory in the United Kingdom is because it Community.

We have not discussed the prospect of the Labour Party taking the country out of the European Community but no doubt this is a matter the Nissan commany will wish to have

Asked if the issues still to be discussed with the company included the amount of financial assistance which the Government was likely to give them, Mr Jenkin replied: It would be most unwise to be drawn into the details of the discussions I have had with the representatives of the Nissan company. These have been on an extremely friendly and frank basis. Useful progress has been made.

Useful spin-off developments from Concorde

many such developments, reflect-ing the rigourous conditions under which Concorde operated.

Of these, glazing and furninshing materials had also found non-

مرداس الاص





You're thinking of selling?

And you haven't spoken to Sotheby's?

A Spanish general, who formerly commanded the crack Brunete armoured division, and is now being

court-martialled in connexion

with last year's attempted

coup, asserted today that the attitude of King Juan Carlos

had undergone a change after he allegedly sought assistance from the Army in an operation "to save democ-

General Luis Torres Rojas was the second Army general at the trial here seeking to

involve the King in the coup plot when defending himself

from the charge of military rebellion for the events of February 23. The military prosecutor has demanded for

him a sentence of 20 years

imprisonment, and dismissal

Units from the armoured division, stationed around Madrid, moved on the night

of the coup attempt, taking over the state television headquarters and silencing programmes, and joining Colonel Antonio Tejero, who had occupied Parliament with almost 300 Civil Guards.

When asked by the investi-

gating magistrate whether it would not have been more reasonable to have doubted

first the version of the King's attitude given him by Lieutenant-General Jaime

Lieutenant-General Jaime Milans del Boach at a meeting before the coup attempt, General Torres re-plied in written evidence: "I

would never put the words of

The General claimed it was

General Torres claimed tha General Milans had told him

if the Army "put the situ-ation at his disposal", not by a coup or an uprising, but so

NEWS IN

SUMMARY

Saharans

attend

OAU talks

Ministers meeting here.

Their arrival prompted a

delegation. Twenty-six OAU

members, a majority of the 50 nations, have recognized the Saharan state.

Pol Pot still in

poor health

Mr Pol Pot, the leader of the

deposed Khmer Rouge regime who has recovered

from the high blood pressure

for which he was treated in hospital in Bangkok. But his

health is still poor, according

which treated Mr Pol Pot, generally believed to bear

most responsibility for mass-acres in Cambodia when his

regime was in power, is

The name of the hospital

to diplomatic sources.

k-out by the Moroccan

plied in written evidence:

General Milans in doubt".

from the Army.

King changed his mind,

coup trial general says

racy".

ing from northern Somalia said that at least 10 people were killed and 40 wounded when Somali troops fired into a crowd of demonstrators in the city of Hargeisa.

They said the demonstration took place outside a court where 37 teachers and

students were charged with producing or distributing seditious pamphlets. Troops armed with auto-

matic weapons opened fire on the demonstrators when they attempted to break into the building.

Officer accused of terror links

Rome. — Police have arrested a senior carabinieri officer in connexion with inquiries into extreme rightwing guerrilla activities, judicial sources said.

Major Sergio Vecchioni, a liaison officer with the Rome crime squad and former commander of the carabinieri company at Tivoli, outside cancer deaths and snuff cancer deaths and snuff appeared to be a factor in the development of cancers of

THE MEN IN THE DOCK

From Richard Wigg, Madrid, Feb 22

Lieutenant-General Jaime Milans Del Bosch. Former captain general of Valencia and commander of the Brunete armoured division. Member of a military family going back five generations. Thirty years' imprisonment demanded by prosecution.

General Alfonso Armada, Marquis of Santa Cruz de

Rivadulla, Former deputy chief of the Army and former tutor and secretary of King Juan Carlos. Thirty years demanded.

Lieutenant-Colonel Antonio Tejero. Led Civil Guards who entered Parliament while in session detaining 350 MPs for 19 hours. Thirty years demanded.

General Luis Torres Rojas. Former commander Brunette division and military governor of La Corunna at the time of the coup attempt. Twenty years demanded. Colonel José Ignacio San Martin. Former chief of

general staff of Brunette division and formr ntelligence chief under Admiral Carrero Blanco. Fifteen years demanded.

Major José Cortina. Former chief of operations

section, intelligence service of the Ministry of Defence. Twelve years demanded. Señor Juan Garcia Carres. Only civilian on trial. Former Francoist trade union leader and personal friend of Colonel Tejero. Ten years demanded.

that the King might save democracy. "The conversation centred

on taking Parliament in an action always subordinate to the King and without any bloodshed", General Torres told the investigating magis-

on the third day of the trial, evidence centred on the key role the plotters allegedly assigned to the Brunete division to cover the capital and to back up General Milans putting his tanks into the streets in Valencia. only when orders were received from the Madrid captain general at Brunete headquarters to withdraw the troops that he perceived the king's approach had chan-

in Madrid on January 18 that operation king Juan Carlos judged lized the Spain's situation was unattempt.

the coup, of his old division from which he had been removed by the Suarez Government in 1980, pushing aside the commander.

General Torres denied in evidence ever giving orders for Brunete units to move on the capital, claiming they had been issued before he arrived at headquarters that after-noon by the general staff. Colones José San Martin, chief of the Brunete general

staff, maintained he had "not sufficient information" when asked by the investigating magistrate why he had never According to the prosecution, this role for the division was agreed between General Milans, who once also commanded Brunete, and General Torres at the January meeting, and the operational details were finalized the day before the coup attempt.

A similar reply was given by Major Ricardo Pardo, the division's chief of intelligence, who reported details

General Torres, the prosecution maintains, came to
Madrid fro jhis command in
Galicia to take charge, for gence, who reported details



The jungle war on wheels

the country, is a member of a motor cycle ranger team, selected from the

The small pleasures count in war; like Thai voluntary defence force. Two men taking the strain off the feet and on each camouflaged motor cycle carry putting it on a pair of wheels. This Thai a rocket launcher (the missiles are soldier, at Ban Hin Taek in the north of under the man's right arm) and a rocket launcher (the missiles are under the man's right arm) and automatic weapons into the war against

Jesuits in suspense

The Pope summons his shock troops

suspense as about 100 leading Jesuits gather here from all over the world to be told why the Pope decided to take personal control of the Roman Catholic Church's most powerful religious ord-

Addis Ababa.—The West-ern Saharan state declared by the Polosario Front was officially admitted to an Organization of African Unity meeting for the first The Pope's intervention was unprecedented. He apwas unprecedented. He appointed a personal delegate to lead the order sweeping aside the interim arrangements made by the Jesuit general, Father Pedro Arrupe, a Spaniard, who had suffered a stroke.

After his illness Father The delegation, led by Mr Ibrahim Hakim, sat between Nigeria and Rwanda at a place specially marked for it at the OAU Council of

> O'Keefe, an American. The Pope not only overturned those arrangements, but made clear that his action expressed his lack of confidence in Father Arrupe's government of the order.

There can be no doubt that the Pope and the general were personally out of sympathy, but the issue seemed to have great importance in the way the Catholic Church intends to tackle modern problems especially the issue of social justice in Latin

America.
This Pope is not the first to feel concern about what the Jesuits are doing but he is the first to have disciplined the order. He is said today to

Cancer of

be avoided'

From Christopher Thomas New York, Feb 22

Lung cancer has been officially recognized in the United States as a largely preventable disease and other

cancers are said to be potentially avoidable.

potentially avoidable.

Mr Everett Kopp, the Surgeon General, said in a report today that 85 per cent of lung cancer deaths could be avoided if Americans never smoked. In an analysis of the dangers of smoking he caid all cancer deaths could

said all cancer deaths could

be reduced, possibly by between 22 per cent and 38

per cent, if the practice did

not exist.
"Cigarette smoking is the chief, single avoidable cause

of death in society and the most important public health

Cancer claimed 412,000 lives in the United States in 1980 and is expected to be

responsible for 430,000 this

year. Lung cancer, has been the most fatal cancer since the 1950s.

Mr Koop's report, The

health consequences of smok-

ing: Cancer, contradicts a recent analysis by the tobacco industry challenging evidence of a link between smoking and cancer.

Mr. Koop said cigarette

Mr Koop said, cigarette

smoking was an important cause of cancer of the lung,

larynx and oesophagus, and contributed to bladder, kid-

ney and pancreatic cancer.

were "casual factors" in

Cigar and pipe smoking

issue of our time."

lung 'can

There is an atmosphere of suspense as about 100 leading Jesuits gather here from all over the world to be told why he Pope decided to take personal control of the Roman Catholic Church's make use of a rule recently introduced into the order's statute and to resign.

The Pope's intervention feel some relief that the wide. In the Pope's own words he was to "represent me more closely in the society, look after the preparation of the general congregation, to be called in due time, and also in my name to make use of a rule recently introduced into the order's statute and to resign. order's statute and to resign. Hitherto, every general in

Brazilian bishops tackle

From Patrick Knight, São Paulo, Feb 22

Brazil's 250 bishops have soft line this year, particuended their annual confer-larly when two French ence in a monastery near São priests, accused of inciting Paulo by taking a tough line peasants to violence in Ama-

on one of the country's worst social problems, that of urban land.

In their final document, the congress of bishops five months. But the final firmly puts the blame for the cover with the congress of the country's worst social, are virtually being social problems, and have been under threat of expulsion for the country's worst illustrates that the construction of the country's worst.

problem on the country's conservative wing is shrinkeconomic structure, "which
ing.
forces many to work for a
miserable wage, while maintaining the privileges of a
the mass migration to the

de Janeiro.

There was considerable Brazilians now live. The debate on the relative merits bishops called for mechanof the right to property, and the right to a home. In the end, the bishops decided that the fundamental right of having a place to live can touch with grass roots probsupersede a legitimate right lems here, and priests have perfore been involved in many of the numerous in-

The bishops drew attention many of the numerous in-

to the fact that land is now vasions by squatters on divided very unequally and private and state owned they called for an end to the hoarding of land, which has incidents which have often

been the major means by resulted in severe violence

hoarding, and taxes on land deal profits. The document points out that migration is creating such a situation of conflict that those who have property could end up losing it. The bishps say that this situation is not caused by a real shortage of resources, just their allocation.

Many observers thought them to indicate which party people should vote for, although they should have regard to the Christian principles of the party programmes, say the bishops. However, the church's network of grass roots communities, now estimated to number 80,000, is being avidly sought by politicians

Many observers thought avidly sought by politicians that the bishops might take a of all parties.

which Brazil's middle class and deaths. has enriched itself in recent Although

They call for penalties for

hoarding, and taxes on land

urban land problem

the order's history was elected for life. Father Arrupe's intention was to go on until his seventy-fifth birthday which falls next November. In order to resign he had Spaniard and an American by to sumon a general congregation of the order which was not only ill, but clearly After his illness, Father gation of the order which Arrupe appointed as his normally takes about a year

In June, 1980, he informed the Pope of his decision as a matter of courtesy. The Pope responded by instructing him to withdraw his resignation to withdraw his resignation. He was an indefatigable and to halt arrangements for traveller though his journeys calling the conregation.

The two men met twice to discuss the position before the Pope was shot and seriously wounded in May. In August Father Arrupe suf-fered his stroke. One of the Pope's first acts after his own recovery was to deal with the Jesuit question by nominating in October an 80-year-old Jesuit, Father Paolo Dezza, his personal delegate with another Italian, Father Giuseppe Pittau, to help him.

The delegates powers were from: 1965. There are now about 26,600 Jesuits working in more than 100 countries.

Father Arrupe was taken ill in August at Rome airport on his return from a visit to the Far East. His last talk before his illness was to a

There was only one dis-senting voice, that of the conservative Cardinal Euge-nio Salles, Archoishop of Rio

of the society until election of a new superior general".

At this point a Jesuit proud of the order's international standing remarked: "Only a Polish Pope could replace a two Italians". Father Arrupe was not only ill, but clearly superseded. In the words of humiliation happened to "perhaps the best loved general in the order's history."

were quietly organized and given little or no publicity. He led the order through the postconciliar crisis which struck all the religious orders, and saw the Jesuits reduced in numbers from 36,000 to 29,500 in the decade from: 1965. There are now

cities of recent times. Last year's census showed that all

the population increase of 30 million of the past decade,

had been accomodated in the

Although this is election year, the bishops have tried to steer clear of politics, and

have insisted that it is not for



Father Arrupe: Help

for the poor man. "If you have a wounded person, even if he were a guerrilla, you have to help him. That is the meaning of being a Good Samariton. Is that political? People say so.

Now I am a priest. I am "Now I am a priest. I am helping this poor man here. I don't care if he were a guerrilla, a religious or a non-Catholic. He is a poor man. He is a poor man who is

Age bias grows in **US** firms

From Our Own Correspondent New York, Feb 22 Age discrimination has

ecome asignificant cause of dismissal, demotion and forced retirement in the United States in the past two years. Formal complaints of age discrimination have increased by 75 per cet since
1971. The most vulnerable
people are in their fiftes.

A Congressional select

committee on aing has inden-tified the trend in a report to be published this week and already there are moves to make it illegal to force anybody to retire at any age.
Mr Claude Pepper (Democrat, Florida), chairman of the committee, said "Age discrimination has cozed into every pope of the workplace. It stalks mature workers and severs them from their livelihoods, often at the peak of their careeers."

He has introduced legis-lation to ban mandatory retirement, irrespective of age. Under existing law nobody aged between 40 and 70 can be compelled to retire because of age. His Bill also seeks to require employers to continue making pension payments and providing life assurance at the same rate to workers who exercise the option to stay on beyond 65.

The committee is considering proposals to require employers to submit information about the age of who was born in 1912, was

The West criticized by Gandhi

From Kuldip Nayar Delhi, Feb 22

The first Third World meeting of 44 developing nations opened here today without any fanfare; even the press was kept out.

The three-day meeting was opened by Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, who had written to the selected under-developed countries to consider the progress made after the

in Cancun, Mexico. There had been visible deterioration Developing countries, try-

ing desperately to increase their export earnings, were the principal victims, she said; they suffered the most from the decisions of the few who dominated the world.

Mrs Gandhi made the same

point later at the ceremony honouring President Julius Nyerere of Tanzania with the Third World Foundation award. She said that "to save a hundred jobs in an advanced country, a decision may be taken which sentences a houseand familiae to the sentences." es a thousand families to hunger in a far-off land". Immediate, temporary profit to a handful in one part of the globe meant misery to

President Nyerere echoed those thoughts, but gave a warning that "disaster can befall the Third World if it continues to try to catch up with the North". Instead, through self-reliance and organized cooperation on a

"South
South" basis they could,
"eyen in the existing adverse
economic circumstances",
promote their "declared
national objectives".

Proposing the establish

Proposing the establish-ment of Third World techni-cal secretariat, he said: "We have to make a deliberate commitment to a develop-ment directed at meeting the needs of the people, and based on our own, Third World, resources and ca-

Among others to address the meeting was China, which made a vehement attack on the develoed countries, particularly the United

Wallenberg case revived

Geneva. — Mrs Nina Lagergren, sister of Mr Raoul Wallenberg, the Swedish diplomat arrested by the Soviet Army after it entered Budapeat in January, 1945, said that according to indi-cations coming out of the Soviet Union he was seen last year in a mental hospital. She s here because the case is to be raised by the Swedish delegation when the 43-nation United Nations Human Rights Commission starts discussing missing

workers.

The most likely explanation for the increase in age discrimination is the 1978 ruling that workers cannot near the Sino-Soviet frontier be forced to retire until they had reported meeting "a are 70.

Singapore expels Russians for spying

From David Watts Singapore, Feb 22

The Singapore Government today expelled two Russians for spying. The two men, a diplomat and a marine super-intendent, were given 24 left, and by the ordinary hours to leave the country, only two weeks after two Russians were expelled from Russians were expelled from victory of the left last Indonesia and the office of the Soviet Airline Aeroflot, was closed.

The diplomat expelled from Singapore is Mr Anatoly Larkin, a grey-haired, second secretary at the Soviet Emknown for his immaculate, American-accented English.

The second man was Mr Alexander Bondarev, a Soviet marine superintendent attached to the Keppel shipregular maintenance.

When the two men left Changi airport on a late-night Aeroflot flight to Moscow a Soviet woman constantly harassed photographers try-ing to take pictures of the leparting men.

A statement from the

Singapore Ministry of Home Affairs said that Mr Larkin had been posing as Mr Anthony A. Toni, a Swedish national working as a journalist for a European newspaper. The ministry said that he had been trying to subvert a Singapore armed forces technical officer with offers of money for his cooperation in espionage. The officer reported the contact to his superiors.

Mr Bondarev, the ministry said, had been using a Singapore businessman as an agent since October, 1979 as part of his intelligence network. Mr Bondarev, whose job was to oversee the repair of Soviet merchantmen in Singapore, allegedly promised the businessman deals in return for his cooperation. The Singapore Government has so far not named the businessman.

Though the Singapore Government has drawn no connexion between today's expulsions and events in Indonesia earlier this month, unconfirmed reports have suggested that intelligence operations in Jakarta by the Soviet Union were to some extent controlled from Singapore Unofficial sources have pore. Unofficial sources have identified Mr Larkin as a KGB agent.

Singapore is the third country in South-East Asia to expel Soviet diplomatic per-

expel Soviet diplomatic per-sonnel for espionage activi-ties in less than a year. In July last year three Soviet embassy officials in Kuala Lumpur were identi-fied as agents of the KGB and expelled from the country after the exposure of Mr progress made after the Siddiq Mohamed Ghouse, an North-South summit meeting aide of the Prime Minster, as a Soviet agent.

Mr Ghouse had been political secretary to Datuk Sri Mahathir Mohamed, the Prime Minister, for seven years at the time of his exposure.

The principal figure in the allegations of espionage in Jakarta early this month was Lieutenant-Colonel Sergei Egorov, who was ordered to leave the country after allegedly being caught red-handed and a camera which had been passed to him by an Indone-sian naval officer, Lieutenant-Colonel Susdaryanto.

Reports from Jakarta today said that the Indone-sian officer had admitted passing secret information to the Soviet Union for five years, notably the results of joint Indonesian-American research on salinity and temperature gradients in the and to raise daily progaming from 125 hours to 700.

French are sick of boring 'new television'

From Charles Hargrove Paris, Feb 22

France is sick of its television. If there is one aspect of government policy summer. "Liberate news",

Communists clamoured their congress earlier this month, and one of their leaders, M. Pierre Juquin insisted that the media were bassy who acted as press trying to create bad blood attache and was as well between them and the Social. between them and the Social-

"Deliver us from the ayatollahs of the left," lead-ing spokesmen of the right have lamented on their side. The Socialists complain that the state radio and television do not explain the yard in Singapore where a that the state radio and large number of Soviet and television do not explain the East Block vessels call for reality of socialist change. properly, and concentrate on lost causes throughtout the world but neglect the good causes and enlightenment of the public at home.

For its part the public, is increasingly fed up. Every opinion poll confirms it. One of the latest shows that 68. per cent of viewers are dissatisfied with the new television. Their verdict is almost unanimous: since May 10, programmes have become boring. What they object to basically is not that they are. strongly slanted to the right or to the left, but that they are on the whole dull, culturally prententious, tech-nically poor, and increasingly addicted to preachifying.

They bemoan the fact that the new masters of the three channels and of the state radio have suppressed many of their favourite newscasters, entertainers, and variety programmes, cut down the number of films shown, and substituted de-bates and symposia or "edu-cational" films, on social or political problems, at the peak viewing time, after dinner, when, in the Prime Minister's own words, "one returns home harassed from a day's work and prefers to look at something else."

A few months ago, sets began being switched off. Letters of complaint to the President and Prime Minis-ter's offices pour in M Jacques Baumel, a former Gaullist minister, and other opposition leaders have taken the initiative of setting up ssociations for the defeuce of television viewers, whose membership is snowballing. On the radio, M Georges Filliond, the Minister for Communication, admitted

that the discontent was "real and broadly justified."
When the left came to power, it was in no hurry to

grasp the nettle of reform of the state-controlled media. But President Mitterrand

has become aware of the need to step up the pace sharply and has held several meetings in the past fortnight with the Prime Minis-ter and ministers concerned of the drafting of a new statute for the state radio and television. ☐ France's overseas broad-

casting station is planning a big expansion in the 1980's to make the country's voice heard round the world, in sharp contrast to the current contractions of the BBC's external services. (Jonathan Fenby writes). A report drawn up by M

Herve Bourges, who became director of the Radio-France Internationale network at the end of last year, lays particular emphasis on broadcasting to the developing nations. He plans to double the number of transmitters from 20 to 40

Deng rumours suggest swing against him

From David Bonavia Peking, Feb 22

Unofficial reports that Mr
Deng Xiaoping will resign his prompting speculation that post as vice-chairman of the Communist Party later this year may reflect growing opposition to his liberal economic policies, experienced observers in Peking believe.

The Foreign Ministry has more thab five weeks, more than five weeks, more than

The Foreign Ministry has dismissed the reports as dismissed the reports as "rumour-mongering," but another official Chinese source said Mr Deng's resignations of the leadership, in a cosultative role.

His policy of "readjusting" to the leadership of the nation at the next congress of the party would be normal procedure. Mr Deng is 77, and is pushing through a campaign for timely retirement of over-age officials.

The People's Daily today published two sharp attacks on consumerism, which has been the core of the ecomomic policy implemented by Mr Deng and his supporters over the past two or three The party organ said

people were eating too much and demanding too much in the way of consumer goods military officials and agents and housing, so that not who had been held since the and housing, so that not enough was being saved for

favourite items as bicycles, sewing machines, watches and clocks, which it says are being over-produced, though they are still in great demand. There is also fresh

the national economy to boost production of con-sumer goods and food at the expense of steel and other heavy industries, has been

controversial, ☐ The Chinese Government has decided to free all lowranking Kuomintant (Nationalist Party) civil or military officials still being held in China, Chinese television announced today.

(AFP reports). In 1975 Peking declared several amnesties covering former Kuomintang leaders, Communist victory in 1949.

capital investment.

The State Council, meanwhile, has ordered a sharp
cut in production of such
favourite items as hiereles army, and secret service officials below the rank of county bead or colonel." The government decision is

discussion of the relative importance of economic planning and market forces.

Mr. Deng. Mr Deng recently disaphow many people would be peared from public view for affected by the amnesty.

indust very e property property

(101C)

its int

the m

our of prevent £53.5

H We pu largest

As My ir

Bu aresult

We

change

Now we're really in the driving seat.



When the Government announced its intention of selling off the more profitable nationalised industries, understandably we were very excited.

Here was the opportunity to become our own boss.

The snag was we had to raise £53.5m.

A hefty sum in anyone's currency.

However, rising to the challenge, we pulled off what is probably the single largest employee buy-out in Europe.

As of this week, therefore, we are a fully independent, private company.

But you'd be wrong to think that as a result there will be huge organisational changes.

We will simply continue to apply those principles that have made us so successful across every aspect of our business: Contract Hire, Truck Rental, Distribution and Warehousing and General Haulage.

And because it's a formula that works, the regional structure of the company will remain the same.

In fact, the phrase that seems most appropriate is 'business as usual'.

Which isn't a bad one since recently business has been unusually good.

Last year was a record one for us. While this year all the signs are that we'll do even better.

But our success isn't merely the result of our many years on the road. It's come from a dynamic, pioneering attitude towards transport and distribution.

An attitude that's manifested in our Datafreight, Transcard and Consultancy services.

So this should be read not simply as a reassuring word to our public now that we've gone private.

But as an invitation to anyone with a transport and distribution problem who feels they can benefit from the long experience of Britain's newest company.

Please supply me with further info	ormation on:	☐ General Haula	ige .
☐ Contract Hire ☐ Truck Rental	□ Datafreight	☐ BRS Rescue	☐ Warehousing
□ Distribution □ Transcard	☐ Consultancy	☐ Engineering	☐ Trailer Rental
Name			
Position			
Company			
Address			
	•		
Tel Number			Ti
Send to: Group Sales and Marketing Director, British Road Services Ltd., The Merton Centre,	BRS		
45 St. Peter's Street, Bedford MK40 2UB. Tel. (0234) 67444.	Group o	of Compa	nes 1

Ore

rumoulf « « Million and a communication of the comm

Israelis to seek reassurance on Cairo links

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem, Peb 22

will be pressing President the Arab fold. Hosni Mubarak to agree on a date for his first official visit to Israel during a three-day trip to Egypt by Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Foreign Minister, which began tonight.

brink of launching a new the Arab world.

the Arab world.

A senior Israeli official said today that there had been "slippage" in the timing of the visit, which has been provisionally planned for February. But he flatly denied local newspaper stories that the difficulties had arisen because of Presi-

official itinerary.

Mr Szad Mortada, the

Cairo: Egypt today deEgyptian Ambassador to clared that it would welcome
Israel, sought to dispel restoration of relations with Israeli concern during an Arab countries, but said this interview with Israel radio today. He expressed confidence that Mr Mubarak would go ahead with his trip,

Although a reiteration of adding the rider that the one circumstance which might affect it would be conflicts involving "the security of the region".

Mr Shamir's long-planned drawal from Sinai.
visit to Cairo has taken on Mr Ali's statement, made new significance as a results of the grim warning about the prospect for Israeli-Egy-tian relations after Israel leaves Sinai in April con-tained in the recently leaked account of remarks by Mr Alexander Haig, the United States Secretary of State.

According to the Washington Post, Mr Haig told a private staff meeting on

January 8 that after April "Egypt will go back to (the)
Arab world with (the) United
States isolated as Israel's sole
defender" Israeli sources have confirmed that one of Mr Shamir's main aims in talks

with President Mubarak and Mr Kamel Hassan Ali, his Egyptian counterpart, will be to clarify the position after April 26. Particular reference will be made to the implications of Egypt's declared

The Israeli Government aim of gradually returning to

Mr Shamir also plans to express Israeli concern about what is alleged to be the slow pace of normalization of relations. He will make a number of suggestions for There has been widespread diplomatic speculation that the Egyptian leader might be deliberately postponing his promised visit because of institutions such as univerfears that Israel is on the sites and trade unions.

The other main subject due invasion of southern Leba- to be discussed will be the non, which could seriously continuing deadlock in the embarrass him in the rest of talks on Palestinian autonomy. But Wester observers

had arisen because of Presi-dent Mubarak's reluctance to consulate in the Israeli port include Jerusalem in his of Eilat are likely to come

restoration of relations with spondent writes).
Although a reiteration of

Egypt's position, the declar-ation, by Mr Ali, the Foreign Minister, coincides with fears in Israel that Egypt may be less friendly after the with

during a speech to Parlia-ment's foreign relations committee, also coincides with efforts, reportedly being made by Oman, to reconcile Egypt with other Arab coun-"We welcome the resto-

ration of relations with Arab countries, but it must be on logical basis," Mr Ali said. logical basis," Mr Ali said.
"They (the Arabs) cannot impose preconditions, nor can we accept any modification in our policies towards peace. Our choice of peace with Israel is a permanent one. It is the will of the people of Egypt, and we will continue the process."

continue the process."

Eighteen Arab countries severed relations with Egypt after it signed the peace accords with Israel in March 1979. Only Oman, Sudan and Somalia have supported the Egyptian move.

NEWS IN Battle to SUMMARY retain £35m drugs the Sinai haul in From Our Own Correspondent

New York Jerusalem, Feb 22 Militant Jewish settlers in New York. - Herion with the occupied West Bank and a street value of about £35m Gaza Strip have published what, what do you want?"
has been seized at a waterfront warehouse in New transfer about 3,000 of their york, one of the biggest number to Sinai to prevent Orwell join us at the breakhauls since the "French connexion" seizure in 1973 the handover to Egypt due on April 26.

According to the Hebrew magazine, The Point, which circulates privately among (Christopher Thomas writes). Mr Bruce Jensen, head of the New York office of the Federal Drug Enforcement the settlers, 612 families are Administration, said that suspicions were aroused by the discovery of 115lb of herion concealed in eight of different West Bank and Gaza settlements. They will be joined by 260 students from 13 Espresso coffee machines religious colleges attached to four of the largest settle-

The drug was replaced by quinine and watched. That led to a raid on the ware-Questioned about cheme today, Dr Yehuda ben-Meir, Israel's deputy Foreign Minister, pledged that the Government would uphold its treaty obligations to remove all settlers from house and the arrest on Saturday of an Italian resi-dent in the United States. Further arrests are expected. Spy charge to the area before the handover,

despite its reluctance to prevent the newcomers movbe dismissed ing in.
Addressing a seminar on the political implications of Washington. - The United States Court of Military Appeals has ordered the Air the withdrawal, Dr Ben-Meir added: "Today, Yamit (the main Sinai settlement) is still force to dismiss espionage charges against Second Lieutenant Christopher Cooke, the Titan missile

under Israeli control and anyone can come and live there. "The Government's position is that it would be wiser for all concerned — given the emotions aroused by the issue — not to involve itself in a long description." officer accused of conveying secret information to the Soviet Union. In a two-to-one ruling, the court said that the Air Force denied Lieutenant itself in a long drawn out Cooke's due process by promising him immunity in return for a full confession. confrontation for a period of months."
The minister, a member of the National Religious Party, then attempting to prosecute

also defended the Government's decision to allow the illegal squatters now moving Mr Koch seeks into the Sinai access to essential services. governorship Mr Israel Harel, Secretary New York. - Mr Edward

Koch, the mayor of New

York, is to be a candidate for governor of New York State.

lation about his political

Governor Hugh Carey's decision not to seek reelec-

he never intended to contest any office other than mayor,

Geneva visit by

Canterbury, Dr Robert

with a visit to the office of

He will also meet officials

Mr Koch said.

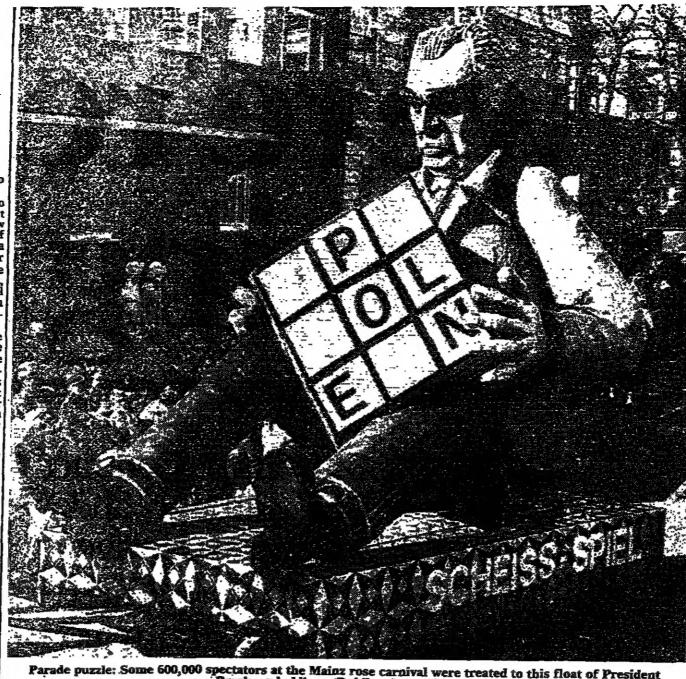
Dr Runcie

Council of Churches.

General of the Jewish Settlers' Council in the West Eank and Gaza, told The Times: "The published fig-His announcement ended ures indicate the number of families allocated from each almost a month of specusettlement to move to the Sinal. We have had to disallow some of the volunteers because we cannot afford to leave any of the tion, coupled with the Rea-gan budget, had led him to reconsider his statement that settlements to empty."

In addition to the move of semiers, the militarts are planning to organize 15 new educational institutions in occupied northern Sinai and private transport to enable the newcomers to commute back to jobs inside Israel proper.

Geneva.-The Archbishop in political circles, the Runcie, began a week of talks with heads of interscheme is seen as posing a within the officer corps of serious new challenge to the the Army, Dr Qassemlou said national organizations here coalition Cabinet, which has coalition Cabinet, which has a great number of the so far done nothing to evict officers disliked, in their the 1500 Levish military. the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. the 1,500 Jewish militants who have already moved into the disputed area. An opinion of the International Red pell published by the Jerusa-lem Post showed only 17.6 per cent in favour of allowing Cross and the International Labour Organization before spending the rest of the week with officials of the World new settlers to move into Sinai as against 78.2 per cent wito would oppose.



Parade puzzle: Some 600,000 spectators at the Maioz rose carnival were treated to this float of President Brezhnev holding a Rubik cube marked "Poland"

Poland: An actress's dilemma

The day Kafka came to breakfast

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw, Feb 22

It had been a pretty average morning for Krysti-na Janda, Poland's leading actress, heroine of Andrzej Wajda films (Man of Marble; Wajda films (Man of Marble; Man of iron, The Conductor)
Oscar nominee and co-star with Sir John Gielgud. First, her daughter came home from school to collect some Slippers for a friend ("but Mama, you know she can't buy any"), the cat had just drunk her tea made with milk imported from the West, and the secret police rang.
At least, that was what we assumed. We had been in the

middle of a whispered conversation about how to not regarded as a bastion of smuggle The Times into a liberal values. It might even ably about to be banned, never-released film, The In-terrogation, when the phone trilled.
"No. I don't know you",
Miss Janda tells the receiver,

"Yes there is a Western reporter in the flat, Yes, so fast table. "And people wonder why we're paranoid", she says, half-puffing, half-chewing her cigarette. Then, loudly, for the benefit of the

presumed microphones: "You'd better write this: I want to stay in Poland, make good films for Poland. I don't want to run away". A muddy laugh. Plays well to hidden audiences, I put down in my notebook. To be fair, if I were a

secret policeman, I do not think I would be keen on The Interrogation. It is set in Stalinist post-war Poland, and features a woman who ends up, more or less by accident, as a victim of the

secret police.
She is arrested, held in Rakowiecka prison (which even now houses political prisoners) and subjected to torture. "She doesn't try to judge anything, keeps to a moral code, does not judge her torturers", according to Miss Janda, who plays the beroine.

KURDS IN

SECRET

PARIS TRIP

By Hazhir Teimourian

Leaders of Iran's two Kurdish political parties, whose guerrillas are fighting, the Tehran Government are

making clandestine visits to

Paris for talks with exiled Iranian leaders there.

Dr Abdorrahman Qassem-lou, leader of the Kurdistan

Democratic Party, is in Paris at the same time as his Marxist rival, Dr Ja'far Shafiee, of the Komaleh

Massoud Rajavi, leader of the

Asked whether Mr Bani-

Sadr still enjoyed support within the officer corps of

hearts, the retrogressive system imposed upon iran by

Ayatollan Khomeini, the revolutionary leader, but in

the absence of political freedom in the country, he

Qassemlou), joined

party.

(Dr

The film is perhaps a little too, how should we phrase it, contemporary? No, Miss Janda says. "It is not just a political story, but the simple story of a girl who tries to preserve her integrity under the most difficult circumstances." dislike having its former colleagues, Interior Ministry officials of the 1950s, portrayed as torturers.

This seems to raise important questions. How is it possible to continue founctioning as an artist in Poland and preserve one's integrity?

It is improbable, to put it mildly, that the authorities will allow this film to be released. Some officials in the Ministry of Culture have seen the rushes and like it, Miss Janda says, but the Interior Ministry has yet to approve the film.

The Interior Ministry is

How will she be able to function in future, what



Krystina Janda: "Time to abondon doubts".

and preserve one's integrity?
Miss Janda regards The
Interrogation as her best film, her best creative perform-ance. Yet it may never see the light of the day, apart from the closed showing to the production team, and the various showings for the people from the Interior Ministry.

degree of compromise with the system is permissible? "I can tell you that neither Andrzej (Wajda) nor myself will put our names to films that we are ashamed of, that we do not have pride in".

But Miss Janda admits that for the unity of the country,

integrity is a luxury. She knows of many actors who have wives and children, who earn only a fraction of her salary, who to live will have to cooperate in films that conform to the New Morality. "For six months or so, I do not have to make a decision about working in Poland. I have contracts and above all I have money which allows me to choose. I can wait for an answer to the moral questions".

Life, though, is not quite as simple as all that, even for an actress with the relative immunity conferred by an international reputation (neither she nor Wajda was reports in the West).

She is supposed to film in France on March 1, has a

France on March 1, has a passport valid until the end of July, but cannot abandon her nine-year-old daughter. The authorities are delaying the issue of a passport for the daughter, feeling, perhaps, that she would be a useful guarantee of Miss Janda's return to Poland. The Government is somewhat The Government is somewhat sensitive about defections, and the loss of Miss Janda

would be a big blow
"I can't speak for Wajda,
not formally, but I know that
he and I are agreed: we want
to go on doing good work in
Poland. That means no
political activism, There is something rather

stifling nowadays for an artist who has done her best work in Solidarity's Poland, when artistic freedom was used as a way of rolling back political boundaries. For the moment, it is a matter of putting on a brave face and sting, tentatively, the scope of the new system: "If ever Wajda and I had doubts about continuing our work, now is the time to abandon them".

The story unfit to print

From Peter Watson, New York, Feb 22

Andrew Cockburn, writes a column in

weekly Village Voice. He

drew attention to two curious

episodes in Mr Jones's piece. In one Mr Jones claimed to have seem (during a battle,

through field glasses and in

the pitch darkness) Mr Pol

Pot, who has not been seen

by outsiders since 1979. Secondly, the last colourful paragraph of the article was

plagiarized from Andre Mal-

raux's book The Royal Navy.

Following the Cockburn article the New York Times

wrote to Mr Jones in Spain

reported that Khmer Rouge

Andrew

Times, emblazoned on its front page every day, is the legend: "All the news that's fit to print." Today, alas, that motto seems ironic for directly below it the paper prints the news that one of its own stories, a long account by a freelance journalist about a trip with Khmer Rouge guerrllas in Cambodia, was a fabrication. The writer never went to Cambodia and made up the story using his imagination and material gathered on earlier trips a year before. The New York Times thus joins the Wahington Post and the New York Daily News, each of whom, in the past year, has admitted to publish-

Dr Qassemlou, who commands an estimated 11,000 full-time guerrillas, said that he would be holding discussions with former President Bani-Sadr, and Mr ing fraudulent stories. The Times story appeared in its colour magazine on Mojahedeen guerrillas, on the future of the National Resistance Council which he December 20 last year. Headlined "In the land of the asking him to explain the Khmer Rouge", the nine-page article was written by Christopher Jones, a 24-year-old freelance writer living in Past Bangkok correspondent

Spain. In the article Mr Jones described vividly his visit last had ever visited the areas year to Khmer Rouge terriconcerned nor interviewed tory. He included scenes of the personalities he said he ragged fighting, meetings had.

As a result of that The New ragged righting, meetings had.
with top Khmer leaders and an episode in whichthe York Times sent two of its guerrillas told him how they editors to Spain and they, always kept their last grenade for themselves because dent, set out to track down the Yuons' take us (the Mr Jones. Under cross-camerate of the State of could not say to what extent such officers might now support the former president.

The motto of the New York the Vietnamese), they are not had fabricated the whole very genue" thing, even to the extent that There is no shortage of people in Washington who now say they smelled something fishy about the article as soon as it appeared. But the first public doubts were when he was in Bangkok on an earlier story in 1980 he had bought blank hotel bills and forged them for his New York Times expenses.

He said he had posted his aired by a British journalist,

copy from Switzerland to give the impression that be was resting there after the rigours of the Cambodian jungle.

He described the whole thing as "a gamble." He had

done it, he said, because he done it, he said, because he did not have enough money to make the trip. He added, according to the paper: "Unfortunately, the gamble was too big and wasn't sufficiently researched or tied down. The gamble was a

tive editor of The New York
Times, said today that the
paper had checked Mr
Jones's reputation with Time
Magazine, and had been
given a good reference. Time
confired this but also said that they had been offered the article first and had turned it down.
Mr Rosenthal conceded

that it has the paper's responsibility to uncover falsehood and errors and said it had been a lapse not to check the article with one of the paper's own specialists, as was normal with work by freelancers who "do not have "Yuons' meaning savages, or ination, he admitted that he outstanding qualifications". United States

blueprint for European strategy has therefore been left to senior diplomats in Brus-Mr Abe Rorenthal, execu-

he had little other than his own ideas to report.

Mr Tindemans spoke of building bridges with the United States in a grand scheme of a more permanent and institutionalized dia-

Zimbabwe tightrope

Mugabe's gamble looks a winner

From Michael Hornsby, Salisbury, Feb 22

Mr Robert Mugabe, the stricken leader, and the Zimbabwe Prime Minister, appears for the moment to have got away with his bold strike against Mr Joshua Nkomo, leader of Zapu, the main political rival to the Prime Minister's own Zanu (DF) party. But the cost to the longer-term unity of the country remains to be as-

The country has been remarkably calm since the dismissal of Mr Nkomo and three other Zapu ministers from the Cabinet of National Unity last week and there has been no eruption of popular support for the "old lion" of Zimbabwe, who has retired to lick his wounds in his home town of Bulawayo.

Even more important, from Mr Mugabe's point of view, is that the still fragile integration of the former Zanu and Zapu guerrilla forces in the new national army of Zimbabwe seems to be holding, despite the severe strain and tension of the past few days. The breach between the

two men, none the less, looks irreconcilable, and Mr Mugabe seems to be gambling on the emergence of a younger generation of leaders within Zapu who will be prepared to go along with prepared to go along with Zanu's plans for the formstion of a one-party state. There is some evidence of demoralization in Zapu's

rank and file and disenchantrank and file and disenchant-ment with Mr Nkomo's leadership. It is possible that younger members of the party will feel that fully-fledged union with Zanu would be more rewarding than opposition or the role of ineffectual junior coalition partner. Naturally enough Mr Nkomo and his close associ-

ates see this tactic as doomed to failure. "This is a major crisis, and it cannot be solved without Mr Nkomo", Mr Josiah Chinamano, the vice-Josiah Chinamano, the vice-president of Zapu, who was dismissed as Minister of Transport along with Mr Nkomo, said in an interview here today.

Mr Chinamano said he wanted to continue working for the unity of the country

but it was "very wrong of the Prime Minister to assume that he can split Mr Nkomo from the party. You cannot talk in terms of Zapu without Mr Nkomo. You cannot work with Zapu without its head".
The first test of Mr
Nkomo's position will be a
meeting of the central committee of Zapu originally scheduled for Bulawayo on Wednesday, but which may now be held in Salisbury on Saturday. It is expected that the committee will urge the three remaining Zapu mem-bers of the Cabinet to step down in solidarity with their

them will do so.

them will do so.

The two, Mr Daniel Ngwenya and Mr John Nkomo no relation), were not dismissed by Mr Mugabe, and have hesitated about following their sacked colleagues into the capter of the approximate their sacked contagues into the ranks of the opposition, suggesting that loyalty to Mr Nkomo is not unquestioned The third remaining Zapar cabinet member. Mr Cephas Msipa, the deputy Minister of Manpower, has said he in-tends to stay on.

The run-down to the present crisis, most observers here believe, began with a meeting of Zanu's central committee last December at which a decision was taken to step up the campaing for a one-party state, reflecting a familiar African bias agains

familiar African bias agains multi-party politicking. In populist speeches last month, Mr Mugabe revived the one-party state issue, after having dropped it for some time, in highly partisan terms, declaring that Zann would "rule forever" and that opposition parties bent on destroying the courty would be smashed.

Nkomo responded by denouncing all talk of the

denouncing all talk of the one-party state and of merging Zanu and Zapu as premature, and relations between the two men reached a crisis at an angry meeting on February 5. On the following Sunday the un-earthing of large caches of weapons on Zapu-owned farms was announced. It seems fair to say that to

some extent Mr Nkomo was "framed" inasmuch as the is little doubt that the Mr Mugabe and his lieutenants were well aware of the existence of the arms, most of which were brought back in early 1981 from Zambiz, where Mr Nkomo was based during the last stages of the guerrilla war and lavishly supplied by the Soviet Union.

It is frankly difficult to accept the claims of Mr Nkomo and other Zapu leaders that they knew notiing of the caches. More convincing is the explanation of party sources and former guerrillas that the arms caches were an insurance policy against a possible future attempt by Mr Mugabe to proscribe political opposition by armed force. Most of he arms werew buried during and after a

 C_{GNU}

the state flaunci

gg-one

pert ar Family

find it l

admit*

of gettin.

Juli for \sim

wach be:

to. Sne

Britain 📴

πie, 20 € ;

Sattering :

moted with

browns w

Contrie c Re-Raphan are For

OPERA & B

EWITCH W . . .

THE ROYAL

CMCELLY TION

MOLER'S WEL

Accompanie of the same of

A harter dansuncem.

SADLER'S DANG

ALL OTHER T

Manage indicate how y

undere et traffé s gouet ingere ingicate mitalisai

at I have

serious outbreak of fighting between former Zanu and zapu guerrillas at garrisons in Bulawayo a year ago, which was only quelled by the intervention of old Rhodesian Army elements and the white-piloted sir force. The Zapu elements

French ask for Japan trade curb

European foreign ministers today sniffed warily round ideas for talking on more equal terms with the EEC's two main trading rivals, the United States and Japan. The subject proved too difficult and delicate for any immediate decisions, but there was strong pressure, notably from France, to act quickly to protect European interests. Next month's meeting is due to make definite proposals on the issue.
The ministers studied the

latest proposals by the European Commission for trying to force open the very tightly closed Japanese market to EEC goods. There was all-round agreement that the recent Japanese concessions on lifting tariff barriers were too small to make any real difference to the problem. Nowever, France and Italy strongly opposed the Com-mission idea that the Gatt

mission idea that the Gatt procedure should be used in an attempt to force Japan to admit European goods more easily. In the French view that method could take two or three years, and the or three years, and the matter was much too urgent.

would have to agree to a disclose his whereabouts. change in their society if the The court also ordered that a market were to be opened up doctor attend Senor Fuenzaliin the way Europe wants. The task of drawing up the illness requiring four hourly

sels, who will prepare proposals for the Foreign Council to consider on March 22. The problem of talking to the United States reached no such even moderately definite conclusion. Mr Leo Tindemans, the Belgian Foreign Minister, saw president Reagan and senior members of the American Cabinet in Washington last week in his role as president of the European Council, but

Prisoners of conscience



Chile: Pablo Fuenzalida

By Caroline Moorehead

On the evening of December 10, 1981, Chilean church leaders, representatives of various human rights groups and an number of foreign diplomats attended a recep-tion at the Commission for Human Rights in Santiago to celebrate both its third anniversary and the United Nations Human Rights Day.

matter was much too urgent.

Britian argued that it was wrong to jump in too quickly. "We don't want to take quick decisions and get them wrong", Mr Humphrey Atkins, the Lord Privy Seal, said.

plain clothes ponce. He was taken first to a secret detention centre. Two days later a writ of habeas corpus was presented on his behalf to the First Sanuago Appeals Court, which ordered the the director of the secret police (CNI) to at 9pm he was arrested by plain clothes policemen. He was taken first to a da, who suffers from an medication.

On December 14 six people, among them Senor Fuenzalida, were brought before prosecutor and accused of membership of the banned Christian Left Party. Senor Fuenzalida had not received any medicine and he and two others showed signs of severe torture.

After the military pros-

ecutor decided there was not enough evidence to press charges of possession of illegal arms, they were handed over to the Santiago Appeals Court, which form-ally charged them with "illegal association".

The detainees have been refused bail. After what may be a long period in prison and institutionalized onelogue. He felt it was necessary to have a real forum in
which Europe could meet the
which Europe could meet the
country.

مركدة من الاصل

Top left: Marbled leather pump £32, sizes 4-8, Rider, Sloane Street, SW1; King's Road, SW3; South Molten Street, W1; Long

Acre, WC2
Top right: Two-tone scalloped leather pump £16.99, sizes 3-8, Saxone branches mid-

THE TIMES TUESDAY FEBRUARY 23 1982

هَكُذُا مِن الأصل

waist to heel.

It is interesting that co-respondent shoes (as two-

tones used to be called) should come back into fashion just at the moment

that citing a co-respondent is quite out of style. Just another example of fashion

moving in (on military uni-forms, boiler suits and wor-

kwear) when real life has

Fashion by Suzy Menkes



Connie Booth 's make-up by Sue Barradell. 🗆 Hair by Debbie at Daniel Galvin. 🗆 Photograph by Harry Kerr.

In the first of an occasional series, actress Connie Booth talks about her style

Connie Booth will walk on to the stage tonight in a plain in Frank D. Gilroy's play flannel suit — and hope that (which opens at the Apolo no-one will recognize the pert and pretty Polly of Fawlty Towers. "I actually waves under a wig. But now it has been a stage of the stage o Faulty Towers. "I actually waves under a wig. But now find it liberating not to have it has emerged again, the to try to look pretty," she springy curls severely anadmits. 'It's like the business chored to suit the part. of getting older. It's wonder-

To most women, Connie Booth is as pretty now as she was when she arrived from her native America 13 years ago. She says that living in ago. She says that living Britain has changed style, as she has absorbed style, as she has absorbed the quiet British taste. She chooses simple clothes in a flattering colour, which under pallid British skies means dove grey or peach, spiced with purple and burgundy. ("I stay away from browns with my blonde hair, but I have lots of pinks.")

but I have lots of pinks.'')
Connie's ash-blond hair is a

Connie's Fawltless dress sense

Like most actresses. Conful for work, because I was nie wants to look good for never particularly successful her paying public and her pair of Kenzo's pin-striped as an ingenue and now I get private life — even if she trousers to give the outfit much better offers."

The wants to look good for which she alternates with a pair of Kenzo's pin-striped trousers to give the outfit much better offers."

A serious exercise and beauty routine (yoga and cathodermy treatments) keep She dresses mostly in separates (culottes and sawn-rates and regrets, like many women, her lack of height. "I love to wear the things that tall women look good in a bright blouse in racing-coloured silks with pleated her in trim at the age of 41. love to wear the things that tall women look good in —loose jackets and baggy trousers. I suppose I am not really so small. I'm 5' 3". But remember that I lived for years with someone of 6 foot five!"

acts, although she admits mostly pyjamas, as she works Her favourite designer is

the Paris-based Sonia Rykiel. One of her most chic outfits is a slate grey mohair jacket, with matching shapely sweat-er and a slim jersey skirt, which she alternates with a pair of Kenzo's pin-striped

maximum mileage. She shops mainly at small boutiques like Whistles, Crocodile, or Browns for the boyish and rather tailored

jodhpur trousers and a multicoloured webbing belt that I found in her drawer but which she admitted that she had never before used with this outfit.



High heels

Top left: Two-tone pearlised court with gilt scalloping £69.50, sizes 3-7, Charles Jourdan, Brompton Road, SW3; Harvey Nichols, Knightsbridge; Berksons, Cheswell, Cheshire; Heels, Newcastle upon Tyne, Touche, Brighton.

Top right: Two-tone courts £55, sizes 4-8, by Robert Clergerie from Rider, Sloane Street, SW1; South Molton Street, W1; Covent Garden, WC2. Middle: Red leather court with silver stripe inset, £35, also navy, tan, sizes 4-7, Hobbs, South Molton Street,

Road, SW3; Regent's Park Road, NW1. Bottom left: Black/pewter court with sculpted heel £75.99, sizes 4-7, by Walter Steiger from Russell & Bromley, 24 New Bond St, W1 only.

W1; Peace & Quiet, Hampstead, NW3; Family, King's

Drawings by Duncan Mil



Pure looks

The Pregnant Princess look (touches of white at the neck) was the theme of Belville Sassoon's Spring Summer collection, shown to customers last week.

Designer David Sassoon prefers to call those white organiza double collars and prissy necklines Puritan Style (although I think the Quakers might bave quaked at the plunging neckline bordered in tablecloth lace that Belville made for the Princess when she dined at the British Film Institute).

Crisp stripes, bold spots or petits pois dominated the earlier and daytime part of the collection, with a flower garden of pretty prints, including a cheery cherry, a feature of the evening clothes.

There was a Regency feel about many of the stripes and the colours were drawn from

the finest period porcelain — Wedgwood blue, Sevres pink, eau de nil, and pearly

white.

An important new line for the evening is the short dance dress, especially popular with the young girls; according to David Sassoon. My favourite was a froth of Degas net, falling to mid-calf below a dropped waist, just waiting to be worn by a ballet-mad teenager who has had enough of her bushes.

Ninotchka, rather than Les Sylphides, is the theme of the new autumn collection which Belinda Belville and David Sassoon are working on for next autumn/winter.



And the right shirt from a wonderful Spring

collection - prices start at £12.95.

Low heels

Their neat, small-waisted silhouette looked splendid with furry trimmed brocade waistcoasts, richly patterned velvet skirts and silks as intricately patterned as a Connie Booth was married to John Cleese and co-author of the Fawlty Towers scripts. She still writes as well as "I wouldn't usually dare to Wedgwood blue and white graph checked silk crepe pre-Raphaelite frame to her face. For her role as the try something so flamboy-ant," she said. de chine suit with white Puritan collared blouse by Belville Sassoon. Fabergé egg. ALDWYCH 5836-6404 cr 379 6233 (10-6. Sais 10-4-6 into 23.6 53.52. Royal Holden of Schollen and Schollen and Schollen and Schollen and Schollen and La Rondon premiere of Schollen and La Rondon as used to the schollen and Scholl WHITEHALL 839 6975, 930 ODEON LEICESTER SQUARE (930 8012 /7765, CC: 930 6693/4 Group elli Forinto 930 4250, 930 4259, end elli Forinto 930 4250, end elli Forinto e NATIONAL THEATRE, S. CG. 928 SAVOY. S. 01-836 8898. For credit 225.2. FOR REPERTORRE SEE card beokings, ring: 930 GTSL (4 SEPARAYE ENTRIES UNDER lices): 19-36-6.0, Sate 9-30-4-30). OLIVIER (LYTTELTON / Evgs. 8.0, Matines Thurs. 3.0. Corresponding to the second NAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 9832. Evgs 7 30. Mais Wed at 2.30, Sats at 4.00. PENELOPE REITH ANTHONY GUAYLE TREVOR PEACOCK CONCERTS OVAL FESTIVAL MALL. (0)-928 519(1 Tonighi S. LOKDON SYM-PHONY ORCH Yavgaqy Systianov. Valery Kimov. Tchalkov:ky: Intro-The Queen of Spados; Violin Con-terio, Elgar Symphony No 2. HOBSON'S CHOICE
A Comedy by Harold Brighou
Directed by Renald Eyre "ANYONE FOR DENIS?" HOUSE GUEST
Over 300 peris. "A REALLY
EXCITING THRELLER, IT MEVER
RELAXES ITS GRIP." DT.

OPERA & BALLET COLISEUM 6 826 5161 cc 240 5258.
ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA
Tonight, Frt 8.00: THE FLYING
DUTCHMAN. Tomor. Set 7.00:
MANON. last Peri Thurs 7.00: THE
HARRIAGE OF FIGARO. 104 baltony seats await from 10 am on day. COVENT GARDEN
1 Gardencharge oc 326 99051 65
Imphilisatia avail for 30 peris from 10
am one 10 peris from 10
am one 10
am on ADLER'S WELLS THEATRE ECT 837 1672/1673/3856 Credit Cards 10 am to 5 pm 278 0871/837 7505 Gre Bondings 379-0061. ROYAL SADLER'S WELLS PAQUITA / THE INVITATION / CARD LAME. The Royal Opera House regrets that the above performance are CANCELLED due to an unresolved dispute with the Musicians Union. Details about the remainder of the reason will be amounced shortly Exchange arrangements for the bedder? with be contacted by the incondirect.

All other lith holders for these
serformances only ploade return
its togethe seller seller to the
notice of the seller seller to the
performance of the seller seller to the
performance of the seller seller to the
performance of the seller togethe
of payment and whether you wish
in exchange them for subsequent
performance of the theater

MELSEM MATIONAL OPERA. Correct donation to the encestre.

WELSH MATIONAL OPERA. Cardiff
New Theatre. To (0222)
12446/27297 Tonight and Friday
The Earstered Brids (New Production). Tomorrow and Saturday
Fields. Thursday The Force of
Destiny, All Begin 7.15pm It is with much regret that THE ROYAL OPERA HOUSE HAS TO ANNOUNCE THE ON OF THE PROGRAMME CANCELLATION (23-25 FEBRUARY) OF SADLER'S WELLS ROYAL BALLET SEASON A further announcement will be made about the remainder of the SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE 1981 DANCE SUBSCRIBERS with tickets for this programme only will be contacted by

ALL OTHER TICKETHOLDERS FOR THIS

PROGRAMME ONLY

Please return tickets with a stamped addressed envelope to: Box Office, Sadler's Wells Theatre, Rosebery Avenue, London EC1R 4TN, or to the Agent from which they were parchased.

Please indicate how you paid for your ticket, e.g., cash /credit card, etc.

Please indicate whether you wish to exchange your a refund or make a donation to the theatre.

50 DA. ES. EVES G. IVAN.

Sel Sail S. EVES G. IVAN.

SEL SAIL S. EVES G. IVAN.

SEL SAIL S. EVES G. IVAN.

DESTRUCTION OF SAIL S. EVES G. IVAN.

"Dos ' miss '84 Charing Gross Read'

a quietly astonishing play." Michae

Billington, Guardian. "Il is sheet
delight from beginning to end", John
James, TES. THEATRES with 7 operas by
GILBERT and SULLIVAN
eb 23-27 HMS PINAFORE eves 7.30
ats Wed. Sai 2.30. Credii Card
offline. UI-930 0731. LAST WEEK
ust end Feb 27. LBERY. S 836 3878, cc 379 6565, 30 0731. Gp Blos 839 3092/83, 30 0731. Gp Blos 839 3092/83, 30 0731. Gp Blos 839 3092/83, 30 0731 Gp Blos 839 3092/83, 30 0731 Gp Blos 839 30 0731 Gp Blos OUENN Actress of the of the of the year sweet 1981
STAGE ACTOR OF THE YEAR Variety Gub Awards 1981
CHILDREN OF A LESSER GOD PLAY OF THE YEAR SWEET 1981
"Riveting piece of drama" Guardian.

Booking to LEAD May

APOLLO SHAFTESBURY AVE. S CC

01-4372563.

PREVIEW TONIGHT AT 8.0

LEO MCKERN in

"THE HOUSEKEEPER".

by Frisch and contre South Directed

Northson and contre South Directed

Northson and contre South Directed

Northson and Contrel South Course

Northson and Contrel South Course

Sales Box Office 379 6001. ARTS 836 3334/2132 Eves 8 Theathe Clayd Co in PLAYING THE GAME by Jeffrey Thomas Robust, fumpy "Sid. BUSN THEATRE 743 3388. THI NUMBER OF THE BEAST by Snot Wilson, Tues-Sun 8 pm. CAMBRIDGE Cr. 01-836 1488/6030/7040 Cr. 01-836 Opens March 25 until 15 May. FREDDIE STARR and full supporting co. Tues-Fri at 7.30 pm. Sat 6.00 & 9.00 m. Ticknes from E.5.0. Party bkgr 01-836 2379. Teledats 01-200 0200. CAMBRIDGE THEATRE 01-836 1428. Party Bookings 01-836 2379. Triedata 01-200 0200. UNA PERTY GEOFFREY STUBBS BAYLDON STUBES BAYLDON
WORZEL GUMMINGE
A ploce of sparking theatrica
thresholds the special is never
broken a children of every age deterve a show that this week left.
Tinker saley 2 30 4 7 30. Some seals
available for today's perf. Final,
week. MURCHILL, Bromley, Kent. cr 460 6677/5838. Opens Feb 24, Mon-Fri 7.45. Sat 4.30 & 8. Sandy Wilson's THE BOYFRIEND. Wilson's THE BOY-RIED.

COMEDY THEATRE S 930 25TB.
Credit card Bays 839 1438 GTP Sales.
379 0051. Mon-Fri 8.0. Sai 9.15.
Mat Thers 3. Sai 5.15. Prices 25.50.
E7.00. (Not suitable for children).
STEAMING

BY NELL DUMM

VOTED COMEDY OF THE YEAR.
GEORGINA MALE — "A corale tour
de lorte" sid Overwhelming
MATIN-Deartedates and dazzing performances: Gdn. "Funky End
louching" D. Exp. "A SEXY LIFEAFFIRNING SHOW" Times.

CRITERION S 930 3216 or 379 6565.
Gr. Bess 856 2562 Men 10 Thui
North State Code State The
VEAR 1991 SWET Awards
DARIO FO'S COMEDY
CAN'T PAY? CAN'T PAY!

WON'T PAY!

by the sethor of "Assarchist"
"MAKES YOU GLAD TO BE ALIVE"
"MAKES OF LAUGHTER"
"UPPOARHOUSLY WELL DIRECTED. GALES OF LAUGHTER"
TIMES. "HILARIOUS MAD PANTOMIME, VERY FURNY" D, EX. RURY LAME. Thesiae Royal or 836 108 Mon-Pri 7, 30 Sai 8.0. SPECIAL IDNIGHT MATINEE March 5th. AN EVENING'S INTERCOURSE WITH THE WIDELY LIKED BARRY HUMPHRIES "A modern mervel. An asionishing Tour de Porce" F Times. IF YOU REALLY WANT VALUE FOR MONEY I SUGGEST A VISIT TO DRURY LANE" S. Exp. LAST 7 WEEKS. DUCHESS, S & CC 836 8243, Eves 8, Wed 3, Sat. 5.30 & 8.30, RICHARD TODD DOTTON NEADING ANDIE MOWNERS IN THE BUSINESS OF MURDER ("The Best Thriller for Years" S. Mir "An Urabashed Winner" S. Exp. "A furtiller in alt Archives II All, Sensational!" Times. "The Mosi Ingeniational!" Times "The Mosi Ingeniational!" Decided D. Neil (Separate In a SECOND GREAT YEAR DIMES OF YOUR "SES 63 122: CC RYA DHIKE OF YORK'S 830 5122; CC 836'9637, Grp. Sales 370 0091 Eves. 825, Special Offer unit 13 Mar. 87.50 best seers only 65 if bid 2 weeks alsed. (NOI Saleve).

SIMON A PATRICK CALLOW RYECART PAIRIGK
PAIRIG Charto - iki for \$7.90. 930 4740.

GARRICK 9 CC 836 4401 Evs 8.00

Mais Wed 3.00. Sais 5.00 & 8:00.

Ilin Hy9TERICAL YEAR LONGEST

RUNNING COMEDY IN THE

NO SEX PLEASE

- WE'RE BRITISH

2 HRS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER

Drocted by Allan Caylo 6061.

Credit Carda bookings 930 0731.

GUIDE S CC 437 1592. Griedit Carda bookings 930 0731.

GLOBE 450 6770/6779.

'Laughter unlimited' D Tel
The laughter ever stops' S Mirror
PASS THE BUTLER.
The new contesty hit by Eric telle, with
WILLIAM RUSHTON,
FORTUNE, MADGE RVAN and
PRITER JONES. "Kept the sudjence
laughing continuously" D. Tel. MonThur B. D Fri & Sal S. Schotter
's price (on 10p 560%) available 1
bour before performance.

GREENWIGH 5 CC 01-858 7755. NOUR Defore performance.

GREENWIGH 5 CC 01-858 7755.

EVENING 7.45 PLANS 515 2.40.

AUCLDOURN GREENWAGE 82.40.

From March 10 Endward Woodward

to Sariny's THE ASSASSIN. in Sarire's THE ASSASSIM.

HAMPSTEAD THEATRE 722 9301.
FRANCES DE LA TOUR
GWEN TAYLOR. ANNA WING In
SKIRMISHES
by CATHERINE HAYES
by CATHERINE HAYES
PURS 80. SAI 4.00 IN CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY THE PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY THE PROPERTY AND THE PROPERTY AN

Directed by Renaid Eyre

Bid 4025 to Ep Sales 379 6061.
Eyes 7.39 Set Mais, 3.0
IN THE NATIONAL THEATRE'S
MULTI-AWARTI WEIGHTS
MULTI-AW UMGS HEAD 236 1916, Dar 7. She S IN PRAISE OF LOVE by Teren Ratiosa NDON PALLADIUM 01-457 7373 MICHAEL CRAWFORD In the Broadway Musical in the Broadway Mosical
BRANUM
"THE GREATEST SHOW IN
LONDON" D MITTER
Eves. 7-30. Mats Weds. & Sal. 2-45.
Use the Barnom hottines: 01-437
2055. 01-734 89b., for instancedit Card Reservations LYRIC HAMMERSHITM 5 CC 01-741
3511. Top 1 7 pm. Sub Ever 7. 36.
Thur Mal 2. 30, Sar 4. 50 8 8. 15.
PAR HOUSESTOP MICHAEL FRAVM'S NEW
COMEDY
LYRIC STUDIO: Ever Anno. MICHAEL FRAYN'S NEW
LYRIC TOMEDY
LYRIC TOMEDY
WHERE THERE IS DARKNESS by
WHERE THERE IS DARKNESS by
Rudolph Walfre
LYRICS CC 437 JOSA Grey Sales OITYTOLOGY LYCHE MOIS WELLS. IS
RICHARD PETER
BREERS EGAN
RICHARD PETER
RICHARD PETER
RICHARD SHAW'S
"BUESLING COMEDY N Scd
ARMS AND THE MAN
"AMONG THE GREAT DELIGHTS
THEATRE" N SIG "SPARKLING
THEATRE" N SIG "SPARKLING
Krige Most promising Newcomer
Krige Most promising Newcomer
SWET Awards 1981.
Enloy pre-show supper at the Cafe
Royal Till for only 28 95 Led. Tel
OI-437 9090 LYTTELTON (NT's prescentum stage). Ton't 7.45 Tumer 5.00 (low price mat) & 7.45 OM THE RAZZLE by Tom Stoppard. (Last c Perf. Translations Thurs. Fri 7.45, Sat 3 00 & 7.45 Mar 1 & 2 at 7.45.) MAYFAIR 629 3036 rc 379 6565 Opens 25 March Now Boooking BOOGIE A Musical Kaleidoscope of Singing Sisters. ShioriMERMAID TH. Blockfulps. EC4. 01256 5585. ct 01-256 5224. Evenings
8.0. Fri & Soi at 5.15 & 8 50.

"ONE OF THE GROATES PRECES
OF THE GROATES PRODUCTION." THE PORTAGE TO SAN
CRISTOBLE OF A HATRICAN
UNITSANBLE CO. ARESE
CHARLES PRODUCTION. THE PORTAGE TO SAN
UNITSANBLE CO. ARESE
CHARLES PRODUCTION. THE PORTAGE TO SAN
UNITSANBLE CO. ARESE
CHARLES PRODUCTION. THE PORTAGE TO SAN
UNITSANBLE CO. ARESE
CHARLES PRODUCTION. THE PORTAGE TO SAN
UNITSANBLE CO. ARESE
CHARLES PRODUCTION. THE PORTAGE TO SAN
UNITSANBLE CO. ARESE
CHARLES PRODUCTION. THE PORTAGE TO SAN
UNITSANBLE CO. ARESE
CHARLES PRODUCTION. THE PORTAGE TO SAN
UNITSANBLE CO. ARESE
CO. ARES
CO. A iciners novel.

INW LONDON or Drury Lane WC2
1-405 0072 or 01-404 4079. Evgs
1-405 0072 or 01-404 4079. Evgs
4arch 1 Ews 7.45.

THE ANDREW LLOYD WCBBER/
AWARD WINNING MUSICAL. AWARD WINNING MUSICAL
CATS
ADDITIONAL BOX OFFICE (21 normal theater prices): The Tickel
Centure (100A) (0 Wyncham's
Theater, S Marini's Court, Charini's
A Road, Group Bookung 01-405
1557 of 01-379 (001. Apply daily of
1557 of 01-379 (001. Apply d ROVAL COURT Sec 730 1745 Evgs 8 00 Mat Sat 4.0. Mon & Sat Mat all seats 12 Bars open the prior.

OLIVIER (NT's open stage). Fri Sall
Proviews 7.15 GUYS AND DOLLS
a musical (able of Broadway.

MAJESTY'S.

PALACE
Andrew Lieval Webbar's
SONG AND DANCE
A concert for the theatre starting
MARTI WEER WAYNE SLEEP
IN TELL ME ON
ASJINDAY WED CONSULTANA
MON-FILE NOW BOOKSULTANA
FOR MARCH 26 (NOTE) WED 7th
APPLIET THEATRE April at 7.00 mm.)
PHOENIX THEATRE (Charlog Cross
Rd 101-8-0 2294/8611,
Esps 8.0. 171 & Sat 0.0 & 9.0 "The
audience responded ecisialically."
THEY SELECT OF AN SHIFTEED.
THEY SELECT OF AN SHIFTEED.
The Ground Man Shifteed Country Selection (Charlos Shifteed).
The Ground Man Colonia Marient ONE MO' TIME!
The Great New Orleans Musical
UNE MU' TIME IS A GOOD TIME!
Group Sales 01-379 6061. Ring
Teledala. 01-200 0200 for instant
ronfirmed c.c bkgs 24 hrs personal
service available. PICCABILLY S 437 4506 CC 379 bbb5 Grp Saler 01-836 3962 379 bbb Freetel Bkps Res 220 2324 Mon-Fri 7-30, Mai Wed 3-0, Sal 3-30 8 15 ROYAL SHAKESPEARE CO. In Willy Russell's bit comedy
EDUCATING RITA
COMEDY OF THE YEAR (SWET)
"SPLENDID THEATRE, EVENING
OUTTE OUTSTANDING, TIME OUT
OUTSTANDING, TIME OUT
OUTSTANDING, TIME OUT
OUTSTANDING, TIME OUT
EXCITED & EXHILARATED, "S TIME
EXHIPTED WORD OUTSTANDING
EXCITED & STIME
EXHIPTED WORD OUTSTANDING
ENDINGE EDWARD OUTSTANDING Aldweis/Warchouse.

PRINCE EDWARD, Old Compton St. Tim Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webber's EVIT.

THE WORLD'S GREATEST MUSICAL Directed by Harold Prince. Evgs 8 0. Mail. Thurs. I Economy Prices; and Sai at 3.0 Evgs. Per's and 10.15. 8 Box Office 437 6877. C. Kittine 439 8494 Group Saios 379 4001 ur Box Office, For Instant 24 br. coef ings med Telegate Ut-2002800 SOOT INSTANCT PROPORTION TO SOOT INSTANCT PROPORTION TO SOOT AS CHRISTOPHER TIMOTHY INSTANCT PROPORTION TO SOOT AS CHRISTOPHER TIMOTHY INSTANCT PROPORTION TO SOOT AS CHRISTOPHER THE SOOT AS CHRISTOP OUFEN'S, 5 CC 01-734 1166 Group Sales 01-779 6061. Evenings 8.00, Mat Wed 3 00, Sal 5.15. 8.30 'ANOTHER COUNTRY' BRILLIANT NEW PLAY" Dally Mail Roduced prico press. Soals from 12.50, from Peb 24, opens March 2nd pm No mail Wed 3 March. RAYMOND REVUERAR CT SIAS AIT 7. 1.1 pm. Open Sins. Paul Raymond presents THE FESTIVAL OF EMOTICA. Fabulous new acts. Beautiful new girls. Sensational year! ACOMBINE STATES AND ACCOMBINE STATES AND HOUSE 267 2564 Lloyd's Bank, SHAKESPEARE WORKS, SHOPE, I to 13 March The Tregedies, 11.30 am to 3.15 pm (with tunch break) All seats 52. Presented by the New Shakespeare Company. ROUND HOUSE 276 2564 Foco Novo Theatre Co. In EDWARD IS by Bertoll Brech. Prev Ton's 7.30. Opens Tomor 7.00 Sub Evgs 7.30.

OPERATION BAD APPLE
by G. F. Newman.
Stunning, absolutely riveling' F.T.

-sowe somets that his "push game at a stroke. That's what we been his life. His memories and Charlton in his saled date?"

RELAXES ITS GRIP." DT.

RELAXES ITS GRIP." DT.

AVE. W.C.2. Tel Box Office 836
6596. Zod YEAR NEIL SWMON'S

MARTIN SHAW SHEILA BRAND.

THEY'RE PLAYING

OUR SONG

O.A.P.S. 24 (Wed Mat. Only).

Studenis A Evgs SO Mai Wed Stos

100 CAT ONLY

1 STRAND THEATRE IT 01-836 266 01-836 4143 NYREE DAWN PORTER ROY DOTRICE IN ROY DOTRICE IN MIND A TANILOR BY TOPPICE FEETY. "Never a dulf member by Terence Feety. "Never a dulf member by Terence Feety." "Never a dulf member by Terence Feety. "Never a dulf member by Terence Feety." Specialor Evgs Mon-Fri 8.0. Sals 5 0 & 8.0, Mais Thurs 3.0. O. Sala O Gardo, Mais J. Hurs 3.0.

B. Tuo, 2.35, Sala, 5.5 s. S.

ATHE MOUSETRAP

30th YEAR

ORRY. No reduced prices from any
loure but seals bable. from 22.50. RICYCLE Kilburn 328 8626 Last Week Eves 8 Guerney Campbell's GANDHI. CARDAIL

VAUDEVILLE. CC 01-826 9988.

Eves 8, Wed Mais 2.45, Sats 5 & 8

GORDON JACKSON

In AGATHA CHRISTIE'S

CARDS ON THE TABLE VICTORIA PALACE THEATRE Opens March 11 — Limited Sousse Preview, March 5-10 ELIZABETH TAYLOR by LILLIAN HELLMAN
Advance Box Office Open WAREMOUSE, DORMAT Thealre Earthum St. Covent Gdn. Bo. Othice 836 COMPANY. COMPANY COOPER COMPANY COOPER COMPANY COOPER CO ESTMINSTER TH: 834 0283, Mar 27 Mats Dally 2.16, Seals £3 50, B. PRIESTLEYS Myslery Thrules
AN INSPECTOR CALLS YNDHAM'S S CC Charing X Rd
"A MAGNIFICENT
new production" B Times ALL MY SONS
ALL MY SONS
By ARTHUR MILLER
ne of the few great story-telle
modern drama 'Obs.

modern drama 'Obs.

the few great story-le modern drama' Obs. COLIN BLAKELY

"MARVELLOUS" Gdn ROSEMARY HARRIS "OUTSTANDING" D. Tel

MICHAEL RLAKEMORE
THE ACTING IS OF THE HIGHEST
RDER" D MAII "ONE IS
OTHER LED FROM BEGINNING
DEND'S TEL

TO END'S Tel. Mon-Fri 7.30 Sat 4.30 & 8.0. Wed mai 2.30 Box Office 836 3028 CC 379 0565. Gro reductions 836 3962.

YOUNG VIC (Waterloo) 928 6363 March 5 on. Eves 7.30, MAT Sat

COLUMBIA Shaftesbury Ave. 1734
54141 Neil Simon's IT HURTS
54141 Neil Simon's IT HURTS
56141 Control State
56142 Neil Simon's IT HURTS
56142 Neil Simon's IT HURTS
66143 N OMINION Toll Court Rd 1580 95621 SOUTH PACIFIC (U) From Wednesday Comp Prog 7.30 Mailnées Weds, Thurs & Fri 2.33. Reduced price for under 16'5 No Advance Booking. ATE BLOOMSBURY, 1 & 2, 857 8402/1177, Russell Sq. Tb. 1. MEPHISTO (AA) 2.45, 5.30. 1. FEFFISIO 1847 2.50, 4.50, 8 15 2 CAMERA BUFF (A) 2 50, 4.50, 50, 8.50, Lic d Sar. CATE CAMDEN 267 I 201 / 485 2446 Camden Town To. THE CONTRACT (AA) 2 45 4 45, 6 45 8 50. Lic'd Bar. CATE MAYFAIR 493 2031 MAY-FAIR HOTEL. Stratton 51. Greet Park Tb. 5.45, 8 30. MEPHISTO (AA) GATE, MOTTING HILL. 0220/727 5750 CUTTERS (X), 245, 4.45, 6.45, 8.45, hight 11.15. IF. (X). DUELLISTS (A) LEICESTER SQUARE THEATR (930 5052) DEATH WISH II (X) Sep progs dly 1.10 (no: Sun) 5.35, 6.05, 8.75 Seats bootsble 8.35 prog Mon-Fri & all progs Sat (MINEMA. 45 Kulphtsbridge 238
4225/6 "BREAKER MORANT"
(A1 Daily 3.00, 5.60, 7.60, 9.00, "It soes of the rer tilms that improve with second slewing Times. ODEON HAYMARKET. 930 2738/ 277! THE FRENCH LIEUTEN-ANT'S WOMAN (AA) 82 Props L 30, 4 45, 8,05. Seats Bookable in Advance for all Performances (except Mop-Fri Malinees).

Sep progs. Drs open 12.45, 4.00, 7 15. All seats bookable by post of Box Office. BOY Office.

BOY OFFICE CHARLES, Letc. Sq. 437

8181 Mana L. Schrydde

F Ad. (Socials Sub Trites). Lext 9

2049 Sop Perts Div (Inc Sun) 2.40,

5.00, 8.30. Lie Show Fri & Sat.

Starts Thurs IMSATIABLE (X). SCREEN ON ISLINGTON GREEN, 220 3520. Award winner Judy Davis in Wikiter OF OWS-DREAMS (X1. 5 20, 9.30. plus Dirk Bogarde in THE NIGHT FORTER. 3, 7.10 (Club show — Instant membership) **CINEMAS** ACADEMY 1. 437 2981. 'Claude Garella's A GRL FROM LORRAINE (AA) Progs 2.00 (not Sun , 4.10, 6.20, 8.40, ACADEMY 2. 437 5129 Tarkovsky's masterplace STALKER (A) Perfs. 2. 10 (not Sun) 5.00, 8.00. SCREEN ON THE HILL. 435 3366, Ian McKellen, Ava Gardner, PRIEST OF LOVE. (AA). 1.45, 4 15, 6 45, 9, 15, Licad Bar. Club Show—Instant Membership). ACADEMY 3. 437 8819, Kurosawa's SEVEN SAMURAI (A). Ports. 4.15, 7.40, Dalty. THE LAME, ST MARTIN'S LANE.
WINTER OF OUR DREAMS (X),
For info 240 0071, Boy Office 838
0691 Sap progs dty, 3.45, 8.15,
B.45, All seats bookable for 8.45 CAMEEN PLAZA 485 2443 opp. Camden Town Tibe. CARLOS SAURA'S BLOOD WEDDING (U). Progs. 3.25, 510, 7.10, 9.10. Advance booking 9 10 peris. Reduced seat prices Mons. only. CIC CINEMAS. All soats \$2.00 Mondays Scals bookable for last evening performance (not) aight whom). Advance box of open 11am to 7pm Monday Salurday Telephone Bookl **ART GALLERIES** August Maries Control of the Control HTHONY & OFFAY, 9 & 23 Dering St., WI. BRITISH DRAWINGS & WATERCOLOURS 1890-1940/JAN DIBBETS. SRITISH LIBRARY Great Russell St. London WC1. Famous Books in Science. Until Feb 28. Appanese Popular Liberature of the Sdo Pariod. Until June 27. Wkdys. 10-5. Suns. 2. 30-6, Adm. free. ROWSE & DARBY 19 Cork St. 734 7984. T. BEHRENS — R CHRISTOPHER WOOD
GALLERY
15 Molcomb 81, SW1 235 9141
LANDSEER PRINTS
Daily 9, 30-3, 30 Sats 10-5.

Exhibition of

Exhibition of

EXTISH PRINTS

1750-1935, Coman

Blate, Paden, Bone, etc.

WILIAM WESTON GALLERY

Roval Arcade, Albemaric St. WI. HUBERT DALWOOD
GIMPEL FILS, 30 Davies SI, WI, 493
2488, Scriptura 1956-70, MeW ART
CENTRE, 41 Stoane SI, 5W1, 235
5844, Schiptura 1971-76.
LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton SI, 10 St. LEINSTER FINE ART, 9 Hereford Rd, W2. 01-229 9985 John Ropkinson British Naive Pulater. Recent Work, Tur-Fri 10-6. Sat 11. UNLEY CAZALET, 24 Davies St. W. 499 5058 (Dealing Tomorrow LEE STRASBURGER-Drawings MARTIN WARE-Etchage and Agentinus; FAIRCLOUGH-Aquatinus MARLBOROUGH 6 Albemarie SI. WI. RUFINO TAMAYO — RECENT PAINTINGS until 6 March Mon-Pri 10-5 30 Sat. 10-12-30. SICOLA JACOBS GALLERY, 9 Cork Siree! London, W1. Tel: 437 3868. PAUL ROSENBLOOM: PAINT-INGS. Until I th March. PARXIN GALLERY 11 Motcomb St.
SW1 01 "35 8144 MODERN
BRITISH PAINTINGS 2
DRAWINGS UNIT MARCH,
ORAWINGS UNIT PROTECTION S.
KCT. JUCIE RIE POTERY From
1206187. Unit 28 March. Adm.
1506, Wkdus 10-5.50. Stms, 2.503.50. Close of Pridays.

COUNT

cimbabwe tightrope

(D.C) curb

Gol

Believe me, Walesa is not treated as a fifth grade underdog

In yesterday's extract from Oriana Fallaci's interview with Mieczysław Rakowski, he described how the decision was made to impose martial law in Poland. Today they return to Solidarity, the internment of Lech Walesa, how the Americans have reacted and the defection of Rakowski's son Arthur after the imposition of martial rule.

Mieczysław Rakowski: As crude oil, iron, cotton, and so you know, I was the one who on? Those people of negotiated with Solidarity. I Solidarity despised the Soviet was the one who had lain. asked about the partnership at a press conference, he answered: "What partnership ship? Such a word does not exist." Then I understood does not disturb them? that this was the end of a belief, the burial of an idea. I said to myself that maybe I had trusted them too much maybe they had never had the intentions I attributed to them, maybe since the begin- where the winds blow very ning they had been preparing hard in any direction, and themselves for a confron when this happens not only tation aimed at taking power, the hats fly away, the heads and I declared to the Polish also. I mean, these are the news agency: "The partner-territories through which all news agency: "The partner-ship is over." But Jaruzelski said: "Try again". I tried

We tried again, while the country was shaken by tensions, demonstrations, walkouts, and any appeal was considered a meaningless sound. See the map on that wall? It was literally covered with little wodka and talking with them. flags, each flag a strike. You see, also in Poland there don't know what it means, because you live in New York pro-Russian and one antiwhere the shops are overflowing with food, merchandise and you can buy all you want. But here in August 1980, when Solidarity was born, there was still something to buy in our shops. In August 1981 they were empty. Production had fallen by 25 per cent, coal output had declined by 30 million tons, food was in short supply. We had become the beggars of Europe and no country in Europe or else-where would risk a penny for us any more. Why should they? We had nothing to give in return, nothing except the word freedom. Put this in your mind: Solidarity was no longer a trade union, it was a movement driven by a bunch of anarchists. Oriana Fallaci: It was

revolution, Mr Rakowski. A spontaneous revolution. Rakowski: We call it counter revolution. Fallaci: And when in the hell

did you make a revolution? Yours was not a revolution, it was a taking of power made sible by a dirty trick of Rakowski: You are an narchist. You are an anarch-

Fallaci:If you like. But let us not argue about that. I want to be sure to have understood well two points. If martial law had not been imposed. you told me, the civil war would have burst out and the Soviets would have inter-

Rakowski: I prefer to say the forces of the Warsaw Pact.

Fallaci: All right, the forces of the Warsaw Pact. Well . . . maybe you did not do the job

TV, he receives visits from Nobody knows. It all depends for them, but you certainly did it out of fear of them. Or should I say out of zeal? Rakowski: Neither one nor the other. We did it out of

Fallaci: Let's say out of Yalta, out of those two blocs which divide the world. Now your relations with the Soviet Union must be very good indeed. No more warnings, no more threats, no more

Rakowski: I am a very convinced advocate of strict ties with the Soviet Union. I firmly believe that our place is on the side of the Soviet Union. Of course I have my national pride, I want to be independent and to be treated independent and to be treated as an equal, but I say that Poland should stay very close to the Soviet Union. I say it prised that the working class as a realist, not only as a Communist. The Russians are Slavonic people, they are rich, they represent a tremendous market. We need them them. Where else would we get the raw material we get from the Soviet Union? What sell us such an amount of

ched the idea of partnership, more groundless irration-I believed in it so. But at the alism - stupidity. The same end of August when the stupidity as in our past, when spokesman for Solidarity, our philosophy and com-(Janusz) Onyszkiewicz, was merce were directed toward What's wrong in being strong with them? Stalin wanted Poland to be strong because, he said, this was good for the Soviet Union. He was right. Poland is a vast and flat land the armies marched to invade

Russia, and such things must end once and forever.
Fallaci: You love the Soviets a lot, don't you? Rakowski: Sure, and not for economic interests only. Some of my best friends are in Moscow — I spend exquisite nights drinking vodka and talking with them. You see, also in Poland there Russian, Both of them are understandable because of the partitions we had to endure for centuries. I belong to the pro-Russian trend, because . . Those partitions shed three shadows on Poland: the shadow of Austria, the shadow of Prussia, the shadow of Ruswhere the shadow of Russia did not arrive. The shadow

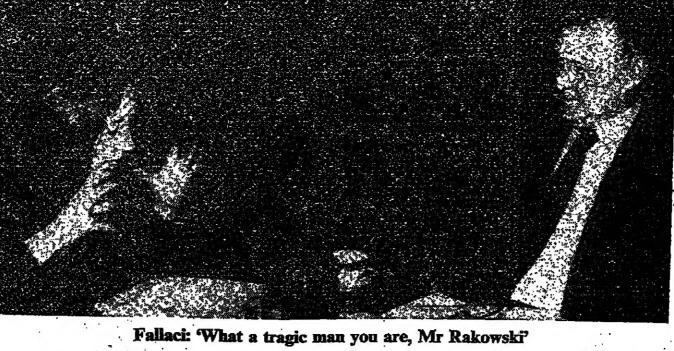
> Some of my best friends are in Moscow. I pass exquisite nights drinking vodka with them'

which darkened my village was German. In 1939, when I considering the possibility of getting out of your hands my father was executed because he was a patriot. And it was the Germans who did it. It was the Soviets instead who liberated us five years later. Fallaci: Well, this explains many things. But enough about the Soviets. Let's come back to the Poles and pronounce the fatal name: Lech Walesa. Rakowski: Walesa is fine,

very fine. He lives in that villa outside Warsaw where he has at his disposal three comfortable rooms, and is not treated as a fifth grade underdog. Believe me. He is treated very respectfully, Fallaci: So you are keeping Rakowski: — You know, they with all the care that his Walesa in the closet with the position of trade union leader intention or the hope of them. So they are searching his wife and children and his brother anytime he wants, and he has everyday contacts with the people of the church Monsignor Ursulich in

particular. He also sees very often Stanislaw Ciosek, the Minister of Work. They are on good terms and they have already met five times, for two or three hours each time. I haven't. Two days after his arrival from Gdansk I went to the villa, but he refused to receive me. So I never tried again and I don't know if I will. I think I will not, although he says that it was a misunderstanding, and he had'nt understood my name.

wouldn't stand in defence of his person. I say person. I say person to talk with his advisers (Brouislaw) Geremek and (Tadedsz) Mazowiecki, but



rity without his advisers.

of martial law. morning, and before 10 Fallaci: Then why do you Closek went to Walesa, who keep him interned at a secret was staying at a hotel, to address as if he were an inform him and show him American hostage in Iran? that we were playing openly. Why do you keep him isolated? Because he has Ciosek, this is the end. Then smallpox or because you we will have to take over hope to make a Quisling out power. Don't worry for of him, I mean, a collabora- yourself, though. You are a tionist, possibly with the help good man. I'll find you a of the Church?

Rakowski: We certainly don't irrationalism, shrewdness, keep him as a hostage, and naivete, like when he came this is not a matter of from Japan and said to me collaborationism. Besides, he that he should teach the doesn't seem very inclined to Japanese how to organize cooperate on the basis protrade unions. I have observed posed to him by the Church, him a lot — his peasant in fact, some in the Church nature intrigued me. As a are kind of tired of him, I peasant he cheated his intermean, they are tired of locutor and one could never explaining to him these here the find a comment review. explaining to him that he find a common language with must take into account the him. Once when he was reality and follow their sitting in this office, I said: advice. He doesn't listen to "Mr Walesa, you have Cardinal Glemp like he listened to (the late Cardinal) you stop and consolidate wyszynski. So there are what you have? Rest for a rumours that the Church is while. These strikes are considering the procedure.

dropping him.

You know, it shouldn't be I don't need any rest. I feel difficult to find in the ranks of Solidarity someone else believe." The point is this: ready to lead the unious in Walesa understood too late his place. At the same time. however, Walesa has reached always aggressive. When he the stage of rethinking all did, he had lost control of his the events and one can see own people. that he would like very much Fallaci: — Yet you are not to go on being the head of staying that we is finished.

the unions.

He likes to be a leader. He
is very aware of being still a

Rakowski: — No, I am not.
Fallaci: — Mr Rakowski,
while speaking about Walesa myth for a lot of people, you have said much about the though his star was declinatitude of the Church. Am I ing. And sometimes facing wrong or have our dealings ing. And sometimes facing wrong or have our dealings the end of your own myth is with the Primate and his

on the kind of trade unions we will have in the future. All is in a state of flux here in Poland. We are looking for

solutions — who's to say fore, as not even in Italy, not walesa? As I told you, it seems to me that Walesa whimself has not made up his mind: staying with us or not.

Fallaci: You don't like him. Fallaci: You don't like him, do you? Rakowski: Why? Poor man, he is such a unhappy man. He always worked under that terrible influence of his

advisers. He was manipulated by them all the time while he believed (himself) to be a real leader. . . Well, a leader he was. Undoubtedly. Yet it seems to me that he failed to live up to the events. I mean, one cannot say that the man isn't intelligent. He is cun-

ning, and he has instincts. But instincts aren't enough when they are not rationalized. Moreover, my impression is that the man after all those meetings with ness. I'll tell you a story influence on him. However, about Walesa. The fourth of the church exercises on him, he sees more willing to started believing in his greating in the greating in the greating in the greating in the story influence on him. However, after the visit of primate Glemp, his behavior might change. The sermon that started believing in his great-

discuss the future of Solida-rity without his advisers. something that Walesa and Glemp delivered in Rome was this. the others of Solidarity very interesting indeed every Fallaci: You will not bring should have taken as the said in Radom, will you?

Rakowski: Of course not. In fact, he is not under arrest. He is simply interned. The trials take place only for crimes committed in violation of martial law. Every word of his denounced a spirit of compromise, and he started speaking of San Salvador. Fallaci: — Does this mean that the Pope might come back to Poland as it was

Rakowski: - How could we. Fallaci: — I'll tell you how — receiving him as he was in Turkey. They greeted him as that we were playing openly. Walesa answered: "Well, Mr a dignitary on a private visit. Mr Rakowski, would the Pope be welcomed like the first time if he comes back to Poland, or like he was in

Rakowski: For the moment I have no answer to such a question. It all depends what happens in the country. The second visit of the pope was scheduled in August and six months are a long time for us. Anyhow, let me make this point: I don't share the opinion that the election of a Polish Pope and his visit to Poland played the most important role in the birth of Solidarity. Yes, those two elements supplied a moral weapon which worked considerable but the persons for siderably, but the reasons for the crisis which led to the birth of Solidarity were deeply rooted in the political structure and in the econ-omic situation in Poland. Which means without a Polish Pope and his visit, such a birth would have bappened the same.

planned before martial law?

Fallaci: Doesn't this demonstrate that your system does not work, that men cannot live without a food called freedom, that wheat does not grow on idealogy, that yoursocialism is a wornword? Because this is out wgat happened in Poland, Mr Rakowski The workers oif Solidarity were not in revolt against some Queen Marie Antoinette or some Csar, they were in revolt against a regime which calls itself

Rakowski: But all through this interview I haven't said a single word against the workers who acted as rebels to oppose the regime and its way of exercising power. If they did it, it means that the socialism pursued in Poland was no good, that the forces running the country were incapable, that changesa were indispensible, Hadn't I welcomed Solidarity? Solidarity was neded in Poland, and as a control on the anthorities. You know even an engel becomes a whore if he is not controlled when he enters the church of power.

However, you must also consider other factors. One is that ittakes time to develop socialism, and this system has ruled for only 37 years. Furthermore, it came to Furthermore, it came to power when this country was economically ruined, socially backward. I myself am the son of a peasant, not a member of my family ever craduated from the Ecole Administration de Paris. There has been much impatience in the people of Solidarity, they have vost their heads too soon. Cardi-Wyszynski understood

this. "Compatriots, not everything at once", he repeated. Nor do I need to remind

(you) that impatience, as well as a lack of realism, are typically Polish features. It is not the first time in the history of Poland that a movement which was suposed to become the driving force of the nation ends almostat once with destroying the basis of national existence.

Fallaci: Please stop blaming Solidarity for your faults, Mr Rakowski, and answer me. Yaita apart, don't you ever question your party's right to remain in power? Doesn't the condemnation of communist parties like the Italian Com-munist Party insinuate a spark of doubt in your mind? Rakowski: The Italian Communist Party is a very creative, interesting party its theoretical views, and I don't question its right to judge what we are doing. Yet the position taken by its secretary general (Enrico) Berlinguer against us and the Soviet Union has surprised me as much as the disdain which supports it. He should know very well what I said to you about the development of takes. Unless he forgot it because he was shocked by the use of the army in a socialist state... Fallaci: No, no. Like each of us, he got used to that. Inside and outside Poland. He just

says that your socialism is not socialism, that the Soviet Union and the eastern European countries no longer serve as a model of socialism. that socialism cannot be achieved without democracy Rakowski: Then he should

explain what democracy is. what shapes and contents it should have at a specific about the Americans? You stage, and what freedom is, haven't said words against what its limits are. The mined by tactics, not firm beliefs, and especially in the case of the Italian Commu-nist Party this truth cannot be ignored any longer. Tac-tics! Berlinguer speak out of buy it. A man educated in the

believe that he would accept to them arguments which the anarchy we had here. I promise you that if Berlinguer were in power and had to face a crisis like ours, he would have declared martial law sooner than we did.

answer. But I know that one the Government who we part of it will sound more or to teach us and who have even been able to educate by strong party, yours instead son in a patriotic way. has disintegrated. Rakowski: Disintegrated, I

blamed, not Solidarity. However, this party still exists critical against this or that step taken bers - not all of it is to be by their regime ... thrown away. It rebuilt the

vague. Blind peope in the making a mess. Sorry.

dark. One would say that

Let me explain better youn don't know whee to go, have two sons, both from my what to do with Walesa, you don't know what to do with don't know what to do with oldest is Vladimir, now 28. what to do with the party, and maybe you don't even know with martial law, how

to get out of it.
Rakowski: Do you really believe us so foolish? No, we are not blind, in the dark. We have'nt imposed martial law to play inconsistency and continue with the marvellous Polish anarchy. Marvellous for you, not for us. We know how to get out of it, step by step. First step, to re-estab-lish the economy. We will, thanks to martial law. Second step, to recreate the the trade unious and resurrect Solidarity with the right to strike, not of disrupting. Third step,

to offer concrete proposals to the various political forces. Up to now 1,800 persons have been released but more than 4,000 remain interned or arrested, and this cannot last. ooner or later we will have to live with them, I'm afraid . . we will. As I said at the beginning I don't expect a resistance, in fact we don't keep martial law for fear of the resistance, we keep it to re-establish the economy and carry out reforms. Only if we fail in the economy and in the reforms will there be a resistance movement. Any other questions?

Fallaci: Just one, before pulling out a tooth ... what

Well, I must admit that I haven't many supporters. in my family ... ?

them. It's surprising. problem with the communist movements today is that all of them, and the European people. I like them because ones in particular, only care about themselves. Their rethinking is based on politiabout themselves. Their rethinking is based on political interests, not on theory. Their behaviour is determined by ractics not firm attacking the Soviets. They will change their policy towards us. Wait and see. Fallaci: OK, now let's pull that tooth...it will be paintics! Berlinguer speak out of tactics! When at the beginning of the 1970s he and his party realized that their concept of socialism would not get them in power, he said to himself: We must change it. And he did it accepting your ideas of pluralism, freedom. I don't much when the news that

buy it. A man educated in the idelogy of historical materialism has to look at freedom in connexion with reality.

Oh, I know Berlinguer much better than he knows me, and I refuse to believe that his vision of recieve in the idea of the interval of the i me to know that the news had been inflated as retalithat his vision of society is ation against my successful the same as the Italian bourgeois. Even less do I a revenge for my suggesting drove the Americans crazy like dogs.
I immediately foresaw the

happiness of my enemies, both those inside the party and in Solidarity, and the

Fallaci: My God. I can't wickednesses they would so wait to hear Berlinguer's in me: "There is someone in

arrests us and his son is with us." Yet if was not this which agree. Which is quite clear bothered me really Is since the military had to take was it is ... You see I its place in the government. love my son. He is my son. Who could deny that it went And he is not a deserter like. bankrupt, intellectually and the two ambassadors, that politically, that it was unable one in Washington and that p,C

crat

non

CBUC

Nati

Speci

hard-

ing (

state:

02:25

hame

Farty

COVET

conde

devote

mente

nuchi

Election

fought

or d

it is c.

Have Of tions.

 $\{n\in \mathcal{E}X\}^n$

eeralet.

influen

COVERD

but bei

extra-pt

paritami

those w

undiran:

jus-effica.

tary de

prevides

has: f

convent.

all the m

the Fine

Europea

asion 🔝 📗

paint of

Belggan

called in.

a smalle

Belgian 1 Nece sar

likely to

of stab

another r

deve matic

The F

System (

currency world. B

expect it

against t

omics. So

AUCCOSSII

hoped at

gence in a

performar

hetter expected

problems

is not a ba

One of

membershi Monetary

would si licence to

Covernmen

indefensibl

exchange

of the spe

to existing

rencies in t

heaten off.

France wa

pressure fc

ation. The

internal re ready, conf

Youth tra

from Mr S. A

Sir The (
Paper, A New A Program warmly to be

problem and f

approach. But

share the conc

industries that taking in treposed sche

ventional emp
of bringing so
people into th
iohe through no
The hope

The hope t

achieved whilst 300,000 "sponse those on the se vic. The operati Youth Opportus (YOP) is now edged to have the operation of the second of the operation of the

distortion of ye

1000 TOP y

hackground of continement of young for empirement of half persons a for a proposed for a proposed

ine they wan an order rather than year rather than

ocialist

where β

The i

tic re-

to organize the society, to get one in Tokyo, who also asked the country out of the for political asylum.

They, yes, are described. They, yes, are deserters, state? In the end you are Because they belonged to the right: we are the ones to be political establishment of my

Then came the news that my other son, Vladimir, had country when it was demy other son, Vladimir, had stroyed by the war, it built an defected in Spain. This was stroyed by the war, it did educational system, it did other good things, and it will overcome its defeat.

Fallaci: How? You all look so confused and uncertain and crushed me even more it crushed me twice and Far

Let me explain better. I who teaches Russian Barcelona. A fantastic boy. he has a talent for languages and he currently speaks eight of them, including Chinese and Japanese. Then there is Arthur, now 24 and married with a child. Arthur was my darling when he was a baby. Something that Vladanir has never forgotten. Yet after my divorce from Wands, six years ago, my rapport with Arthur became sporadic He didn't even say to me what he wanted to do with his life. I only knew that he would not use the degree in journalism he had taken at Warsaw University.

Then last summer and he said that he would go Afterward, he attacked very strongly my politics, my beliefs. I answered him, but I was so tired and loaded with problems, also a little offended by his accusations. I did not in to explain myself as I should to explain myself as I should be sides. I never had any political influence on him I had it in my mind that he didn't care about politics. I now understand that he

by his mother's opinions. Wanda and I disagreed a lot ideologically. She was very active with KOR (the dissident workers' defence committee). Because of this gap we split in 1976. Now she is among the signatories of the petition against martial law. Well... I must admit that I haven't many supporters in my family. Also my second wife, Elizabeth, was very upset about martial law. She still is. She does not belong to the Communist Party. She belongs to Solidarity, and it is only a few days ago that my status a little more. She mean that you are not that bad".

Fallaci: What a tragic man you are, Mr Rakowski See, not even the people who love you and whom you love understand you. Yet you don't admit to being wrong.
Rakowski: No, because I believe myself to be right, to be doing the right thing. I guess I am stubborn. My father was, too. Did I tell you how he was executed by the Germans? Here it is. In 1939, when the Germans attacked Poland, we left our village, which was very near the German border, and we went to central Poland. We were sent back, but my father remained because everyone said, "If you go back, the Germans will kill you". Two weeks later, it was night, someone knocked at the windows of our house. It was my father. "Now the Germans will find you, they'll kill you? Why did you come back, why?" my mother cried. "Because I have done nothing wrong". he replied. And so he was caught, he was killed.

Concluded O Oriana Fallaci, 1982

The imprisoned pianist—and that UN discord

The strong animosity between the United Nations' new secretary-general, Señor Javier Perez de Cuellar, and Theo van Boven, who was abruptly dismissed from his post as director of the United Nation's human rights division on February 10, may arise in part from the division's criticism of Perez de Cuellar's performance as a human rights investigator in Uruguay and Paraguay in 1979. On his trip Señor Perez de Cuellar was asked to ascertain the state of health of Miguel Angel Estrella, the Argentine pianist then detained in Uruguay. When Estrella was asked after his release a year ago whether he had been cheered by de Cuellar's visit he said he knew nothing

Only when pressed did he recall that towards the end of 1979 two officers had come to him in prison with a civilian. "You are Estrella?" one of them asked, and he said he was. They looked at him for a moment and left. Estrella did not see the civilian again and had no idea

Helping the match

Dr David Owen, who as Minister of Health was fierce in his antismoking campaign, will not welcome the news that Rothmans has emerged as a major backer of the Liberal-SDP Alliance's new

Greg Thain, one of the maga-

zine's founders, was unwilling to disclose the sums involved, and was unmoved by the suggestion that the ads might offend senior SDP anti-smokers. "This magazine," he declared bravely, "will not pander to the views of any individual".

Last word

Pakistani police claim to have smashed a gang who were using booby-trapped versions of the Koran to blow up their enemies. The holy book bombs, smuggled into Pakistan from Afghanistan, had high explosives packed in a cavity between the intact first and last pages. The authorities suggested that the anti-government Al-Zulfikar group based in Kabul had been responsible.

Lension

For his first thriller Hardiman Scott, who was the BBC's first political editor, has devised a scarcely novel ploy to kidnap Margaret Thatcher. His Operation 10, to be published on April 1, has the Prime Minister held by Provos against the withdrawal of troops from Northern Ireland. The use of recognizable politi-cal figures in fictional cliff-hang-

magazine, The Democrat, by offering to buy the back cover advertising space of the entire first year's issues.

ter), Jeffrey Archer (attempt to assassinate Edward Kennedy), and William Buckley (CIA's seduction of young British Scott, whose last years at the BBC wete spent as chief assistant to Sir Ian Trethowan, is now planning another political thriller. Alasdair Milne, who succeeds Trethowan as director-general shortly, will be relieved to know it does not involve anything horrible happening to him.

The Rugby Football Union is planning a splendid new rugby planning a spienua new rugoy museum under its new south stand at Twickenham. It will, PHS hopes, have plenty of room for drained bottles of after-shaw, battered bread rolls, upturned to be a species and spieses and ers is a well-worked vein, already mined by Frederick Forsyth (plot to kill de Gaulle), Ted Willis (kidnap of Labour prime ministables, smashed glasses and dollops of well-spread sauce.

THE TIMES DIARY

that in politics one cannot be

for a compromise, but to

protect Solidarity and to

reestablish a platform for themselves. Until December 13 they were at the top of public life here in Poland.

with us to some extent, knowing well that they will

Fallaci: — Pope Wojtyla does not seem to think in that way. He has been lashing you

a lot, almost daily, from his window overlooking St Pet-

Rakowski: - Yes, he has. This in spite of all the expla-

nations we sent him through different channels and in spite of the letter that

Jaruzelski wrote to him. So

far, he has not been listening

to us. I guess because of the people who surround him, for instance the members of

Solidarity now in the West.

find us available.

The firm of Lyle and Scott is main-taining a discreet silence about its collaboration with Durham University in a project to use robots to stop it getting its Y-front underpants in a

twist.
The researchers say the robots are only "to facilitate handling operations", but the trade unions are concerned that eventually the

automatic sewing machines which would stitch cloth together under computer control. The European Commission is finalizing a research and development programme which could lead to another £25m being spent on introducing robots in the clothing

industry, and later this week Marks & Spencer and Gossard will take part in a London seminar on how robots could be used for future garment production. Honestly, this item is not intended robots might be linked with to touch off a storm in a C-cup.

Straight

During the Romans in Britain trial at the Old Bailey next month, the Oxford Playhouse will be presenting late-night readings of each day's hearing. Audiences

— who will be invited to pay 75p an evening, or £5 for the whole of the trial, whatever its duration must not expect high courtroom drama, nor any suggestion of satire or comedy. Victor Glynn, the company's special project director, is uncomfortably aware of the law of contempt.

The Playhouse's resident writer, Guy Hibbert, will attend the Old Bailey each day when Michael Bogdanov, who directed The Romans at the National Theorem and the Parisonal Theorem are the National Theatre, stands trial as a result of for Civil Liberties. It is appropri-Mary Whitehouse's private pros- ate since the NCCL lost its ecution. The Playhouse will also



ewe'll insure you for playing,

be buying transcripts of the proceedings. Edited highlights will be presented from the stage at 10.30 each night, after the bailet audience have gone home, and though it must be played dead straight, Glynn thinks he can rely on the personalities involved to Proceeds will go, not as the

make it worthwhile. Attorney-General's office might have suspected, toward defence costs, but to the National Council for Civil Liberties. It is appropri-

Fertile crescent

The croissant is challenging the hot-dog and the hamburger in the American fast food market, though francophiles might prefer not to know about it. A croissant craze which has taken hold all over the United Control of the croissant craze which has taken hold all over the United Control of the Control of t over the United States has produced such abuses as crois-sant with roast beef and black radish sauce, sole sauce Mornay and croissant, and caviar on croissant. Zabar's food shop in New York

now sells 15 million croissants a year, and one industrial bread producer is turning out a million a week. A Monsieur Croissant bar has opened in Washington.

Ian Rodger, playwright and translator of Scandinavian drama, has just produced the first English edition of The Norwegian Shipping Directory. It is not quite as uneventful as it sounds. One shipping company's report said:
"Perfectly normal year, no mishaps. A hurricane blew one of our ships ashore."

Safe booking Peter Niesewand, the foreign correspondent who became a cause célèbre in the early 1970s when jailed by Ian Smith as an alleged threat to Rhodesia's security, is to forsake Britain and journalism for Eire and the

After an eventful career reporting from Africa, Afghanistan and India for The Guardian he is

cally risky business of writing fiction. Apart from In Camera, the autobiographical account of his detention in Rhodesia, he has already had three novels published the state of the state lished and the fourth Fall Back, 'an espionage, medical, computer ovel", is out on Thursday. He told PHS that when working as a foreign corresponde you have to distance yourself from the things that are around you, whereas if you are writing a book you can get as close to your

turning full-time to the economi-

characters as you like". Having twice narrowly escaped with his life in Afghanistan when the guerrilla forces he was with were bombed and strafed, Niesewand could be forgiven wanting to distance himself a little now.

Strikingly wrong

PHS has won the promise of a correction from Dr Terry Nevett whose Advertising in Britain has just been published. Nevett refers to the purchase of The Times by its present proprietor as following "a lengthy and expensive strike". That was no strike (though there was a short strike by journalists in August, 1980). That was a lock-out. What a pity that was a lock-out. What a pay that proofs of the book, published on behalf of the History of Advertising Trust, were not read by the trust's president.

He is Gordon Brunton, chief executive of the Thomson Organization, proprietors of The Times during the 11 posts in the control of the Times during the 11 posts in the control of the times during the 11 posts in the control of the times during the control of the times during the control of the control of the times during the control of the contr Times during the 11-month shutdown of 1979.



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

ENEMIES OF PARLIAMENT

How far is it legitimate for those who claim to be democrats to support extra-parliamentary activity? This has now become the central question in the internal conflicts of the Labour Party. It was the issue on which Mr Foot based his condemnation of Mr Peter Tatchell as Labour candidate for Bermondsey. And in advance of tomorrow's critical meeting of Labour's National Executive, at which it will be decided whether to endorse two more Militant Tendency supporters as pro-spective parliamentary candidates at the next election, the hard-left Labour Co-ordinating Committee has issued a statement in which 29 candidates assert that "extra-parliamentary action must form an essential part of Labour Party strategy in and out of government".

It would be absurd to condemn that statement as it stands. Not even the most devoted adherent of parliamentary government would claim that all political activity ought to be conducted within the Palace of Westminster. Election campaigns have to be fought in the country. Elections are not won and lost only during the campaign, so it is entirely proper to mobi-lize opinion in between elections. It is equally justifiable to express and to organise opinion in the attempt to influence the actions of government.

The critical division, therefore, is not for or against extra-parliamentary activity, but between those forms of extra-parliamentary activity which are consistent with parliamentary democracy and those which are calculated to undermine or replace it. The justification for parliamen-tary democracy is that it provides the best possible

live in an age of universal adult suffrage in Britain. As Mr Foot pointed out in an article in The Observer on January 10, many of the most celebrated cases of extra-parliamentary activity in the past the current edition of Social-section of Soci January 10, many of the most celebrated cases of extra-par-liamentary activity in the past were examples of those who were excluded from the parliamentary process trying to make their voices heard. The Chartists and the Suffragettes were seeking to take part in that process. Nowadays there is no need to batter down a door which has been open for half a century.

Parliamentary democracy can provide government by consent because it offers forms and structures for the expression of opinion by every man and woman in this country. It does so imper-fectly: periodic general elections are not a sufficient means of divining the policy wishes of the majority of people in a complex modern society. So it would be ridiculous to suggest that it is undermining Parliament for opinion to be mobilized and brought to bear upon govern-ment from outside Parlia-

But the purpose of seeking structured forms for government by consent is to provide not only order but a protection for the weak. The alternative is government by force in which all advantage goes to the strong. Parliamentary democracy is under-mined by all those activities which tend towards govern-ment by force. To bring the pressure of opinion to bear upon government is consistent with parliamentary democracy: to bring the pressure of force upon government is not.

Political strikes are not consistent with parliamentary democracy because they are the exercise of power in defiance of those who are basis for government by defiance of those who are their words and actions are consent. That justification is elected to represent the consistent with the suall the more valid now that we majority. Mr Tatchell's article premacy of Parliament.

ist Organiser is even more flagrantly incompatible with parliamentary democracy because it specifically pro-poses replacing parliamentary democracy with "a higher form of democracy". This is to be "the democracy of workers' councils, uniting legislative and executive

The statement from the 29

candidates is more difficult to categorize because it is the expression of views which are in themselves unexceptionable from a group some of whose members have on other occasions spoken in more questionable vein. It is certainly true that "support for extra-parliamentary activity does not contradict our indi-vidual and collective support for parliamentary democracy". The question is how far their support for parlia-mentary democracy can be trusted. The tragedy for the Labour Party at the moment is that it includes a disturbing number of people whose attachment to parliamentary democracy can certainly not be trusted.

That applies to the Militant Tendency, but not only to the Militant Tendency. It is now under investigation by Labour's NEC. If action is taken on the basis of that inquiry it will be an encouraging sign. But the party will need to go further if it is to command confidence as a body that is not itself being undermined by those of undemocratic inclinations. The test that needs to by applied is not whether a person or a not whether a person or a group favours extra-parlia-mentary activity, but whether their words and actions are

EUROPE'S CURRENCY CANDLE

This weekend's meeting of kets last autumn by not make those changes more the Finance Ministers of the devaluing. The record sugpredictable, more a response European Community was a gests that the governments, to underlying economic facpainful but necessary occ- not the market speculators, asion. Painful because the win in a tussle. The Belgian government, which vagaries of world currency called it, was forced to accept markets are so great at the a smaller devaluation of the Belgian franc than it wanted. Necessary because it pro-duced a decision which is likely to provide a new period of stability rather than another round of competitive

devaluations. The European Monetary System is a good deed of currency stability in a wicked world. But no one should expect it to provide insulation against the laws of economics. So far it has been less successful than its founders hoped at producing convergence in underlying economic performance but a great deal better than its critics expected at coping with the problems of speculation. That is not a bad record to have.

One of the fears about membership of the European Monetary System was that it would simply become a licence to lose money as governments defended the indefensible in the foreign exchange markets. That has not been the experience. All of the speculative challenges to existing parities of cur-rencies in the EMS have been beaten off. The newly-elected Socialist government in France was able to resist pressure for a panic devaluinternal reasons were not changes. No one claimed that ready, confounded the mar- it does. What it does do is

moment that that is justification enough for the existence of the EMS. It has given at least limited stability to

governments and businesses What the EMS has not done is to relieve member countries of the consequencies of their actions. Those nations which have, in one way or the other, been pursuing policies which put jobs, sometimes in the short term, above competitiveness have in the end been forced to devalue. The Belgian experience this weekend shows that membership of the European Monetary System does not protect a country from the need to stay competitive. The Danes have

found the same thing. But there is all the difference in the world between changes in the value of a currency being the result of deliberate decisions and currency markets imposing quite random adjustments. Britain, which has not been part of the EMS, has seen the pound rise far too high and then fall. Neither half of that change is good for those trying to run a

usiness. The wrangling over the weekend will be used by opponents of the EMS to argue two things. One is that ation. The Belgians, who for it does not prevent parity

tors and less a response to the whims of the market.

The second argument is the opposite of that, which does not stop the same people using them both at the same time. It is that because Belgium only devalued by 81/2 per cent rather than 12 per cent, this proves that mem-bership of the EMS deprives a country of its ability to control its currency. It does not him to the total nothing of the sort. What membership of the EMS ensured was that Belgium devalued by 81/2 per cent to create a new, potentially stable set of parities instead of sparking a round of competitive devaluations by trying to gain an advantage.

This is a strength for the Europeans. It means they will be able to have more control than they would otherwise have done over their inflations, their interest rates and their flickering plans for recovery. Britain, aloof from the snake, has yet to learn this lesson. But it is not enough to struggle for small progress in Europe. The imperative is to relate European currencies to the dollar and the yen in new arrangements for currency stability. Only in this way can the world escape the impoverishments of economic nationalism, and the political conflict it guarantees. The increas-ingly sterile bickering over American interest rates is a pathetic commentary on Western leadership.

Youth training schemes From Mr S. A. Gourlay

Sir, The Government White Paper, A New Training Initiative - A Programme for Action, is warmly to be welcomed as an attempt to resolve an intractable problem and for the flexibility of approach. But in agriculture we share the concern of many other industries that have severe limitations in trying to run the proposed scheme alongside conproposed scheme alongside conventional employment. The aim of bringing some 300,000 young people into the scheme in 1984 will still leave 200,000-plus to find jobs through normal recruitment.

The hope that this will be achieved whilst at the same time 1900 continuous.

300,000 "sponsors" are found for those on the scheme is unrealis-tic. The operation of the present Youth Opportunities Programme (YOP) is now widely acknowledged to have caused severe distortion of youth recruitment. ln agriculture there are now 9,000 YOP youths against a background of an annual intake requirement of 10,000. The temptation for employers to take on young persons at no cost, albeit that they will have to be released for a proposed minimum 25 per cent training input, and replace them with another at the end of a year rather than face a bill of

around £3,000 will prove irresistible in many many cases.

Would it not be better to spread the funds more widely, accept that not every 16-year-old will be removed from the unemployment register, and ensure greater continuity? Rather than "sponsorship", a contract of training employment between trainee and employer would promote greater commitment and a far better

chance of continuity.

To achieve this a national training wage would be essential if Government financing and employer cost at an unacceptable level are to be avoided. However unpalatable to the unions the idea of a national training wage may be, it would actually put more money in the pockets of the youths in the scheme, give them a better chance of continuity of employment and spread more evenly the cost of improved youth training which was one of the main aims of the NTI.

With formal apprenticeship rapidly dwindling (less than 90,000 in 1981) it needs radical action and clear thinking now if we are to achieve the main objective of the NTI: no less than to ensure that we have a workforce soundly trained to meet the challenge from countries whose basic philosophy and commitment is so vastly superior 2 Thornton Road, SW12. tries whose basic philosophy and

to ours. This will not happen just by expensive tinkering with youth unemployment figures. Yours sincerely, SIMON GOURLAY. Vice-President, National Farmers' Union, Agriculture House, Knightsbridge, SW1. February 16.

Badge of faith

From the Reverend David Stuart-

Sir, I think it is very sad and ecumenically inappropriate if it is true that the theme for the Pope's visit is to be the seven sacraments (Canon Longman's letter February 18). Not only is this directly contrary to Article 25 of the 39 Articles which have recently been upheld in the preface to the Alternative Service Book (1980), but would also tend to alienate the Free Churches.

How much better to choose a theme like the Holy Trinity, the Holy Spirit or even Jesus is Lord for such an historic visit, one aim of which is said to be to promote unity in the church. I sincerely hope it is not too late to do something about this. Yours faithfully,

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

acid is a major cause of silencer

acto is a major tause of shelter corrosion and engine wear and is the main reason why lubricating oil must be changed after about 5,000 miles. With lead-free petrol, 10,000 to 15,000 miles between oil changes should be possible for all correct saving to the

cars — a great saving to the motorist, but bad for sales of lubricating oil.

The only positive technical benefit from lead to set against these major demerits (and a marginal one at that) is a reduced

rate of wear on exhaust valves. This only applies to cars having unhardened valves (the cost of

hardening during manufacture is

about 50p per car), and is only serious for such cars driven for prolonged periods under high-speed, high-load conditions.

Valve wear is not serious under more normal driving conditions,

and can be virtually eliminated, even for hard-driving, by addition of a trace of tricresyl phosphate

to the petrol. This additive is much less toxic than lead, and none is emitted in the exhaust; it has already been widely added to petrol in the UK and USA.

This disposes of the last technical argument for retaining lead, even for existing cars. A major US oil company states that it has not had a single report of the follows during over 50 years.

it has not had a single report of valve failure during over 50 years of selling lead-free petrol in the United States: most of the cars using this would presumably have had unhardened valves.

In fact, BP, Shell, Burmah, and Amoco were ready to supply lead-free petrol for the UK market some 10 years ago. Why then are so many years of preparation now supposed to be needed? And

now supposed to be needed? And

will it really take UK motor manufacturers some five years to work out how to harden valve seats when they already do this for many cars intended for

Mainly for our children's sake, but with cheaper motoring as a bonus, lead-free petrol should be the fuel of the immediate future.

But Government has evidently been fed very bad technical information on this issue.

Department of Chemistry,

University of Reading, Whiteknights,

Yours truly, D. BRYCE-SMITH,

February 16.

the rail strike

From Mr Christopher Bland Sir, Surely the first lesson to be learnt from the recent dispute between British Rail and Aslef is between British Rail and Aslef is that the railway industry's negotiating machinery is as old-fashioned, cumbersome and expensive as the working practices which Aslef is so tenaciously attempting to retain. Lord McCarthy has now twice failed to take into account British Rail's inability to pay the wage increases he has suggested; a substantial part of the blame for this absurdity must rest with a board that allows responsibility for determining the major element of determining the major element of its costs to be taken, wholly or partially, out of its hands.

The second lesson is that the unpalatable link between unearned wage increases and an unacceptable level of inflation is still not recognised by several union leaders, particularly in the public sector. The Government itself took time to understand the implications — as demonstrated by its belated abolition of the Clegg committee and equally belated assumption of full responsibility for negotiating the wages of its own employees. And it has taken three million unem-ployed to ram the painful truth home to both management and unions in the private sector.

Where have Lord McCarthy and Mr Buckton been during the last three years? Mr Buckton in particular is behaving like Lamb's Chinaman, who took time to realise that it wasn't necessary to burn down his house to get roast pork. How much longer, and how many more unemployed, does he need?

Yours faithfully, CHRISTOPHER BLAND, Chairman, Sir Joseph Causton & Sons Ltd, Causton House, Hopton Street, SE1.

Law on contempt

From Mr T. M. McGoldrick Sir, Your correspondent of February 18, Mr R. C. McDonald, is no doubt a learned member of my profession. However, I feel obliged to state through your good offices my disapproval of his attempt to act as a spokesman for solicitors generally.

Mr McDonald cave that Miss

Mr McDonald says that Miss Harman will receive no sympathy from any practising member of her own profession for her action. This simple assertion is wholly incorrect. I certainly feel sympathy for her and I also know of several colleagues in my profession who feel similarly. Perhaps Mr McDonald is not aware that an appeal was laun-ched by The National Council for Civil Liberties for funds to assist that organization to proceed with an appeal. That fund was contri-buted to by a very large number of solicitors. Presumably, we can all safely assume that those solicitors who contributed to that fund felt sympathy for Miss

Yours faithfully, T. M. McGOLDRICK, McGoldrick & Company,

124 Deptford High Street, SE8.

Elegiac phrase

From Dr L. A. Moritz Sir, Professor David Lowenthal does well to remind us in his instructive pastoral letter (February 9) how a misinterpretation of a phrase can acquire a life and an influence of its own. In the course of it, unfortunately, he too mistranslates the Latin.

Et in Arcadia ego cannot mean "Even I, death, am in Arcadia" any more than "I too was in Arcadia": it must mean "I, death, am even in Arcadia" - as well as everywhere else. Yours not, I hope, too

pedantically. L. A. MORITZ. University College, Cardiff.

Deposits and interest

From Professor Lord Kaldor, FBA Sir. In an article in today's issue (February 15) Mr Gordon Pepper cites the behaviour of M1 (which is currently rising at the rate of one per cent per annum) as evidence that "monetary policy is currently not too loose but is, if anything, in danger of becoming too tight". He forgets that the behaviour

of M1 is entirely a matter of the public's choice between non-interest bearing and interest-bearing forms of liquidity and has nothing to do with "monet-ary policy" in his sense. When interest rates paid on deposits are high, it is natural to economize on idle cash, especially when the rapid spread in the use of credit cards provides an effective sub-stitute for cash payments. Yours faithfully, NICHOLAS KALDOR, King's College, Cambridge. February 15.

Mistaken identity

From Mr Michael Croft Sir, In my account (article, February 17) of the Arts Coun-cil's handling of the media after the 1980 cuts, I stated that Sir Roy Shaw's deputy, Mr Richard Pulford, had turned "very shirty" in response to persistent questioning by provincial journalists at an Arts Council press conference. I owe Mr Pulford an apology for I now learn that he was not present at that meeting: it was Mr Richard Hoggart who acted in Sir Roy Shaw's absence. Yours faithfully,

MICHAEL CROFT, Director, National Youth Theatre of Great Shaw Theatre, 100 Euston Road, NW1. February 19.

as centre lish and the game has been his life. His memories and

Hard lessons from Cheaper motoring on lead-free petrol

From Professor D. Bryce-Smith Sir, It is good to see that the hazards to children's brains from the adulteration of petrol by lead are now being seriously debated in your columns and in Parliament. I hope I may be permitted. to correct a serious technical misconception apparently shared by almost all concerned, from the Prime Minister downwards; namely that existing cars on the road could not run on lead-free petrol without expensive modifi-cations, or without suffering serious engine damage. This is not true. Indeed, most cars can be expected to run better and

more economically on properly formulated lead-free petrol.

Four technical aspects must be considered: (a) the need to provide fuels of appropriate antiknock character, as measured by the octane number; (b) provision of a fuel having good anti-wear and anti-corrosion properties; (c) the need to minimise emissions of toxic combustion products; energy required to propel a given car a given distance at a given

Addition of lead merely provides one way among many of attempting to achieve these objectives. From the motorist's viewpoint it is one of the most disadvantageous, but the industry has a commitment to the status quo which is partly financial, partly traditional, and partly a matter of saving face, and has, in solidarity with the lead and motor industries, used its monopoly position and political influence to ensure that all United Kingdom petrol is leaded, and will stay that way, albeit at somewhat lower levels. In this way, many nontechnical people have come to believe that some lead must be necessary in the petrol for modern cars.

The truth is that in comparison

with more modern methods, the traditional approach using lead satisfactorily, achieves objective (a), fails badly on objectives (b) and (c), and is just about neutral, perhaps slightly negative, on objective (d) — not a very good

Alternative approaches to (a) exist, eg, additional catalytic reforming at the refinery to a higher octane number than at present; removal of low octane components by "molecular components by "molecular sieves" blending with high octane liquid fuels produced from re-finery gases by alkylation; and the use of relatively non-toxic "octane improvers" such as t-butanol and methyl t-butyl ether (MTBE). Lead-free petrol need not mean low-octane petrol, contrary to popular impression.

The more modern alternatives, spart from providing an alternative to lead for objective (a), are far superior to lead for objectives

them. She is, I fear, more than

Women's equality From Miss Jill Tweedie Yours sincerely Sir, In no other area of debate as interesting and far-reaching as the ideas of the women's move-JILL TWEEDIE. 14 Falkland Road, NW5. February 19. ment could a columnist (Ronald

ment could a columnist (Ronald Butt, February 18), even of your redundant organ, display such embarrassing ignorance and silli-ness without some professional misgivings. These ideas are being discussed and implemented by From Miss Dora Nash Sir, Permit me to agree whole-heartedly with the intelligent article on feminism and the SDP by Ronald Butt. He does well to draw attention to the "inverted sexism" of the extreme feminist stance: all these self-appointed promoters of "women's rights" who are household names in their thoughtful people of all political persuasions throughout the world and the fact that Mr Butt is still not able to understand them is a grave disservice to your readers. own tiny little world of feminist journalism and politics should Mr Butt believes that women prove themselves equal to men in journalists concerned with women's equality "waste their time with feminism" and ought, real spheres of action. They frankly only give the impression that successful career women are

all paranoid harpies.
And how ironic, I have always thought, that The Guardian should have a special women's page at all. Are women incapable instead, to be occupying them-selves with local government. Would he, on the same premise, have advised Martin Luther King that he ought to give up fighting for black people and take to, say, of understanding important world and domestic issues? Why isn't there a men's page? All of this is of course another good reason for sticking to The Times. nature notes instead? I suppose Polly Toynbee, in extending her own fight for women's equality from The Guardian. Women's Page to the SDP, has in Yours faithfully,

DORA NASH, my opinion taken on people as ignorant of such topics and their 43 Church Street, St Albans, Hertfordshire. implications as Mr Butt's but that is her choice and any aware person must wish her luck with February 18.

Riots and the media

clusion.

From Dr Michael Tracey Sir, Mary Whitehouse's letter to you (February 16) needs to be answered. She refers to Scarman's conclusion that the media had "played a significant role" in the spread of last year's riots. Scarman produces not one jot of

evidence to support this con-

Mary Whitehouse refers to the "sponsored" research. I am not quite sure what she means by this. Let me state categorically that the research, funded jointly by the BBC and the IBA, was independent. Howard Tumbler reported to me and to no one

The findings of the report are in keeping with almost every other piece of similar research. Mrs Whitehouse has always wanted easy solutions to complex problems and seems totally unable to see that life on both sides of the barricade, is a sight more complex than she would wish it to be. She should also understand that the most reveal-ing conclusion in the report is that no one — broadcaster, police, rioters — sees the role of television as she does.

That role, however, has undergone an interesting development in her letter to you. Her original view was that there was a
"copycat" effect: young people
saw scenes of rioting and
themselves immediately went out to join the fracas. That is, frankly, nonsense. However, in her letter of February 16, she speaks not of "copycat" but of a "link between televised and "link between social violence". She takes to task Richard

(February 12) that the corporation's "prime responsibility" is to present an honest picture. She would prefer that television played a role in "cooling things". I am not quite sure what she means by that, though I would have thought that by drawing attention to such events as riots attention to such events as riots television opened up the possibility of cooling. Michael Heseltine did after all go to Toxteth after the riots. That aside, Richard Francis is correct: the only responsibility of the BBC is to educate, inform and entertain, and not to engage in social engineering. Yours sincerely.

MICHAEL TRACEY, Head, Broadcasting Research Unit, British Film Institute, 127 Charing Cross Road, WC2. February 17.

On the wrong track

From Mrs Shirley Williams, MP for Warrington (SDP) Sir, Before a new distortion enters the record as well as The Times Diary (February 17), may I some seven years younger than point out that I haven't missed a Sir Salathiel Lovell was when in

me subsequently.

It must bore your readers as much as it bores me. May I suggest you now drop it? Yours sincerely. SHIRLEY WILLIAMS. House of Commons, SW1, Francis, of the BBC, for saying February 17.

about it metched later by Eobby

'Sale' of places for (b) and (c), and are also probably a little better for (d). The wear undergraduates a little better for (d). The wear and corrosion-promoting properties of the present leaded petrol result from the need to incorporate hydrochloric acid-generating "lead scavengers" and are so great that the Civil Aviation. Authority has issued Airworthiness Notice No 70 warning against the use of automobile fuel in piston-engined aircraft. This acid is a major cause of silencer

From Professor A. R. Fersht From Professor A. R. Fersht
Sir. Wadham College in selling
two undergraduate places for
£500,000 (report, February 19) is
only doing on a small scale for a
large return what the Government is forcing universities
elsewhere to do on a large scale
for a small return. By manipulating student fees, the Government
has made it necessary for certain
fine institutions to tout abroad fine institutions to tout abroad for students and to maintain a high intake of foreign students.

Whereas the action by Wadham College will not deprive any home students of places at Oxford, the actions of the present Government have resulted in home students being prevented from studying high-level science and technology. technology. Yours faithfully,

A. R. FERSHT, Imperial College of Science and Technology, Department of Chemistry, South Kensington SW7. February 20.

From Professor Patrick McGrath Sir. If Wadham College is prepared to "sell" places, and if, as is suggested, this practice is likely to become increasingly common, then the institutions concerned ought in fairness to everyone to draw up a price list (with special offers) so that consumers may know what is available. They might even consider holding a university auction.

Yours faithfully, PATRICK McGRATH, University of Bristol, Department of History Wills Memorial Building, February 20.

A television archive

From the Director of the British Universities Film Council Sir, A video equivalent of the sir, A video equivalent of the newspaper library at Colindale is a bold proposal and deserves serious attention. Nicholas Pronay and David Clark (February 12) have highlighted the fact that a selective approach to the preservation of television of indicates against the understandmilitates against the understand-ing of its cumulative effect.

Their scheme is complementary to the existing work of preservation undertaken by the tele-vision companies for their own purposes and by the National Film Archives in the public interest. It would provide an invaluable record for future generations. The urgent task now is to examine closely the financial and copyright implications of making a complete record of television output. The sum suggested is modest in relation to the combined broadcasting budget; perhaps a levy on the broadcasters or generosity from a sponsor could raise the sum required to get the scheme

underway. Historians in the future will certainly find it hard to understand why a medium so influen-tial and all-pervasive was allowed to disappear into the ether leaving only a patchy and unrepresentative record behind. Yours faithfully,

ELIZABETH OLIVER. British Universities Film Council Ltd. February 15.

Self-employed benefit From Mr Robin A. Howard

Sir, Mr H. T. H. Goodwin (February 13) is over a quarter of a century behind the times. Since 1956 it has not been true that "the only way for a self-employed person, to enjoy a pension on person to enjoy a pension on retirement is to save money... to provide capital... in order to produce income". A much better way, and one which most selfemployed persons now adopt, is to fund a pension by annual premiums paid out of earned income on which tax relief is obtained. Such pensions are treated as earned income and are

not subject to the investment income surcharge.

The retired self-employed people who do suffer most grievously from the system are those most of whose working lives were spent before 1956. Successive governments have shown a callous indifference to their plight, and if the present Government wishes to help both the elderly and the self-employed at a stroke at minimal cost to the community let it enact a reform along the lines suggested by Mr Goodwin for all such persons born before, say, 1907. Yours faithfully,

ROBIN A. HOWARD. 51 Lincoln's Inn Fields, WC2.

Legal precedence From Sir Robert Megarry

Sir, The Rev John Pollock (February 18) justly remarks upon Sir Frederick Pollock having continued on the Bench as Lord Chief Baron until in 1866 (not 1886) he retired at the age of 82 years and 9 months. Yet he cannot make good the claim to have been the oldest common law judge ever to have sat upon the Bench.

Indeed, when he retired he was train for as far back as I can 1708 he was appointed to the remember?

The whole story began with a statement by Roy Jenkins at a press conference, based on a muddled message he received, and for which he apologized to me subsequently.

Sir Salathiel Lovell was when in 1708 he was appointed to the Exchequer; and a Baron he remained until his death some five years later. His unusual first name was biblical: see I Chron iii 17, Luke iii 27. I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant, R. E. MEGARRY, 5 Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, WC2. February 19.

a a The date 1886 was a misprint.

Armstrong writes:

Professor Geoffrey Bul-lough died suddenly at his

breadth of interests which were directed and unified by a mastering ideal which could

to learn and propagate the

unforgettably, to four gene-

rations . of university stu-

on January 27, 1901. After attending the Stand Grammar School, Whitefield, he stu-

died English Language and Literature at Manchester

University, proceeding to his

BA (First Class Honours 1922), MA (1923), and Teachers' Diploma (1923). During this period he was awarded the Gissing Prize, the Withers Prize in Education

the Withers Prize in Edu-cation, and the John Bright Fellowship, which enabled

him to study in Italy for a

at the Tamworth Grammar School of Queen Elizabeth,

he became an assistant lec-

turer at Manchester Univer-sity (1926-29), then lecturer

at the University of Edin-burgh, a city in which he made many friends and to

which he returned when he

Protessor of English Lang-uage and Literature at the University of Sheffield, Dur-ing the following 13 years he effectively reconstructed the Honours English course, revived the local branch of the English Association, and became vice-chairman of the

distinguished contributions

to engineering over a span of more than half a century.

He graduated from the

University of Manchester in 1923 having served in the

Royal Flying Corps during the First World War. During the following 25 years he established himself as a leading authority on the design and performance of

centrifugal pumps especially for new applications in the rapidly expanding oil indus-

For the past 30 years he had worked as an indepen-

transportation, being in-volved in some of the largest

The dedication that he

engineering was matched by his devotion to the profession

Professor Gershom Scho-lem, who was Professor of

Jewish Mysticism at the Hebrew University of Jerusa-lem from 1925 to 1965 died in

Jerusalem on February 20.

virtual founder of the serious

study of Jewish mysticism and his studies advanced it

being a branch

religious experience widely regarded with scepticism by

many major Jewish thinkers, to a position of honour and

influence on modern Jewish

mathematics at Berlin and Jena. He later attended the

University of Berne and,

Gershom Scholem was

Scholem was known as the

He was 84.

displayed in the practice of marvellous

PROFESSOR GERSHOM SCHOLEM

installations in Iran.

MR NORMAN TETLOW

being made.

University of Munich.

After two years as a master

dents, and to many others.

extraordinary energy and the winter and spring.

was a double achievement: to by holding formightly semi-

Se

touip the dan acad-dresses doals or v would think dancing in. haracters a **3960**

OF THE

the most corr ous of sett gather, but it Ballet de l'e The Sicering until March 2 Visually it mixture. The designed by

 $\mathsf{shopping}_{(0,0)}$ an airport b

lows in one tier. That w idea of ne des Conuncia a huge cdiff Maillot which

The Sice Palais de Try to consequ holding near spectations a and seating umchairs a

nmical¹: an **withou**t resit Brya

set out to human and plexity of the a no or yen documenta: :

legendary. Mischel Cherniavsky mar

ives in Vancouver.

He entered films in 1941. and he enjoyed close pro-fessional links with the



The Duke of Gloucester will visit Zimbabwe between March 25 and 29 and Zambia between March 29

for the Crippled Child or Wednesday.

A memorial service for Lady Hartwell will be held at St Margaret's, Westminster, today

A memorial service for Colonel Sir Douglas Glover will be held at

COURT CIRCULAR

KENSINGTON PALACE
February Z2: The Duke of Gloucester will attend a court luncheon of the Vintners' Communicator of the Year Award, given by The British Association of Industrial Editors, to Mr Peter Prior at the Savoy Hotel, London today.

Lt. Col. Simon Bland attendance and April 1.

Princess Alice Duchess of Gloucester will attend a court luncheon of the Vintners' Communication of the Vintners' Communication of the Vintners' Hall, London, on March 10.

A soirce will be held at 54 Cumberland Terrace. Research in aid of the park, in aid of

The Duchess of Gloucester was present this evening at The Hartwell Ambassadorial Ball Soiree Fran-Margaret cause in aid of the UNA/UNICEF at 0000. at Grosvenor House, London, Mrs. Michael Wigley was in

The Prince of Wales will receive the presidents of the Western European Assemblies at Bucking-ham Palace on June 4.

Forthcoming

marriages The Hon N. D. Hely Hutchinson and Miss F. M. Macl, Watson The engagement is announced between Nicholas David, third son of The Earl and Countess of Donoughmore, of Paris, France, and Fiona Margeret. MacIntyre, younger daughter of the late Major W. R. Watson, and of Mrs Anne Watson, of Wokingham, Berkshire.

and Miss C. J. W. Pride The engagement is announced between William, younger son of Major and the Hon Mrs John Bartholomew, of Poulshot Court, Devizes, Wiltshire, and Carolyn, elder daughter of Mr Barry Pride, of Knock House, Stone-in-Oxley, Kent, and of Mrs Sally Pride, of Bucklebury Place, Woolhampton; Berkshire,

and Miss A. J. Hinckling The engagement is announced between Nicholas, elder son of Mr and Mrs Arthur Blackwood, of Charlton, Sussex, and Angela, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Ronald Hickling, of Oxted, Surrey.

Mr C. S. Clarke and Miss A. Newman and miss A. Newman
The engagement is announced between Christopher Stephenson, elder son of Mr and Mrs Simon S. Clarke, of Cridmore Farm, Chillerton, Isle of Wight, and Allison, yoyngest daughter of Mr and Mrs D. Newman, of Princelett Cottage, Apse Heath, Isle of Wight.

Mr R. E. Dear and Miss C. M. Reuss

The engagement is announced between Robert, son of Mr and Mrs D. M. J. Dear, of Phillimore Gardens, London, W8, and Caroline, daughter of Mr and Mrs G. A. K. Reuss, of Drayton Gardens, London, SW10.

Mr N. K. Gowing and Miss J. W. Venables

The engagement is announced between Nik, elder son of the late Mr Donald Gowing and Professor Margaret Gowing, of Oxford, and Judy, younger daughter of Dr and Mrs Peter Venables, of

and Miss L. K. Mayo. The engagement is announced hetween Philipp, younger son of the late Mr W. H. Gregory and of Mrs E. M. Harcourt-Roberts, of Little Milford, Pembrokeshire, and Lesley, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs H. S. Mayo, of

Brockenhurst, Hampshire, for-merly of Bramhall, Cheshire. Mr S. Bett and Miss N. Jones The engagement is appounced between Stephen, youngest son

Meadowside, Diss, Norfolk, and Nicola, younger daughter of Mrs J. D. Nathan, of 17 Park Walk, elsea SW10, and of the late Mr University news Ucton

Elections
LINCOLN COLLEGE: Hon fellowship, Dr N G Heatley, MA, (PhD Cam).
WORGESTER COLLEGE: Lectureship in philosophy. Sabina M Lavibond, MA in philosophy, Sabina M Lovidono, rac-(Oxon), PhD (London), ST CATHERINE'S COLLEGE: Open ST CATHERINE'S COLLEGE: Open ST CATHERINE'S COLLEGE: Open catherscilers scholarships; K. A flowkins. Sir Thomas Rich's School, iloucoster (geography), and Gheed, shitgil! School (Bulany). Open linthworkers Scholarships Miss J E branett. Lancaster girts GS (human wienes), and M Baron, Bablake School. Coveniry (blochemistry) Then Cichtworkers Cabiblition N N H kendall. Manchester GS (modern 40gs).

St Margaret's, Westminster, on Friday, February 26, at noon. A memorial service for Sir Olaf Caroe will be held at St James's, Piccadilly, on Tuesday, March 16,

at 11.30

Dr M. G. Hall and Miss M. Herapath The engagement is announced between Michael, son of Mrs D. Hall, of Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, and Mary, daughter of Mr and Mrs F. V. Herapath, of Chelmsford, Essex.

Mr S. H. Jones and Miss J. Ruddick The engagement is announced between Stephen, son of Mr and Mrs R. Jones, of Chepstow, Gwent, and Jane, daughter of Mr

and Mrs J. R. W. Ruddick, of Farnham, Surrey.

Mr R. L. Lister and Miss C. M. H. Stibe The engagement is announced between Robin Lister, son of Commander and Mrs L. T. Hickson, of Horsington, Somer-

set, and Catharina Magdalene Helen, daughter of Dr and Mrs Stibe, of Cambridge.

Mr B. P. Luck and Miss K. R. Birch The engagement is announced between Benjamin, third son of Mr and Mrs George Luck, of Golant, Fowey, Cornwall, and Katherine, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs D. J. Birch, of Sutton Coldfield, West Midlands.

Mr G. D. Osborne and Miss N. M. Tyndall The engagement is announced between Graham Daking, son of Mr and Mrs L. J. Osborne of 14, Clavering Avenue, Barnes, SW13 and Nicola Mary, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs P. J. Tyndail, of Basmead, Sidlesham, Chichester

Mr R. G. J. Ottaway and Miss N. E. Kisch

The engagement is announced between Richard, younger son of Mrs Grace Ottaway, of High Kingsdown, Bristol; and the late Professor C. W. Ottaway, and Nicola, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Kisch, of Hacchford, Surrey.

Mr W. R. Richardson and Miss C. J. Slack

The engagement is announced between Roderick, elder son of Mr and Mrs W. H. Richardson, of Adlanta, Georgia, United States, and Caroline, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs T. W. Slack, of Hamlet House, Hambledon,

Mr J. H. R., Schroder

and Miss J. van Hall The engagement is announced between Richard, elder son of Mr and Mrs John Schroder, of Curry Rivel, Somerset, and Jessica, daughter of the late His Excellency E. F. M. van hall and Mrs G. E. van Hall, of Chateau d'Oex, Switzerland.

Captain E. G. Vincent and Mrs L. Warren

A marriage has been arranged between George Vincent, hus-band of the late Victoria Vincent, of The Old Rectory, Little Oakley, Essex, and Marie War-ren, of Holly House, Castle Hedingham, Essex, wife of the late Laurence Warren.

Edinburgh
Dr J. D. Latham has been appointed to the Iraq Chair of Arabic and Islamic studies. Queen's, Belfast
The following honorary degrees
are to be conferred in July:
LLD: Lord Blease, Tengku Tan
Sri Datuk Razaleigh Hamzah.
DI is: Sagnus Hagest DLit: Seamus Heaney.
DSc (Science): Dr J P Martin, Professor Gareth Owen, Pro-fessor M J Seaton. DSc (Eng): Sir Kenneth Corfield. MSc: A E P Collins. MA: J G Devlin, Alan Warhurst. MA (Ed): Sister Genevieve.

their successors, preferably among those with experience of new fiction and younger writers,



Britain's first feminist publishing house, has been taken over by the Chatto, Bodley Head and Jonathan Cape group. The Virago name is to continue under its two mansging directors and co-founders Ursuala Owen and Harriet Spicer, while Carmen Calill, its other founder, is to join the board of Chatto & Windus as joint mansging director and publishing director. She will become chairman of Virago and continue to edit tis Modern Classics series.

The move has been signalled for some weeks within the publishing world by impending changes within Chatto and the knowledge that Urago's rapid expansion made larger distribution, marketing and administrative facilities essential. At Chatto Morah Smallwood chair.

Chatto North Smallwood, chain

respected figures is to retire on March 31, as is D. J. Enright, the poet, from the post of editorial director,

While Chatto was looking for

Christopher Tugendhat, European Communities commissioner, who is 45.

Mr W. E. Allen, 71; Sir Derek Ezra, 63: Lord Forteviol, 76: Mu E27a, 63; Lord Forteviot, 76; Mr Leslie Halliwell, 53; Brigadier Kenneth Hargreaves, 79; Miss Kathleen Harrison, 84; Sir John MacLeod, 69; Sir William McMahon, CH, 74; Sir Philip Vickery, 92; Vice-Admiral Sir Peter Walker, 71; Dom Aelred Watkin, 64.

Moreover . . . Miles Kington

Milne's centenary truly international, I mentioned a few of the foreign identities adopted by Winnie the Pooh, from Winnie Nalle Puh in Sweden to Micimacko in Hungary. I have been saddened to find that a certain section of the public, including hitherto close friends of mine, have refused to believe their authenticity.

The reason I find this scepticism so unnerving is that today I would like to remind readers that 1982 is also the 115th anniversary of the birth of Beatrix Potter, whose characters have undergone even more remarkable changes than Milne's. If you live in Wales, for instance, you will know The Tale of Benjamin Bunny better as Hannes Benda Byni and Jemima Puddleduck even better as Pili Minllyn, though perhaps it is only older readers who are familiar with the wayward adventures of Pili Minllyn, as the Welsh edition of her story has been unaccountably withdrawn by

the publishers. Benjamin Bunny himself is known to readers of Afrikaans — rather familiarly, I fancy — as Kosie Konija and somewhat more formally to the Swedes as Benjamin Kanin. The most formal

Last week, to make A. A. where he becomes the rather grand Constantino Conigliette, a fitting companion to Ludovico Coniglio, who is better known to us as Peter Rabbit and to the South

(I was horrified, by the way, to find that the picture of the black pig and white pig which adorns the cover of the Dutch version of Pigling Bland had been replaced in the South African version by a white pig alone. Was this a hitherto unknown form of spartheid? No, as it turned out, because the English version has the same cover, and the South Africans have faithfully depicted black pigs and white pigs inside, on what seem to be equal terms. Whatever else may be said about this troubled country, let no one say they were afraid to show different

coloured pigs together). The French, as you might expect, make a proud attempt echo Beatrix Potter's jokiness by turning Jemima Puddleduck into Sophie Canetang; why Sophie, I am not sure, but Canetang is a pleasant mixture of "cane-ton" (little duck) and "étang" (pond). There is something nice, too, about their La Famille Flopsaut, as

Winkie. (Hard to believe that Afrikaans is a near relation of Dutch, as in Holland Mrs Tiggy Winkle is Vrouwtje Plooi. In Wales she is Meistress Tigi-Dwt, or, rather, was, as I am afraid Africans as Frederik Haas. this too is out of print. Do Lake District stories not go down well in the Welsh

> The Swedes tend to have sagas rather than tales, so The Tale of the Two Bad Mice becomes the Sagan om Tva Busiga Moss, a somewhat opaque title compared with the Dutch equivalent which is The Tale of Twee Stoute Muizen. The tale of twee, stout mice, indeed. But my personal prize for aptness goes to the Norwegians, who have already received one prize in the Winnie the Pool category for calling him Ole Brumm. Tom Kitten is pleasant enough in Swedish as Tom Titten, even better in Dutch as Poekie Poes, but best of all to my mind in

Norwegian as Tom Kattepus. For those of you, finally, who like to work things out for themselves, see if you can deduce which Potter tale is known in Sweden as Sagan om Linus Lantmus och Stefan Stadmus. And if that isn't hard enough, which female character is known in Hol-land as Josefien Kwebbeindeed there is about the land as Josefien Kwebbe-Afrikaans version of Mrs leend but in South Africa as reincarnation occurs in Italy, Tiggy Winkle, Ta Pinkie-Meraai Plassie-Eend?

represent a change of direction but would bring the firm into contact with younger writers, specifically novelists. Also being "It was set up to publish books which express the ideas of the brought on the Chatto' board to help this process is Mr Michael women's movement to the widest possible audience of men and women", Ms Callil said. Its seven Petry from Picador, a division of Pan Books.

qualifying group of the Western European zonal tournament was played at Marbella, Spain, on Sunday and proved a bad day for the English players. Grandmaster Nuan, who has seemed in poor players will be able to gain the form throughout play in the preliminary group, lost with the black pieces to Rivas, the Spanish master, as did Mark Hebden against Ligterink, the Dutch master.

The other two games, between Stean and Short and Mestel and

Carmen Callil: Branching out after a spectacular success with feminist publishing

Virago to join Chatto

By Bryan Appleyard

In the culmination of the most Virago was looking for a new full-time and one part-time staff extraordinary literary success bone. The present deal is the story of the past decade, Virago, result, and will lead to wider Britain's first feminist publishing distribution of Virago nationally house, has been taken over by and worldwide.

Virago's hallmark has been a highly aggressive marketing the Charles Pedien University of the past of the past decade, virago and worldwide.

Like the other three companies within the group Virago will retain complete editorial independence, but the takeover by CBC of functions like distribution will free its tiny staff for more editorial work.

"I have signed every cheque for this company in the past ten

years; now that all goes to the holding company. It is such a big

step I cannot even imagine how it will change us. But the principles of Virago wil remain the same", Ms Calid said.

Callil, Owen and Spicer began work together in 1973 as a small editing outfit which found books.

editing outrit watch found books, edited them and then passed them on to Quarter Books. It became a fully fledged publisher in 1976 and printed 14 titles in its first year. Turnover started at 155,000 and is now running at 5600,000, with 46 titles this year.

Dr H. MacL. Havergal The eightieth birthday of Dr Henry MacLeod Havergal, some-time Director of Music at Fettes College, Haileybury, Harrow School and Winchester College, and Principal of the Royal Scottish Academy of Music from 1953 to 1969, was celebrated by a concert on Sunday, February 21, conducted by Dr Havergal, at the

Royal College of Music, by courtesy of Sir David Willcocks. A presentation was made by the Hon George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, a former pupil of Dr Havergal's at Winchester College. Winchester College.

Luncheons British Association of Industrial

The Duke of Gloucester pre-sented the Communicator of the Year Award to Mr Peter Prior at a luncheon given by the Britis! Association of Industrial Editor: restorday at the Savoy Hotel. Sir Prank Price, president, presided and Mr Barrington Isted, chairand Mr Barrington Isteo, cnar-man of senate, also spoke. Others present included Mr Peter Walker, MP, Sir Kengeth Cor-field. Sir Peter Parker, Mr field, Sir Peter Parker, M. Terence Duffy and Mr Michae Montague.

Royal Over-Seas League Sir David Scott, chairman, members of the central council, Royal Over-Seas League, enter-tained Dame Eva Turner at luncheon at Over-Seas House

vesterday. Newspaper Press Fund

Sir Denis Hamilton, Vice-President of the Newspaper Press Fund, presided at the annual luncheon held yesterday at the Press Club, Mr A. Doon Campbell, chairman of council, and Mr Frank Rogers, appeal chairman, also spoke. The guests Sir Tom McCaffrey Mr Charles Wilson, Mr Bernard Ingham, Groop Gaptain P. S. L. Dundas, Mr A. B. Brooker, Mr G. C. Brunton, Mr B. Harrison, Mr D. Lang, Mr B. R. Matthews, Mr Tony Miles, Mr R P. M. Shields, Mr D. R. Stephens, and Mr G. P. Taylor.

Royal College of Surgeons Sir Alan Parks, President of the

Royal College of Surgeons of England, yesterday entertained at luncheon at the college Mr H. G. Cressman, Mr A. R. L. Escombe, Mr K. P. Purnell and Professor A. J. Harding Rains.

highly aggressive marketing policy combined with a wide-ranging list ranging from sociology like Joyce Nicholson's What Society Does to Girls to established literature like George Maradish's Diena of the Cross-

Meredith's Diana of the Cross-ways and practical guides like Handbook for Widows.

It has brought to the public's

attention women writers of the past like F. Tennyson Jesse, Antonia White and Dorothy Richardson. But perhaps its most spectacular coup was the publication of Vera Brittain's Testanger of Youth made into a fire-

ment of Youth, made into a five-part television series, and its successor Testament of Experi-

Mr Hugo Brunner, who is to succeed Mrs Smallwood as chairman of Chatto said the appointment of Ms Callil did not



Superintendent Patricia Swallow WRNS, who is to be promoted Commandant and to be Director,

Other appointments include: Mr David Armand Hopkin to be Magistrate from April 5, i succession to Sir Evelyn Russell Mr Keith Stuart, aged 41, to be chairman of the British Trans-port Docks Board in succession to Sir Humphrey Browne.

Roedean School

Haywards Heath). These scholarships are word

Latest wills

Sir Harold Graham Vincent of Tombridge, Kent, private sec-retary to Prime Ministers between 1928 and 1936, left estate valued at £40,137 net.

Other estates include (net; before tax paid); Elliott, Mr Herbert Edgar, of Alconbury, Cambridgeshire F270,547

rapidly expanding oil industry. During the Second World War be played an important role in the development of an internal network of oil pipelines and was concerned with the lines and was gifted in large was lines and was concerned with ing. His notes of a technical the PLUTO (Pipe Line Under meeting might be punctuated by caricatures — droopy, if formed a vital part of the meeting was going badly; support for the invasion of sprightly, if progress was

Chess defeat for English

The first round in the final Van der Wiel, were drawn, In which a short tournament, in which only seven rounds are to be played, an initial loss is a grave handicap and we can only hope the other English chess



Women's Royal Naval Service, i succession to Commandant Eliza beth Craig-McFeely, on July 30.

The results of the 1982 Scholarship Examination held at the beginning of February are as follows: Academic Scholarships: Gay Darbyshire (The Hampshire School, London); Isobel Stoddart Cholo, London; Isobel Shougard (Dulwich College Preparatory School, Crantrook). Music School Jarship: Sarah Sheridan (Si Wilfrid's C of E Primary School

Mr Guy Travers Aldous, QC, of Freston, Suffolk, a leader of the Chancery Bar, left estate valued at £375,367 net.

Professor Witold Tram-pczynski, the Polish econo-mist and politician, died on february 18 aged 72. Harvard, Chicago University, Derkeley University and the London School of Econ-omics. In 1939 he returned to

PROF WITOLD TRAMPCZYNSKI

to 1956, Foreign Trade Minis-ter in 1956-68, and later became head of the State Planning Commission. From 1971 to 1978 he was Polish Bank. After the war he was

was Rockefeller Fellow at Vienna University in 1934-35. His later studies took him to son and a daughter. Lady Rayleigh, wife of Lord Rayleigh, 5th Baron,

only daughter of Lieutenant Colonel R. H. R. Brocklebank and granddaughter of General Sir Bindon Blood, GCB, GCVO, a notably successful North-West Frontier commander. She was thus a descendant of Colonel Thomas Blood who made the notorious attempt to carry

omics. In 1939 he returned to Trampczynski was Deputy his old university as lecturer Finance Minister from 1950 and assistant professor.

During the Second World War he taught at the underground University of Cracow and worked in the Issue Born on October 22, 1909, successively deputy general manager, general manager university of Poznan and was Rockefeller Fellow at National Bank of Poland.

He was married and had a

Mr Peter Hope Johnston, CMG, who died on February died on February 7 at the age 17 at the age of 56, joined the of 70. She was Ursula Mary, Tanganyika Government Service in 1938. He was a Provincial Commissioner from 1958 to 1962 and Courts Integration Adviser at the High Court from 1962 to 1965. After his retirement he was a principal at the Ministry of Overseas Devel- ance. opment from 1965 to 1976 off the Crown Jewels from the Tower of London in 1671.

London.

Professor William A. which he helped to raise Renaissance Literature and was distinguished by its desciplined scholarship and from a parlous to a flourishing condition. He regularly lough died suddenly at his found time to take weekly home in Edinburgh on Feb-classes for the Workers' ruary 12. He was a man of Educational Association in judicious critical assessments, which were never idiosvucrasies.

Police triump

gritty for th with

Detectin

rors of behind. of the

tery houshe

Marlbot

guests. Arthur

Daintret

known)

house w

to catch

they ha

hition a

ness div

the goal

worried. . Pucl

one of in

mtrapre

phoria release

hysterta

police

strange

In Mos

differenti

pagne and

owed the

Monac".

lish, thr duction o

apparently

realism of

rariety a could not berrible

inflicted i the directi

the group

members of

Optimism

Nisbett's cl

for his ill

about mai my is action

than most

disease in

succeeded.

elaborate 1

ria Ctonorett

who would

efforts wer by illegal

left stagnar

deserted of

mosquires m

resulted

Actin rip-off,

OBITUARY

PROFESSOR GEOFFREY BULLOUGH

Author of definitive work on Shakespeare's sources

phase in its development.

His editions of Philosophis cal Poems of Henry Mere (1931), The Oxford Book of From 1946 until he retired in 1968, Bullough was Head of the Department of English be fittingly described in at King's College, University (1931), The Oxford Dook of Seventeenth Century Verse (with Sir H. J. C. Grierson, 1934), Poems and Dramas of Matthew Arnold's words as of London. He introduced a "the disinterested endeavour number of new courses, including the first BA course Fulke Greville (1939), and best that has been thought in American Literature in the and said in the world". His University. He also innovated in American Literature in the Milton's Drumatic Poems (with Mrs Margaret Rul-lough, 1958) are models in

have embodied this ideal and nars of postgraduate stu-to have communicated it, dents, who came to the unforgettably, to four gene- Department in increasing their kind. His magnum opus, Rariective and Dramatic Sources of Shakespeare (8 vols, 1957-75). numbers during his professorship... His interest in is a definitive work. Metica He was born in Prestwich adult education continued; he lously presented, it provides a comprehensive collection served continuously on the principle committees of the University's Department of of the main sources o Shakespearean dramatogether with essays on each Extra-Mural Studies, and acted as director of its Summer School in 1948 and play, demonstrating in detail how Shakespeare's imagina 1950. As a governor of the Chelsea College of Science tion transformed and unified

his source-materials. 🦙 and Technology from 1952 to Bullough was the and 1968, he did much to further thesis of the narrow specialist. The Trend of Modern.
Poetry (1934: revised and extended in 1949) is a balanced study of a complex its interests during a difficult Bullough's great enthu-siasm for English studies and the spread of international goodwill led him to undersubject, and Mirror of Minds examines the influence of take many arduous lecturetours for the British Council theories on major noveling. His unpublished work in and the Foreign Office in France, Germany, Austria, Spain, the Middle East, India, cludes extensive research into the life and writings of Sir Richard Fanshawe, the development of English satire, and the relationship between literature and are and South America, where, at the age of sixty-six be frequently lectured at one centre in the afternoon and between literature and music at another in the evening. He

retired.

In 1933, at the early age of thirty-two, he was appointed and at Johns Hopkins in 1966, and delivered the Students and scholars from every part of the world have and at Johns Hopkins in happy memories of the severy part of the world have happy memories of the Alexander Lectures at the University of Toronto in 1959. He was an Honorary Litt. D of the universities of man of quick sympathes. Manchester (1969), Glasgow great benevolence, and pene-(1970), Alfred (NY, 1974), and trating sagacity. Underlying revived the local branch of (1970), Alfred (NY, 1974), and the English Association, and Ghent (1980).

Gent (1980).

Much of Bullough's bumour was a deeply serious Sheffield Repertory Theatre, research was in the field of view of life.

MISCHEL **CHERNIAVSKY**

Mr Norman Tetlow, who and the interests of its died on February 13 at the members. He was a Fellow of age of 83, was an outstanding three major institutions—engineer and a remarkable the Electrical Engineers and Mischel Cherniavsky, the cellist, died at his home near man. He remained protein Royal Aeronautical So-fessionally active virtually to ciety as well as of the the end of his life, making Institution of Mechanical Dieppe on February 21. He was the youngest member of a family trio, founded with his brothers Leo (violin) and Jan (piano), which won international acclaim in the light track decades of the Engineers which primarily commanded his interest. He had been vice-chairman of the management committee first two decades of this of the Benevolent fund of the century, most notably in South Africa and Australia: Institution and for 21 years he ministered to its members Born near Kiev in 1893. Cherniavsky was first taught. in the North Western Branch as a one-man benevolent fund as were his brothers, by their father, Abraham, the director committee. He was chairman of the branch and a Member of Council of the Institution of a local orchestra which counted the young Serge Koussevitsky, among its members. When only seven years old he performed with his brothers before Tear. in 1956. Tetlow was gifted in many

The brothers left Russia in: 1904, first going to Vienna, where Mischel studied under David Popper, and later settling in London, where he was a pupil of Herbert Walenn, In 1908 they embarked on a series of inter-But for those who knew national tours, with visits to South Africa that year and to India in 1910. Over the next had worked as an indepen-dent consultant and took a memories will be the warmth leading part in the develop- of his companionship, the ment of the technological swift insights of his converof his companionship, the decade the trio enjoyed widespread, sometimes senaspects of oil pumping and sation, the perpetual twinkle transportation, being in his eye and the delight of sational popularity, and appeared with such artists as

Nicholas II.

his wit, which never deserted Clara Butt, John McCor-mack, Galli Curic and the Norman Tetlow had a dancer, Maud Allan. capacity . for friendship. It was prized by all who shared in it. After the mid 1920s, when the trio ceased to play regularly together, Mischel pursued his own inter-

national career as a soloist, performing under the batons of several famous conduc-Studies in German universities, he subsequently graduated in Semitics at the tors. During the Second World War he played to the Forces and for Mrs Chur-In 1923 he emigrated to chill's Aid to Russia Fund. Palestine and two years later Cherniavsky's last public he was appointed professor performance was at the Festival Hall in 1958, when

of Jewish Mysticism in Jerusalem. From that point he set out to elevate the he played the cello concerto by Saint Saens — a work which he had performed study of Jewish mysticism to a position of central importbefore the composer himself in 1906 - with Sir Thomas ance, and his books appeared in several languages. He was the author of the Bibliogra-Beecham conducting. Like those of many "child phica Kabbalistica (1927); Major Trends in Jewish prodigies" of his generation, Cherniavsky's talents were Mysticism (1946); The Beginessentially intuitive, embodyborn in Berlin on December 5, 1897 and initially studied mathematics at Berlin and Kabbala, as well as several ing the Russian Jewish styl of string playing. His particu-lar contribution to the trio's books on Jewish Messianism.

success lay in his innate

On his retirement from the musicianship, spontaneit and stage presence. His vibrant and warm person-ality, undimmed to the end of his life, commanded univerthough no official provision chair at Jerusalem he was was then made for Jewish made Professor Emeritus. sal attention and attracted friends of all ages. His anecdotes of the world of music before 1914 were

> ried Mary Angus Rogers, of Vancouver, in 1919. They had met carlier in Fiji, one of the many remote spots which the family trio covered in their. world tours. His wife died in 1980, shortly after celebrating the sixtieth anniversary of their wedding. Four sons survive them, as well as the painist of the trio, Jan, who

TAKASHI SHIMURA

Takashi Shimura the lananese actor has died in a Tokyo hospital at the age of

director Akira Kurosawa, whose prize-winning film Kagemusha marked the actor's last screen appear-He appeared in 1950 in

and subsequently held an Rashomon a film that gained administrative post with the international recognition for Development Planning Unit the Japanese cinema; Iriru in of University College, 1952 and The Seven Samurai

THE ARTS

Television

Breaking cover

Police (BBC1) last night triumphantly abandoned gritty realism and took off for the realms of fantasy with The Duchess and the Detectives. Leaving the horrors of rape victim interviews behind, it entered the world of the country house mystery. The cast included the housholder, the Duchess of Marlborough, and her two guests, the historian Sir Arthur Bryant and Adrian Daintree — "I'm a semi-well-known painter."

Acting, as they say, on a tip-off, the police filled the house with 18 bodies, hoping to catch the burglars after they had broken in. Inhibition and class consciousness divided the guards and the guarded "Wellers and the stream of t

bition and class consciousness divided the guards and the guarded. "We're only worried, Madame...er ... Duchess," stammered one officer. The villains went untrapped and, in the euphoria that followed the release of the suppressed hysteria of the night, the police congratulated themselves on a smooth operation, a strangely abstract impulse.

In Monaco they do things

In Monaco they do things differently. In Hot Champagne and First-night Nerves (BBC 2) David Pearson followed the Drama Group of Monaco, all expatriate English, through their production of The Heiress. This apparently frothy little idea resulted in fly-on-the-wall apparently frothy little idea resulted in fly-on-the-wall realism of the most painful variety. Sobbing policemen could not compare with the horrible verbal slaughter inflicted by John Bromley, the director, and Joan Hall, the group's founder, on members of the cast behind their backs. their backs.

optimism dictated Alec Nisbett's choice of Sri Lanka for his Horizon programme about maleria, The Million Murdering Death. That country is acting more efficiently than most to eliminate the disease. Indeed in 1962 it succeeded but, in one of the claborate retributions maleria constructs against these ria constructs against those who would combat it, its efforts were undermined — by illegal gem miners who left stagnant pools in their deserted pits where the mosquitos multiplied. Nisbett set out to establish the set out to establish the plexity of the problem as well as its urgency. It was a solid documentary, speaking economically and movingly and without redundant rhetoric.

Galleries

Confrontation by a modern 'classic'

Rufino Tamayo: Recent Paintings

Marlborough Fine Art

Ger van Elk

Serpentine Gallery Käthe Kollwitz: The Graphic Works

ICA

Though prophets are traditionally thought to be without honour in their own countries, precisely the opposite seems to be true of Latin American artists. Whether from cultural chauvinism or from extraordinary speed of sympathetic response, most of the successful ones find that in their own countries they can sell so much, at such amazingly high prices, that they do not really need even to look farther afield. Once this pattern is estabafield. Once this pattern is established they are unlikely to be able to break it, even if they want to, because in London, Paris and New York they will be, for all their fame at home just to many wars. at home, just so many more unknown painters competing in an already crowded market: their prices would naturally have to be much lower, and it could well be a

much lower, and it could well be a problem to find a dealer who would be willing to take the gamble.

Something of this kind has happened to Rufino Tamayo, the leading Mexican painter of the generation just junior to that of the famous muralists Orozco, Rivera and Siqueiros. Even though he lived in New York and Paris for nearly 30 years, from 1936 to 1964, he has grown so convincingly into his present status as a national institution that nowadays he is likely to be little more than a name outside Mexico, and certainly outside the Americas. Apparently while he was living in Paris he did have a single one-man show in London, though it seems not to have been important enough to impinge on the records; for most British art-lovers the show for most British art-lovers the show

dering Death. That couns acting more efficiently most to eliminate the ise. Indeed in 1962 it eeded but, in one of the prate retributions maletonstructs against those would combat it, its its two were undermined—ilegal gem miners who stagnant pools in their rted pits where the puitos multiplied. Nisbett out to establish the an and technical comity of the problem as well surgency. It was a solid mentary, speaking econally and movingly and out redundant rhetoric.

Bryan Appleyard

erough to impunge on the recorus; for most British art-lovers the show at Marlborough Fine Art three years ago was very likely the first opportunity they had had to see a body of his work in anything but reproduction.

It is not easy to approach the work of a modern classic, or a painter who is widely so regarded, when he is already 80 (Tamayo is now an incredibly youthful and active 83). Especially if much of what has been written about him is subtly misleading. Much play has been made, for instance, of his American Indian blood, and of his known interest in collecting Pre-Columbian artifacts. Since there is clearly some influence from primitive art in many of his earlier paintings, the equation has been too briskly made: the sources of the



Kollwitz's anguished protest in "The Volunteers", 1922-23

influence must be locally American. influence must be locally American. But, coolly observed, his work does not look like that at all: the tribal masks which have helped form a lot of his faces are surely African or, even more evidently. Oceanic, and their elfect must be filtered through Picasso, a friend and admitted idol of Tamayo.

Tamayo is, and always has been, a fine and subtle colourist, with a unique feeling for the way texture and tone interact. In the recent pictures on show at Mariborough Fine Art until Saturday (the latest hardly dry in time to be hung) the surface is cloudy and chalky-look-ing, suggestive of an ancient mural, ing, suggestive of an ancient mural, so that one gets the impression of colour being revealed through colour. The subjects are all human, though generalized often with "Martian" faces which suggest at once Tamayo's beloved masks and, as a witty friend observed, the sort of small oil derrick which scatters the Southern California and North Mexican landscape.

Ger van Elk has absolutely nothing in common with Tamayo except that he is not so well known

nothing in common with Tamayo except that he is not so well known in this country. It is almost automatic to add the corollary "... as he should be", but in this case I am none too sure. What the show at the Serpentine of recent painting and sculpture with some earlier work, covering in all some ten years, seems to demonstrate is that van Elk is deliberately a purveyor of psychologically if not physically self-destructing work, its obsolescence built in as surely and obsolescence built in as surely and deliberately as a tube of toothpaste is thrown away after use. He is Dutch, born in 1941, and studied in Los Angeles for two years (rather

improbably at Immaculate Heart College) before settling down in Amsterdam to a respected role of teacher and licensed jester. At least, unlike so many concep-

At least, unlike so many conceptual artists, performance artists and other recent unclassifiables, he has a sense of humour. Some of his paintings-over-photographs might be read as menacing, as his nondescript men are gobbled up by the environment (in the shape of piles and walls of amorphous paint), but on the whole they come over as rather jolly. He also evidently enjoys playing games with illusionistic space: several of his mixed media works, like The Adieu (1974), assume curious shapes to suggest that they are leaning away from the that they are leaning away from the wall or juggling with intricate reflections. His less fiddled-with photographs, such as the Missing Persons series, unfortunately tend to suggest stills from a bad movie though, again, that is all perhaps part of the intention.

part of the intention.

It is surprising that an artist as well-known by name as Käthe Kollwitz should apparently have had only one important showing in Britain before the ICA's comprehensive collection of The Graphic Works, on show until March 14. The dangers, given the present climate dangers, given the present climate of opinion, are that she will be reduced to protest art or woman's art and left at that. Fortunately the impact is too powerful for such simplistic responses to seem sufficient

In fact, Kollwitz herself would have rejected them. She did not really fit in with any school or movement, largely because of her refusal to be pigeonholed. She was obviously, in her art and her life, on

the side of the hungry, the suffering, the oppressed, but she could not align herself with any one political party, reasonably feeling that none had an all-purpose solution. She was the most famous woman artist in Germany, at least from 1900, but she rejected the role of spokesman for women's art, believing that quality was more important than gender. She was disregarded by the Left because her tone was generally so gloomy and obsessed with death (not the

correct, positive, constructive approach at all), while denounced by the Nazis as "degenerate".

Now, as then, she stands or falls alone. Though it is possible to find her work a little monotonous in its constant gloom and despondency and its small range of subject-matter, it is immediately apparent that her powers as a draughtsman were extraordinary, and there have been few artists, in this century or any other, who bad such complete other, who had such complete control over the tricky medium of the woodcut. The drawings show that when she wished she could depict with the most exquisite precision details of plant life or of human appearance. But her heart lay in the great cries of anguished protest represented by the major graphic series such as the Weavers' Uprising lithographs of 1897, the War woodcuts of 1922-23 and, her latest major work, the Death lithographs she did in the early days of Hitler's rule. Many of these are closer to the private agony of Munch than the melodramatics of Orozco; they have lost none of their ability to evoke pity and terror.

Opera

Delius unplaced

Margot la Rouge

Radio 3

I cannot think of any composer around the turn of the century less fitted than Delius to make something viable out of a verismo package of sex, low life and crime passionelle. Yet this is what he attempted in Margot la Rouge, which on Sunday afternoon, after 80 years, received its world première in a BBC production.

heard it before now if the full score had not been lost. Delius wrote it as part of a rescue her from her fate, competition for one-act operas held by the publisher and their idyllic future away Sonzogno; a similar contest of Ricordi a dozen years earlier had resulted in Cavalleria rusticana. But Margot was unplaced in its field, and although Delius privately published some copies of the vocal score, which Ravel had arranged for him, he was singers. The heart of it is to unable to stimulate interest in what was his fifth opera. the did not, however, forget it. Parts of the score, the best parts, it now emerges, were given words from Whitman and assembled to form his last work, Idyll, at the beginning of the 1930s.

Eric Fenby, who was of course working with Delius during those last years, orchestrated the Ravel piano score to provide the version used for Sunday's performance, and not surprisingly he provides a luxuriant tapestry that sounds perfectly authentic, recalling particularly the world of Delius's previous opera, A Village Romeo and Juliet. It is not a style, though, is not a style, though, destined to bring life to the affairs of prostitutes and alcoholics in a Paris bar. The present and the actual were never very important to Delius, and Margot only begins to work when the citle The opera is, it must be never very important to said, as weak as it is unlikely. Delius, and Margot only but probably we would have begins to work when the title heard it before now if the full heroine and her sergeant,

BBC Concert Orchestra under Norman Del Mar played quite beautifully. Margot may now safely be left to sleep again.

Paul Griffiths

Concert

Fischer-Dieskau/

bass notes were firm and true, and he still can float easy, wooing tone above the tenor

Covent Garden

When song recitalists include a When song recitatists include a Richard Strauss group, they almost always stick to the songs of Strauss's brilliant youth, and seldom venture into his mature work, much more individual though it is. On Sunday Dietrich Fischerbieskau devoted the whole of his recital at the Royal Opera his recital at the Royal Opera House to songs by Richard Strauss. He sang 26 of them, and hardly touched on the early and most famous, until it was time for encores.

That was to be expected, since he has recorded all those suitable for a male singer, and is well acquainted with the gems usually ignored. He was in sovereign voice, light on the to the private agony of than the melodramatics of they have lost none of their to evoke pity and terror.

John Russell Taylor

The private agony of their than the melodramatics of they have lost none of their to evoke pity and terror.

John Russell Taylor

The private agony of the melodramatics of the

Fischer-Dieskau's voice is no longer the honeyed baritone of his thirties; that sort of vocal production leads to unsteadiness as the singer grows older. He will be 57 this year, and there is no trace of wobble in his voice. He has honed it, and fined it, so that the effect is near to modulated speech, rather dry perhaps, but musical all the time, accurate, sensitive, expressive and, in "Freundliche Vision" at the end of the recital, pure bel canto. In the recital, pure bel canto. In "Städchen", an earlier encore, the singer even suggested the light baritone of a

young boy. Fischer-Dieskau brought new accompanist, Harmut Holl, a pianist of abundant imagination, dazzling tech-nique and amazing lightness,

Dance

Steps towards spectacular unreality

The Sleeping Beauty

Palais des Congrès,

Try to imagine a modern hall holding nearly twice as many spectators as Covent Garden, and seating them in wide armchairs arranged in long rows in one vast ascending tier. That will give you an idea of the size of the Palais des Congrés in Paris, part of a huge edifice at the Porte Maillot which also holds a shopping centre, an hotel and an airport bus terminal. Not an airport dus terminal. Not the most romantic or glamor-ous of settings, you will gather, but it is there that the Bailet de l'Opéra is giving The Slceping Beauty six times a week for a season that runs

until March 20.
Visually it is a strange mixture. The 520 costumes designed by Bernard Dayde equip the dancers with larger head-dresses and longer cloaks or veils than you would think practicable for dancing in. But all the characters are dressed to





The captivating Elisabeth Platel, with Jean-Yves Lormeau

show off their legs, even the King and Queen. That, together with the prancing manner of the spectacular processions which start everything off, could be puzzling if you fail to observe the brief note, tucked away in the lavish programme book in which Rosella Hightower, the director, explains tower, the director, explains that she thinks of it as happening somewhere between Heaven and Earth, with characters who are half numan, half bird.

human, hair bird.

Well, it is a fairy story anyway, so another step away from reality is no great harm, and it does help reconcile those lavish costumes, in gold, red or blue, with the black and white settings made up of images from Gustave Dore's engravings: pillars, statues and

Tate Gallery

uzd with support from

Peurson & Soi

staircases, trees and water-falls. Hidden behind the flights of steps painted on gauzes are real steps, and the characters spend a fair amount of time rushing up and down them, appearing on a platform high above the main stage, where various climactic groupings are arranged.

To the decorative elements

To the decorative elements already mentioned there are added projections of photographs by a painter, Serge Diakonoff, in which faces are shown painted with stranger designs, some much stranger tham others. They start during the fairies' solos in the prologue, and at first you see just the face of whoever is dancing, superimposed on the backcloths about twice as a stream to the process of the Pars ballerinas, promoted a couple of months ago and only in her early twenties. Already she dances with a sweet confidence that is entirely assured line and, especially in the Vision scene, a heartwarming sensitivity. Her Prince was Jean-Yves Lormeau, better suited to this romantic part both by looks and temperament than is dancing, superimposed on the backcloths about twice as

the dancers can make much reasons, I hear, a great pity impression at all. Yet they do, and a strong one too. offer. Hightower has in many respects enlarged, developed

choreography, most successfully in the vision scene where, I am told

vision scene where, I am told, she has borrowed a great deal from Bronislava Nijinska's famous production in Paris two decades ago, in which she danced Aurora.

The nymphs who accompany Aurora in that vision scene move far more about the stage than we are used to, and their steps are arranged with a wider amplitude, but what they do is obviously based on Petipa's original, with the characteristic phrases emerging clearly from the freer patterns, and it looks splendid as well at being right for this stage.

The quality of the dancing,

The quality of the dancing, as usual with this company, is high. I saw two of the five dancers who are announced to play Aurora during the run, three of the six potential casts as Prince Désiré, and two couples in the Bluebird

Noella Pontois is a ballerina of splendid assurance, at the height of her powers; her balances recall Fonteyn in her prime and she has a purity in her movements that enables her to stand up to the comparison. Elisabeth Platel, other Aurora I caught, is the youngest of the Paris ballerinas, promoted a couple

the backcloths about twice as tall as the dancer herself: a way, you might think of letting spectators at the back of the hall know what the dancers look like.

With the arrival of the Lilac Fairy and Carabosse, fantasy begins to take over: the former has a magic horse painted on one cheek, the latter is painted with elaborate patterns like those of Kabuki performers, turning her face into a mask of evil. Later, her influence at the moment of the spell is indicated by a head hidden within a helmet like a stone wall, and the sleeping princess is represented by a face, covered in patterns like the bark of a tree, wearing because of a malevolent Carabosse and Francesca Zumbo this romantic part both by looks and temperament than either of the others I saw, Patrick Dupond and Patrice Bart; and he dances it as well as either. Dupond's flashing one might say flashy) brilliance is more at home in the Jewels quintet, where he alternates with the very able Stephane Prince. Bart is a forceful Bluebird, a role in which Fabrice Bourgeois, thrown on as a reserve because of another dancer's injury, also danced admirably.

Among the others I saw, this romantic part both by looks and temperament than either of the others I saw, Patrick Dupond and Patrice Bart; and he dances it as well as either. Dupond's flashing one might say flashy) brilliance is more at home in the Jewels quintet, where he alternates with the very able Stephane Prince. Bart is a forceful Bluebird, a role in which Fabrice Bourgeois, thrown on as a reserve because of another dancer's injury, also danced admirbably.

Among the other women, Florence Clerc and Monique Loudières both dance well as either. Dupond's flashing one might say flashy) brilliance is more at home in the Jewels quintet, where he alternates with the very able Stephane Prince. Bart is a forceful Bluebird, a role in which Fabrice Bourgeois, thrown on as a reserve because of another dancer's injury, also danced admirbuted by a face, covered in patterns like the bark of the covered in patterns l

covered in patterns like the Clavier is a malevolent Carabark of a tree, wearing bosse and Francesca Zumbo a gracious Lilac Fairy, even if the solo now owes more to photographs rather than paintings or statues? Simple:

Could a statue or painting company is bursting with close or open its eyes as these do?

Course Caraba C With such competition visit to Covent Garden planned for this summer has them, it seems a wonder that

John Percival

where, nowe admits that his "push game at a stroke. That's what we

A FIRST DATE WITH KENNETH MACMILLAN ...

ITV Today at 2.25pm

A LOT OF HAPPINESS

Kenneth Mac Millan, one of the world's leading choreographers, is seen at work as he creates a ballet for television, with two stars from the renowned Stuttgart Ballet, Vladimir Klos and Birgit Keil: Directed by Jack Gold.

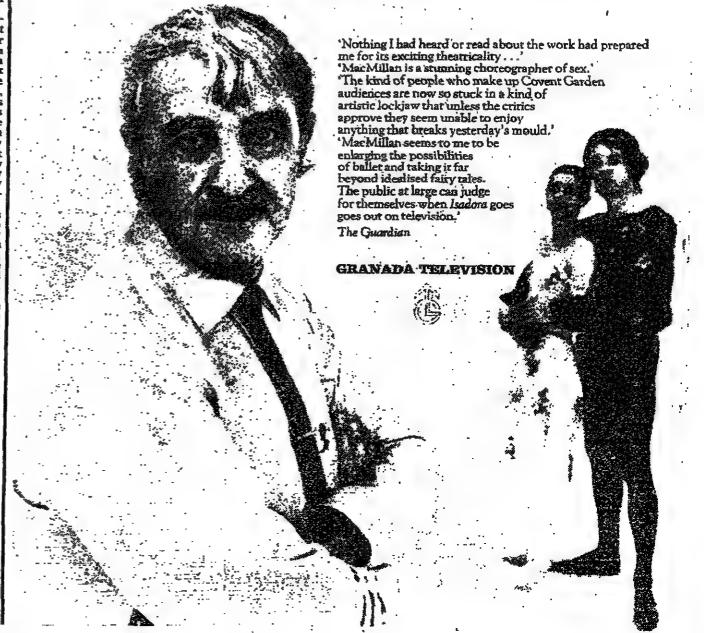
'Gold's programme manages to squeeze right into the space between creative genius and braving performance to draw a chart of the myriad tiny capillaries running between the two.

It was easily the best programme about baller I have ever seen." The Financial Times

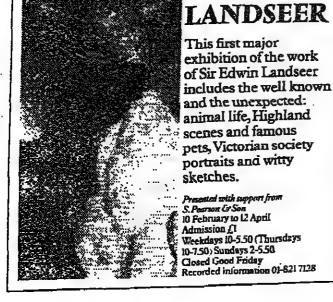
AND LATER TONIGHT, A SECOND AT 9.30...

ISADORA

Mac Millan's controversial ballet-with-words on the life and death of the incredible Isadora Duncan, from the stage of the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden. Directed by Derek Bailey. Danced by Merle Park, spoken by Mary Miller," with the Royal Ballet.



as centre helf and the game has been his life. His memories and Chestrat instched later by Bobby



Stock Exchange Prices

Boom in gilts

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began Feb 15. Dealings End Feb 26. 5 Contango Day, Mar 1. Settlement Day, Mar 3.

Mille 13 y last Open of them of the while with 207. To expen super formi keys of them of the memo of t

GARRARD

buy antique and modern jeweller and silver

Garmel Ecolust Trecomment

A stea the Go indica downs

deputy-

LONDO:

companies, and buying the shifted shifted a business attention focus had a business from the state of the shifted at the shifted are shifted as the shifted are shifted as the shifted are sapples of Exchequer 131 which was each

which was exhibited was exhibited was exhibited with gall and file day with gall among irom E:

Gilts proved but they remained in thursday, with guard and interest and intere

COMM

a Cash fin fell reterday as the substitute of the week. It is too a charter approach of the week. It is too a the week of th

TOD!

1.7

*** 74

. S Forward bargains are permitted on two pravious days COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL FINANCIAL TRUSTS LOCAL AUTHORITIES 77 City Offices
32 Combro Secs
42 Combro Secs
42 Combro Secs
43 Combro Secs
42 Combro Secs
43 Combro Secs
44 Combro Secs
45 Espicor Tyss
45 Espicor Tyss
46 Espicor Tyss
47 Estates & Gen
48 Espicor Tyss
48 Estates & Gen
48 Grown of Leeds
48 Grown Smith D. S.
Smith W. H. 'A' 112
Standard Tel
Stand 3.7 8.1 ...
24 32 121
31 9.2 83
5.8 28 10.3
1.5 12.0 ...
1.6 0 7.3 9.0
7.8 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 6.7 72.5
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72.7
11.4 72. 本本のはないないないないない C of L 62-5 80-52 8774
Ag Mt 74-5 81-44 84
Ag Mt 74-6 81-64 84
Ag Mt 65-6 85-69 614
Glasgow 91-49 80-62 96-6
Med Water B 37-33 290
N 1 51-6 61-8 31-63 29
Swark 65-6 83-66 75 255 HI 235 HS 25 HS Levell Hidgs 258 Low & Bonar 196 Lucas Ind 206 Lyles S. 75 11.49 44 63 20.7 10.6 7.8 15.7 7.6 8.9 11.9 ... 6 673 13.449 9.236 15.548 12.406 13.933 10.684 14.541 9.567 14.256 11.109 13.996 8.327 15.768 7.068 19.236 8.985 14.185 TELEGRAPHE SERVICE SER +2 +1 +1 +1 +2 +10 +2 +1 -1 Carrios Viy
Control Carrios
Control Carrio INVESTMENT TRUSTS THE STREET OF STREET Alliance invaliance in invaliance invaliance in invaliance i M - N71 8.6 4.2 9.3 3.4 14.6 5.9 9.9 4.9 9.0 8.3 8.7 MFI Furn 61
MK Electris 278
ML Bldgs 280.
MY Dari 220
McCorquodale 151
McCardane 77
McInarney Prop 27
McInarney Evaluate 113
Man Spip Canal 101
Martin Spip Canal 101
McCanal 101
McC 70 350 50 1918 550 19 · +7 Gross
Div Yld
Price Ch'ge peace % P/E h +2 6.1 7.4 28.2 7.1 12.5 3.8 2.5 8.3 . +3 .; **DOLLAR STOCKS** 5.7 5.2 7.7 1.95 5.2 1.27 5.6 6.8 5.5 2.9 6.5 2.05 8.1 5.7 71.1g 7.9 17.3 11.1 9.6 10.3 ... 6.1 19.6 7.1 12.5 4.1 24.1 8.3 4.3 8.8 4.0 4.9 11.9 7.8 7.3 7.8 7.3 2.3 12.0 9.2 15.8 6.5 7.3 12.6 6.6 2i.6 200 83 87 15.00 64 64 14.16 13.1 14.16 13.1 14.16 13.1 14.16 13.1 14.1 4.2 3.3 T-Z+2 +2 +1 26 121 22 62 440 220 857 400 TT -1 43 28.9 1.4 39.0 * 40° 10 0 0 10 0 11 4 +6 ··· かまななななな 42 60.5 5.4 9.3 0.00 10.4 7.5 14 J 0.8 3.1 14 9 42 112 417 . 15 15 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 5.2201.59.90 0.54.55.9 38.i ji RUBBER Sterling: Spot and Forward Barlow Hidge Castleffeld Cons Plant Doranakande Harrisons Malay Highids & Low Hongkong Killinghall Majedie 43 64 10.0 76 2.32 7.2 11.4 7.1 30.0 6.0 20.0 4.3 BANKS AND DISCOUNTS 62 330 41 124 143 46 368 462 73 Market Fates
(day's range)
February 22
\$1 8460-1 8640
\$2,2440-2,3510
4 76-4,8071
78.30-79-307
1-210-1-23070
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123.75-127:509
123 Allied Irish
Anstacher H
Bank America
Bk of Ireland
Bk of Ireland
Bk of Sceiland
Bk Leumi UK
240
Bk of Sceiland
Anstacher Some
Brown Shipley
Caser Allien Bidgs 313
Charterhos Grp E1
Chase Man
Citicorp
Citic Discount
Commerchank
Citicorp
City Discount
Commerchank
Comme 9.6 11.3 2.9
6.2 1.1 2.17
6.5 1.6 5.9
811 8.0 5.9
811 8.0 5.9
81 1.8 0.5 2.9
0.1 1.2 15.0
7.9 6.2 6.7
9.3 4.0 11.0
9.3 4.0 11.0
9.3 4.0 11.0
9.3 4.0 11.0
9.3 4.0 11.0
9.3 4.0 11.0
9.3 4.0 12.0
9.3 4.0 12.0
9.3 4.0 12.0
9.3 4.0 12.0
9.3 4.0 12.0
9.3 4.0 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12.0
9.3 12 1 from h

8 05-8,15c disc

8 05-8,15c disc

9 17-0.07c prem

24-14c prem

25 press-22c disc

59-15p disc

15-15p disc

15-15pc disc

15-15pc prem

25-150c prem

25-15c prem

25-15c prem

25-15c prem

25-15c prem

25-25c prem 3 months
9.42-9.52c dire
9.25-9.35c dire
9.25-9.35c dire
9.25-9.35c dire
125-140p dire
125-140p dire
125-140p dire
125-150c dire
125-150c prem
125-150c prem
125-150c prem
125-150c prem
125-150c prem
125-150c prem
1505-170p prem
15-150c prem \$1,8475-1 8465 4,764-4,77461 78,95-20,157 12,95-20,157 123,65-13,359 123,65-15,359 129,65-15,359 129,65-15,359 129,974-19,967 11 109-11,117 10,59-10 604 429-4307 30,45-30,570-64 1.8 2.0 16.7 1.8 2.0 16.7 14.2 11.6 13.2 5.1 28.11.1 7.4 9.2 8.6 6.1 9.3 5.3 5.0 6.8 6.3 2.4 7.6 11.6 4.3 4.2 11.6 4.3 4.3 5.0 5.1 8.7 7.5 4.3 1.7 7.5 Assam Frontier 205
Camellia Inv 465
McLeod Russel 372
Do 8.4% Cnv Pri40
Moran 298
Surmah Valley 128 +2 +2 *1 MISCELLANEOUS 363 15.1 c 10.1 c 10.2 c 15.2 5.5b 3 6 10.4 6.3 8.2 4.8 5.4b 4.4 7.6 4.4 1.6 25 8.8 21.4 ... 500 25.1 ... -1. 150 47 120 -11. 11.9 81 12.4 ... 0.7 85 ... 10.0 7.4 500 15.2 ... 4.2 m 21.4. Calcutte Blec 41 Essex Wtr 3 54- 52 Gt Nthn Tele 52 Imp Cont Gas 195 Millord Docks 156 Nesco Inv 135 SunderInd Wtr 533 20 20 150 93 122 20 **Money Market** Other Markets Australia
Bahrein
Finland
Greece
Hongknug
Iran
Kubran
Halaysia
Mexico
New Zealand
Saudi Arabia
Sincapore
Saudi Africa 1.7030-1.7180 0.695-0.7023 8.594-0.4340 111.25-113.25 10.875-10.9185 675-10.9185 63.90-74.59 2.325-2.3450 6.390-74.59 2.325-2.3450 6.390-74.59 2.325-2.3450 6.390-74.59 2.325-2.3450 6.390-74.59 2.325-2.3450 6.390-74.59 2.325-2.3450 Rates 5.9 6.3 5.0 6.5 3.65 6.0 5.9 5.7 5.0 6.5 5.7b 7.3 Clearing Banks Base Rate 14% • Ex dividend a Ex sil. b Forecast dividend. c Corrected price. e interim payment passed. f Price at suspension. f Dividend and yield exclude a special payment. h Bid for company k Pro-merger figures. a Porecast certains. Ex capital distribution f Ex rights. a Ex scrip or share sufficient data. Discourt Mit Loans & Overalgh: High 14 +17 +1 +9 +3 +19 +5₁₆ +2 2 5 3.6 Week Fixed: 144-14 3.6 2.7 2.6 2.1 Treasury Bills (Disc)
Selling
From the 12 months 12 months 13 months 134 3.6 4.3 **Dollar Spot Rates** RECENT ISSUES • :: RECENT ISSUES

A and G See Elect 5p Ord (80a)

Beilile Cirtord Japan Trust 25p Ord (100)

City Site 25p Ord (35a)

Computer and Systems Eng 20p Ord (225)

Cussins Property Group 20p Ord (82)

Equipu 10p Ord (88a)

Exchequer 13a(6 'A' 1987 (1))

Good Relations Group 10p Ord (61a)

Hardanger Properties 10p Ord (100a)

Hayters 10 Ord (120a)

Moray Firth Exp

Newmarket Co (1981) (1.1d 30.05 (83.06)

Nimslo Int 0.20 Ord (84.25a)

Owners Abroad 10p Ord (10a)

Peck Haldings 7p Ord

Saxon Oil 50p Ord (12ap patd)

Speyhawk 10p Ord (12ap patd)

Speyhawk 10p Ord (12ap patd)

Television South West 5p Ord

Treasury 24.76 Index Linked 2011 (+1) * Iroland
† Canada
Netheringth
Netheringth
Belgoum
Dennark
West German
Portugal
Spain
Hat's
Norway
France
Sweden
Japan
Amerik
Switzerland 134-1314₁₄ 134-1314₂ 134-134₂₁ 13-127₆ 1 mgath 2 months 3 months 6 months 11111111111 49.0 70 56 37.1 87 10.5 4.8 2.8 12.3 F -- H Local Anth 15-14% 14%-14% 14%-14% 14%-14% 14%-14% 14%-14% 221-14 74 108-7 100 105 285-5 230-5 21-4 132 48 132 15 255-4 855-4 825-4 FMC
Fairview Est
Fairview Est
Farmer S.W.
Feeders Lid
Francis Ind
Farmanis Ford Mit Abbr
Ford Mit Bor
Ford Lilley
Garrar Booth
Geers Gross
GEC
Gen Mit Bor 5-1218655504 "11556815454848887881655685 7 months 14%-14%
6 months 14%-14%
9 months 14%-14%
10 months 14%-14%
11 months 14%-14%
12 months 14%-14% BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES Allied-Lyons 83
Bass 27
Bell A. 165
Boddingtons 155
Brown M. 168
Bulmer HP Bidge 306
Deventies 172
Greenalt 111
Greene King 294
Gunness 72
Gunness 73
Highland 27
Invergordon 185
Invergordon È÷ Secondary Mil. LCD Rates (q.)
1 month 147u-147u 6 months 1345u
3 months 14-137u 12 months 1385u 6.0 5.7 12.9

3.1 3.5 13.0

3.1 3.6 3.1

5.7 8.4 10.0

5.5 6.9

12.7 5.5 6.9

12.7 5.5 6.9

12.8 7.4 12.3

7.1 9.3 5.4

5.5 6.3 15.5

1.5 6.9 12.5

1.5 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7

1.9 7.9 5.7 6 months 13034-13034 12 months 13034-13034 ireland duoted in US currency. Canada S1 : US 80 8228-0 8230 +1 -3 Local Anthority Market (%)

14% 3 months 14%

14% 6 months 14%

14% 1 year 14% Euro-\$ Deposits

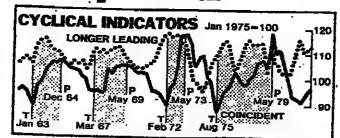
(9-) calls. 15-16; seven days.
10-10; one month. 10-10; five three months. 140-150; six months. 140-150; 2 days 7 days 1 mopth +1 +2 8.6 7.3 3.6 4.2 3.9 3.6 9.9 14.6 +3 Interbag k Warket (%) : Open 147-144 Close 14 147-144 6 months 147-144 147-144 9 months 147-144 1470-144 12 months 144-144 1984-3 41 prem-1 14 prem +2 +3 Gold -<u>2</u> issue price in parenthoses. Ex divident. * Issued by tender † Nil paid. a unlisted securities market. b. 110 paid f fully paid. g 640 paid. h 250 paid. t 250 paid. h 250 paid. Gold fired: am. \$364.00 fan ounce's pm. \$364.50 close. \$365.50. Rriagerrand (per cola): \$374-376 u202.10-203.101. -1 +2 +4, First Class Plastice Houses (Mix. Rate(x))
3 months 144 6 months 144 29.75 (£59.00-50.50).

حركة الأمل

هَكُذُا مِنَ الأصل

BUSINESS NEWS

Steady revival



A steady revival in the economy is being suggested by the Government's composite index of "longer leading" indicators. This index is used to predict the ups and downs in the economy about a year before they happen. January witnessed the third consecutive rise in this index. Enline interest arter (in Britain), rising charge index. Falling interest rates (in Britain), rising share prices and an improvement in business optimism reported by the latest CBI survey, have all contibuted to the increase. Until October, the longer-leading indicator had been falling for several months. The "coincident" index, which measures the current position in the business cycle, also rose in January. This confirms that the economy began to recover in the second quarter of

Haliday verdict pending
Stock Exchange disciplinary hearings against two
partners of the former Manchester stockbrocking firm
Halliday, Simpson have already taken place. It is understood no verdict has yet been given.

Hearings against the two were held last week and hearings against two other partners are due to be held in a fortnight. The remainder will be before the Stock Exchange's Disciplinary Committee at the end of next month. Halliday, Simpson was suspended from trading by the Stock Exchange last summer.

Mitchell Cotts handshake

Mr John Wren is negotiating a "golden handshake" with Mitchell Cotts international trading group after a board room shake up under which he will depart as group managing director. From April 1, Mr Philip Dunkley Cotts' chairman will also become chief executive; Mr Thomas Kinsey a non-executive director for two years and former managing director of Delta Group will become deputy chief executive. Mr Peter Mackenna and Mr Ivan Soll become managing directors. Mr Dunkley said yesterday: "There has been no row. We had to take a look at the longer term implications and broaden the management base by bringing in an older man as my

Inflation optimism

L. Messel, the London stock-brokers, believe that the Chancellor could get inflation below 10 per cent this spring by leaving excise duties unchanged in his March 9

Lloyd's debate

insurance market's archaic rules, continued in Parliament last night with further attempts to amend Clause 14, which would give a new ruling council immunity from being sued for damages by members:

LONDON EXCHANGE

FT Index 568.2 up 5.9 FT Gitta 67.14 up 0.95 FT all-share 327.98 up 2.47

group's annual report out today. Mr Harry Smith, chairman forecasts a marked improvemen

buying the shares put on 8p to Elsewhere in the market attention focused on gilts which had a buoyant session after last Friday's sharp drop in the United States money supply, with long dates closing up to £2 better. In equities there was a move subjued air but the FT Index

Trading in gifts began late due to the huge demand for the

Government Broker's remaining supplies of the short tap, Exchequer 13½ per cent 1987 A, which was exhausted at £21 part

paid.
This quickly established a £% premium, and ended £1 % up on the day with gains on other shorts ranging from £%-£1.

Gitt proved a boost to peritise.

but they remained subdued ahead of Thursday, when ICI publishes its fourth quarter results, and Amersham international makes its stock market debut, with brokers looking for a premium of

ccompany the figures.

COMMODITIES

 Cash tin fell back noticeably yesterday as the feared squeeze on shorts approaches at the end of the week. Cash closed at £8,605 a tonne, down £225 from Friday. But three months hardened to £7,847, an increase of £25 a tonne, reflecting expectations that the buyer who has dominated the market since last July will not give up easily.

The executive board of the international Coffee Organization meets today to consider wide ranging proposals for refining the resent coffee agreement.

Among the proposals are updating the base years from which quotas are estimated. selting up reserve stocks, pubishing indicator prices for sepa-rate types of coffee, and new ways of coping with shortfalls. Exporters have said that they do not want quotas suspended while the agreement is operating. March coffee rose £9 to £1,372 a tonne and May was £2 stronger at £1,279.

TODAY

Unemployment (February pro-visional figures); unfilled vacancies (February provisional). Board meetings: Finals-Securities, Commercial Union, First Scottish American Trust, Grindlays Holdings, "Investing in Success" Equities, Ernest Jones, National Westminster Bank, Vantona Group.

Debate on the Lloyd's Bill, to bring up to date the London

MARKET SUMMARY

Alteration on gilts

Thursday also sees third quarter results from Plessey, the electronics glant, and the shares

were unchanged at 365p as the market expects to see continuation of the 33 per cent growth achieved at the half way stage. Meanwhile Ferranti put on 20p to 665p amid bid speculation, and of the names which have been mentioned. Plessey is possible the most likely, according to Bargains 19,198

Rank Organisation shares were a late feature after a number of Pressure for a cut in North Sea oil prices, as a result of the world glut, continued to make oils a dull sector, with Lasmo shedding 12p In profits for all Rank controlled companies, and amid substantial to 297p and IC Gas, which also stands to lose some £1m worth of

earnings through the devaluation of the Belgian franc, losing 11p to Banks were another sector in damks were another sector in demand, led by NatWest up 19p at 480p ahead of loday's figures; white further consideration of Last; week's figure from Lloyds pushed

Gills proved a boost to equites

at least 30p a share.

Adverse comment clipped 2p from ICI at 336p despite optimistic forecasts of profits for the year, and most interest surrounds the remarks that will appear to the figures.

Thorn EMI were a strong feature among leaders putting on 10p to 485p, while Unliever were strong and rose 12p to 670p while among other leaders GEC were up 3p at 837p.

OTHER EXCHANGES

Fokyo; Nikei Dow Jones index 7,758.36 up 45.05 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 1,277.01 down 3.91

the shares up 17p to 500p.

Growing hopes of reduction in

interest rates provided a boost to property shares, which have been

out of favour over the past few months, There is also market optimism that the rights issue queus may have ended for the present. Land Securities rose 70 to 306p, and Great Portland were.

also 7p better at 182p. Haste-mere were another firm spot,

closing up 10p at 400p. In the brewery sector there has

been talk of further takeover among second finers after the Boddington-Oldhem deal, and one name which keeps cropping up is Davenports. A large slice of

the equity is in the hands of

Barori Davenport's charity trust but news that the group's Midlands neighbour Wolverhamp-

ton & Dudisy has taken its stake to 6 per cent after recent purchases will revive bid speculation. Wolverhampton & Dudley closed up 2p at 214p, with Davenports 8p ahead at 143p in after hours traiting.

after hours trading.
On the bid front Croda
International closed unchanged

CURRENCIES

The dollar tell back after Friday's ine dollar tell back after Friday's drop in the United States money supply, easier Eurodolfar rates and ½ per cent prime cuts to 16% per cent Sterling

\$1.8490 down 50 points Index 91.4 down 0.2 DM 4.3550 Fr.F 11.0800 Yen 430.00

Index 111.7 down 0.2 DM 2.3485 down 152 points

MONEY MARKETS

\$365.50 down \$2

 Period rates eased sharply. The Bank dropped its dealing rates in all bands, establishing levels of 131311% in Band 1 down to 131/2% i Band 4. Domestic rates: Base rates 14% 3-month interbank 1471s-141/4 Euro-currency rates 3 month dollar 141118-141518 3 month DM 10118-91516 3 month Fr.F 15%-1531s

Retail sales show first sizable rise for a year

By Melvyn Westlake

There was a big rise in sector where prices have High Street trading at the actually fallen slightly over beginning of the year, according to Government figures published yesterday. They show a rise of more than 2% per cent in the volume of retail business in this sector has also shown greater Britain in January compared Britain in January, compared with December.

It is the first significant rise for exactly a year. In the early months of 1981, many of Britain's retailers experienced a mini-boom. But this However, with unemployment increasing and real

The latest rise in retail business, like the one 12 months earlier, appears to be attributable to the increasingly intensive winter

Government believe that post-Christmas bargain hunting is growing in importance. Even the bad weather at the beginning of January is not thought to have deterred determined shoppers.

However, yesterday's sales figures were received scepti-cally by City economists specializing in the retail Sector. They were said to be inconsistent with reports from the big department stores and retail chains. The figures appeared particularly inexplicable at a time when real disposable incomes are falling and savings are hold-

They also appear to be at odds with the drop in new car registrations that took place in January.

It may be that people have been encouraged by the very low increase in prices that has taken place for some kinds of retail goods. Cloth-

Rowntree

out early

By Margareta Pagano

Britain's second largest bis-

cuit company at £75m, was originally due out today. It is

group's results had been prepared Rowntree unually

brings out figures in April but decided it will be necess-

ary in putting its case to Huntley shareholders. Hun-

tley also indicated it is ready

to offer results in its defence of the bid.

Since the bid was an

nounced market forecasts for Rowntree's 1981 figures have

been revised upwards by

some £2m. Analysts are now predicting pre-tax profits between £42m and £44m for

Rowntree is expected

produce forecasts for 1982

and estimates, assuming Huntley & Palmer included,

are in the £51m profits range.

Yesterday's devaluation of the Belgian and Danish currencies within the Euro-

pean Monetary System, only five months after a big shakeup of member cur-rencies in October, comes at a time when the future of the

EMS is again under intense

discussion.

Does the devaluation confirm the forebodings of those who foresee increasing and damaging strains on the EMS

as market pressures force currencies out of untenable straitjackets?

straitjackets?
Or does it bear out the optimism of those who see the EMS as providing a stable but flexible frameworek

within which to make sen-sible adjustments to chang-

At the heart of the EMS

lies its exchange rate mech-anism to which all European

Community members except Britain and Greece belong. This obliges member

governments to keep their

currencies within predeter-mined limits of each other,

ng economic conditions?

the year to December.

chocolate group, is bringing forward by over a month its yearly results to present with its offer document for Huntley & Palmer which a survey of groces.

yearly results to present with its offer document for Hun-tley & Palmer which is expected any day this week.

The offer document, out-lining the bid which values of the property of the soap powder subsidiary of Unilevery in the bid which values of the property of the

The offer document, outer, is regarded as the manu-ining the bid which values facturer most likely to suc-

now nearly a month since the two cigatette manufactu-take over bid was launched.

J. Henry Schroder Wagg,
Rowntree's merchant bankers, said yesterday that
Takeover Panels permission
had been sought to delay
producing the offer until the
group's results had been
prepared. Rowntree unually

results

resilience than experienced in some other areas of retailing. This suggests that

However, with unemployment increasing and real gave way in the spring to a period of stagnating sales that continued for the rest of the year,

The latest rise in retail best during 182. Although government statisticians have the retail sales re-based the retail sales index, this does not appear to have made any significant difference to the pattern of business recorded on the old

> In the three months from November to January, sales were about 'h per cent lower than in the previous three months. For 1981, as a whole, there was a 1 per cent rise in the volume of retail business compared with the avarage

An optimistic view of the British economy was ex-pressed yesterday by Pro-fessor Friedrich Mayek, the 1974 Nobel Price winner and standard bearer for free-He said Britain was still

capable of an economic miracle. All that was needed was the political will and the right circumstances. He said the Government of Mrs Margaret Thatcher gave Britain the first chance in decades to bring the country back to the forefront of the world economic league, rekinds of retail goods. Cloth-ing and footwear, where His comments were made in sales have held up well, is a the magazine, *The Director*.

ceed with the launch of a

new product. Second comes United Biscuits, followed by

Loss making British Air-ways had raised £25m by

selling a nearly new Boeing Jumbo freighter to Cathay

Pacific's for its thriving Ear East run. BA bought it about

a year ago for nearly double that price, and it brings to £130m BA's aircraft sales in

The airline still has a further £50m to £100m worth to get rid of as a result of

route ration lization and

Devaluations test system's stability

Belgians reopen EMS debate

By Frances Williams

But if a parity is clearly out of line with a country's economic needs it can be adjusted provided the other

adjusted provided the other members agree.

In its three-year history the EMS has so for shown a remarkable degree of stability, especially compared with the pound and the yen.

The realizement last October

The realignment last October was the first involving more than one currency for over two years, and only the second since the EMS was set up in March 1979

This relative stability has been claimed as a big success

by EMS proponents and has led to envious glances from beleagured British industrial-ists and others who believe

that sterling's volatility, has

damaged economic prospects.

But others argue that the EMS has been helped by a

strong dollar and an uncha-

racteristically weak Deut-schemark, which masked increasing divergences

recent months.

are in the £51m profits range.

The group's shares rose 4p to be sold include three to 170p.

Surplus capacity. The planes London-Frankf to be sold include three passenger Jumbos, three Hongkong route.

omic measures.

up in March 1979.

either by intervention in between the European econto ch foreign exchange markets or omies on such fundamentals ition.

Despite the recession, most Automatic.

BA sells £25m Jumbo

by changing interest rates or as inflation and the balance by more fundamental econ- of payments.

Lever comes top in

By Torin Douglas

marketing survey

Corporation blames weather and US challenge for exceeding limit

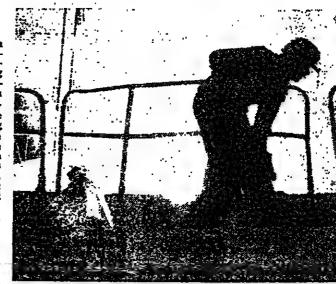
British Steel seeks further £100m

By Peter Hill Industrial Editor

British Steel Corporation will shortly ask the Government to increase substantially its external financing limit beyond the £350 provisionally allocated last autumn for the 1982-83 financial year. The increase is likely to be more than £100m, reflecting more than 2100m, reflecting
the impact of the adverse
weather last month, the
expected curbs on at least a
part of the corporation's
exports to the United States,
and the need to maintain
progress in reducin costs and
improving quality.

Mr Ian MacGregor, BSC's chairman, submitted the corporation's latest corporate plan to Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for Indus-ay, early in December.

But the plan made clear the chairman's wish to revise it in the light of changed market conditions — most notably the impact of protectionist moves by the American administration to curb imports of European steel. In its original form the plan also called for an external financng limit some £80m, higher



than that provisionally allo-cated by the Government in its White Paper on public spending.

pects made by the corpor-ation's senior executives. The indications are, however, that provected sales to the United Final submissions to the

Government will be made shortly in the light of the

States could be reduced by about 20 per cent against an original target this year of up latest assessment of pros- to 500,000 tonnes.

Last month Mr MacGregor said that the effect of bad weather, which cost an estimated £100m in lost production, coupled with the American import curb threat, was casting a deep shadow over hopes of breaking even in the financial year that begins in April.

The corportion's biggest worry is that up to 2 million tonnes of European steel could be shut out of the

tonnes of European steel could be shut out of the United States market which would lead to further downward pressure on the carefully coordinated round of price increases the have been introduced since last October. That could upset the forecasts although BSC still regards as realistic its target of breaking even by the end of breaking even by the end

of this year.
Yesterday, Mr Jenkin reacted cautiously to Tory back benchers' questions in Parliament on BSC's breakeven forecast, although he noted that there had been a heartening reduction in the gate of losses.

Last year the corporation turned in a pre-tax loss of £665m and in the firsat half of the present financial year the loss was cut to £196m

Cheaper oil may force talks

By Jonathan Davis, Energy Correspondent

Confusion in the world oil markets deepened yesterday with unconfirmed reports that the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries had called an emergency meeting later this week to discuss the relentless fall in oil prices and continued uncertainty about Saudi Arabia's production levels. Yesterday Iran cut its oil price by another \$2 a barrel.

Reports emanating from
Algeria said that Opec mem-

Algeria said that Opec members, prompted by the United Arab Emirates, were planning an emergency meeting on Saturday in an effort to thrash out a solution to the continuing oil glut — which has already sent Opec output to its lowest level since 1969. But there was no confirmation from Opec's headmation from Opec's head-quarters in Vienna, and observers were sceptical whether Opec would be able

consultancy that

produced the report, Products in Grocers 1982.

public the year after.

Cathay, part of the Lon-don-owned and Hongkong

based Swire Group, plans to

use the freighter on its London-Frankfurt-Middle

With a low inflation rate,

and a rapidly improving balance of payments, the Deutschemark is exected to

strengthen over the coming year while the dollar is widely predicted to fall as the

American economy stagnates and the balance of payments

Though the EMS has to a

large extent succeeded in-creating a zone of currency stability, it has failed to make

any progress towards its more fundamental objective

of encouraging economic convergence of member countries. Policies and pros-

pects for inflation, for in-

stance, remain as divergent

It would, however, be

isleading currency to see

the latest realignment as an

instance of greater currency

As for the vexed question

of British membership, the latest realignment is unlikely

to change the present pos

as ever.

as centre half and the game has been his life. His memories and

instability.

to achieve anything even if the meeting did take place. The key to ending the downward slide of oil prices is still Saudi Arabia's production.

in Opec history, only one member, Indonesia, increased its oil sales last year, while Iraq'a output fell by 66 per cent, Libya's by 39 per cent, Libya's 33 per cent, and Kruwait's 33 per cent, and Kruwait's 33 per cent.

producers, are under increasing pressure from fellow Opec members to trim their output to protect the official \$34 a barrel pricing structure. But they denied at the weekend that they had reduced their production. Observers believe that liftings from Saudi oil terminals have been allowed to drop as far as 7.5 or 7 million barrels a

The glut sent Opec production down by 4.4 million barrels a day to 22.5 million barrels a day last year, the leading industry journal Petroleum Intelligence Weekly reported yesterday. That is the largest single annual fall

while Iraq'a output fell by 66 per cent. Libya's by 39 per cent and Kuwait's 33 per

Iran's move added another twist to the spiral of falling prices. The cut is the third it has made this month. Indus-try sources say Iran's light crude is now priced at £30.20, Saudi crude is being traded on the Rotterdam "spot" market at a discount of £5 a barrel to the official £34 a barrel price. North Sea oil

was also being traded yester-day at up to £6 a barrel below its official price.

Iraq's oil minister Mr Tayeh Abdel-Karim said Iran's decision to break Opec's official price structure made an emergency Opec meeting essential.

CBI plans picket over rates

West Country businessmen plan to picket the offices of the Avon County Council at Bristol this morning. This is the first time that industrialists have taken such drastic action. The reason for the militancy, in a region best known for its cider and cream teas, is the size of the rates bills that the soon-to-be beleaguered county council officers are sending to businesses in the area.

Local businessmen claim that rates in the Avon area are increasing at a faster

are increasing at a faster pace than anywhere else in the country and today's picket of the council offices is seen as a last-ditch effort to effect a change of heart and policy by the councillors and their officers.

The picket is being coordinated by the regional officers of the Condederation of British Industry, which is pressing the Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Geoffrey Howe, to cut business rates by 15 per cent in next month's Budget.

Mr John Main, head of the CBI's South West Region, said last night; "Avon Council is short sighted enough to believe it can immune itself from the recession. But the

from the recession. But the truth is that if any business was foolish enough to increase its costs by 40 per cent in 12 months, it would go bust. All they are doing is off-loading the cost of ex-panding services on to em-ployers and, sadly, most firms will only be able to pick up the tab by making internal economies. For many that means axing jobs." According to Mr Main, if Avon Council gives the go-ahead for the rate increase at

a meeting later this week some companies will face increases in six figures. Today's protest, the organizers say, reflects the local business community's disgust at what it considers to be the indifference of the

Avon councillors.

ACC APPEAL RULING BINDING

A big step to ending the long term uncertainly over the future ownership of Lord Grade's former company, Associated Communications Corporation, was taken in the Corporation, was taken in the Appeal Court yesterday.

The court is hearing an appeal by Mr Gerald Ronson's Heron Corporation which is trying to block a transfer of ACC directors' shares to Australian Mr Robert Holmes a'Court.

Any transfer would size

Riding the mighty Micro

The

from UK to overseas investments, principally Japanese and American equities. Overseas investments now account for 36% of net assets compared with 23% a year earlier. The longer term aim is that overseas and home markets should be of equal importance in the portfolio.

£87.4m was attributable to ordinary

stockholders, equivalent to 180p per ordinary stock unit.

 Due to increased overseas investment net revenue for year declined from £3.4m to £3.2m.

 The ordinary dividend for the year has been maintained at 6.6p per stock unit. Copies of the accounts are available from The Great Northern Investment Trust PLC, 90 Mitchell Street, Glasgow

Incestment Trust

Extracts from the Report and Accounts. Year ended 30th November 1981 During year a further £10m switched

 Valuation of net assets at 30th November 1981 was £89.8m of which

G1 3NQ.

Lever Brothers can claim to manufacturerers are more products than ever, according to Kraushar and Eassie, has New Static or declining markets, increasing competition and pressure from the supermarket chains are among the factors encouraging compa-nies to look for profitable new markets to carve out. In the past 10 years, more than 170 products have been launched successfully in grocers, according to Krau-shar and Eassie, which took as its threshold of success 1981 turnover of at least £4m. The most successful new product by far in this period was Lever Brothers' Persil Boeing 707's; two Tirstars, one VC10, and seven Vicounts (on which British Air Ferries have options). BA expects to make a loss of around £150m this year after a £140m loss last year, but hopes to get back in profit next year and go

This is the prototype — claims that his car is more stable than manufacturers' previous attempts with such a vehicle and can travel 100 principle of British Rail's Advanced Passenger Train, being driven by Dr Edmund Jephcott, its inventor, a factory to produce 25,000 former lecturer at Sussex University. Dr Jephcott Manufacturers' previous attempts with such a takeover battle. Yesterday all sides agreed that the Appeal Court's decision would be binding and conclusive. This rules out a full trial of the issues involved which could have dragged on for months. THE LESS THE PROPERTY WAS ASSESSED.

Great Northern

Gol

Analysts divided on Allianz plans

Market opinion is divided on the likelihood of a full-scale Allianz Versicherungs bid for Eagle Star, the composite insurance group headed by Sir Denis Mountain. But the share price has again begun to rise to within a few pence of the year's high (Drew Johnston writes).

Last week, speclation was boosted when Tilney and Co, the

Liverpool stockbroking firm, said there was a high probability that Allianz would bid for the 70 per cent of outstanding Eagle Star

But a straw poll of top composite insurance sector analysts yesterday indicated that in their view, the prospects for an all-out bid later this year are by no means sure.

The views of the sector-watchers range from absolute conviction that Allianz will not The views of the come back, to expectation that it might,

Wood Mackenzie, the Edinburgh brokers, say they come into the latter category, but at the same time recommend a lightening of holdings in the Other analysts believe the share

value - up to 387p yesterday is at least 100p higher than its rating warrants. Within the sector,

NOTTINGHAM MFG

Knitwear

sales push

up profits

Nottingham Manufacturing has topped market expec-tations mainly due to higher sales of its knitted garments

Pretax profits jumped to £19m in the year to december compared with £15m last time — well above estimates which were in the range of £17.5m.

This, with news of a higher first with the range of £17.5m.

final dividend of 4.8p gross, making a total of 6.2p against 5.7p gross, sent the group's shares up 4p to 167p,

Nottingham's figures are

impressive by any standards

in the depressed textile industry and have come out

significantly higher in the

pushed profits up one-third to £5.5m but this was slightly

misleading since the first half

of 1980 was still suffering from the deepening re-

cession.
But the second-half ben-

efited particulary from great-er turnover, of its knitted

outerwear products which account for 55 per cent of the

group's sales.
Total group turnover rose

In the first half the group

a new high for the year.

second half

caused by the hard winter.



Sir Denis Mountain, Chairman of Eagle Star

analysts point to Eagle Star's price earnings ratio which is 3 or 4 points greater than higher quality shares such as General Accident. Its yield, at 5.7 per cent is lower than most other insurance stocks, and stands at the level at the all-share average dividend yield.

One forecast gaining increasing support is that Allianz will settle for its 28 per cent stake as a trade investment and try to negotiate a cooperation agreement with Eagle Star, Allianz is no stranger to

coming from sales of knitted

wear, hosiery and other clothes. Marks & Spencer is

still the group's largest customer and although prices have not moved significantly

in the period volume is up. In turn Nottingham is M & S's second largest supplier after Courtaulds.

Nottingham considers its

trading margins are under

Raw material prices have held at relatively constant levels and further benefits

levels and ruruer balling have come from continuing from the

group's rationalization mea-

The group's exacting

managment policy has again proved itself and working capital is tightly under con-

trol. Cash on balance, includ-

ing investment in leased assets, has increased to to

£68m to the year end from

LATEST RESULTS

£20m to £192m in the year production of the lacrease bloom to the production of the lacrease described by 1.426. Profits are shown protest and dentities are not. a=Loss; d=Gross income; e=Adjusted for sorio issue.

£51m in the previous year.

Anglo-int. Inv. (F)
Abbrey Pts (F)
C.Baynes (F)
Eng&Scot Invst's (F)
Inv.Tst of Grasey (F)
Joseph Hoyle (f)
Jos Hidgs (f)
Notts. Mig. (F)
Romney Trust (F)

sures taken last year.

in textile sector.

but at 7.4 per cent this is still above the average such arrangements, at least not in West Germany. But it has not, so far held onto a minority stake in an overseas business.

Eagle Star's private assessment of the Allianz offensive could differ from the public face it has so far presented, and this could provide a basis for sitting down

and when reaction will set in on the share price. Pretax profits for 1981 are estimated around £75m, with a

dividend yield of 6 per cent. The 1980 figure was £66m when the yield was 4.3 per cent.

Cable group's outlook good

BICC is known for its good defensive qualities in a bear market. Yesterday the market developed a taste for the stock, but it was not for this reason Sally White writes. The solid, heavy electronics were all in deman Ferranti, it is true, was again rumoured to about to receive a bid, but Thorn and Racal were

BICC is reporting in just a couple of weeks, and had been looking left behind in the general run-up of the market. The world's largest specialist cable manufacturer, it is making a great success of its international side. Twothirds of the profits come from overseas. On a ple of 13 a number of brokers thought it looked

said they were now answer-ing questions from the Stock Exchange on the deals in Euroflame shares.

Mr Leaman added: "But we

don't know what the position

is with the company's state-

ment and we have not spoken to Tring Hall recently." Euroflame was bought by the small issuing house Tring

at 8p a share, a statement

8/4

29/4 2/4 30/4

2/4 1/7 2/4

4.5(4) 4.4(4.4)

3.2(3) 0.7(0.7) 0.5(0.4e)

1.07(1.07)

8.32(16.58)

5.13(12.5s) 1.61(1.68) 18.8(16.53) 4.11(4.52)

Nottingham never releases

figures on its carpet division but these activities, despite the recession in the industry,

are believed to be in the black.

cent of turnover and in the current year its latest acqui-sition, the assets bought recently from the receiver at

Homfrey Carpets for £4.5m,

should make a positive con-tribution this year.

Shares inquiry

The Stock Exchange is inves-

tigating dealings in the shares of Euroflame Hold-

shares of Eurotiame Hold-lags, the log-burning stoves distributor, whose Unlisted Securities Market quote was suspended eight days ago after a New Year's Eve announcement that the com-pany would make a substan-tial loss this year.

0.46(0.44) 0.56(0.87) 0.41(0.34)

0.61b(0.48b)

0.04(0.09a)

EUROFLAME

Carpets account for 15 per

cheap enough to recommend. Estinates of the pretax profits range between £93m and £100m againts £74.6 last time. The interims showed a gain of 16 per cent, including £5m of currency gains, and there are thought to be more currency gains in the second half.

One fund manager said: Look at the profits growing. In the last five years they reported £32m, £44m, £47, £57m the just under £75m, and much of that when British capital goods industry was fighting against a recession.

It is only recently that BICC has made a significant push into the electronics sector. It picked its areas cleverly, so not to jump straight into the deep end of managing higher technology that its experience warranted.

Starting with BICC-Burndyhich was a joint venture with the American Burndy group has become involved with electronics progressively. In 1976 it added a couple of companies involved in supplying control systems, and then added Vero Electronics in 1979. This company makes circuit boards and is in component

Next step was in March last year when it bought Boschert, a leading American manufacturer of electronic switching power supplies. In Angust it bought the outstanding 50 next case of 1700 outstanding 50 per cent of BICC-Burndy. Then in September it added Sealectro, which makes connectors for high frequency links for the telecommunications industries.
Fielding Newson-Smith said:

Sir Nicholas Goodison, the was promised for last Wed-Exchange chairman, said last week that the Exchange was investigating Euroflame, but hinted that its inquiries were mainly directed at the state-Mr Dennis Poll, for Tring Hall, was said to be unavai-lable for comment yesterday and a spokesman for Mr John Viall, Euroflame chairments in the group's prospectus before it came to the USM last March. man and managing director, said: "He's busy at the moment and then he has to Yesterday, Mr John
Leaman, senior partner of
stockbrokers Sternberg,
Thomas Clarke & Co who
were brokers to the new
issue and are still retained, go out."

Mr Viall joined Euroflame in October 1980. In a review of the group's prospects before its USM listing, Sternberg, Thomas Clarke said:
"Mr Viall has previously
acted as a marketing consultant to Euroflame and has some 20 years' experience as managging director of vari-ous businesses and in the sales and marketing field.

DISTILLERS

Hall Securities, which still has around 53 per cent of the shares. After the company's Stake in bank Stock Exchange suspension

Distillers, the whisky giant whose chairman is Mr John Cater, has finally confirmed what the stock market had suspected for some time, that-it had built up a stake of nearly 5 per cent in the Bank

The company took its stake last July by buying through the market; when the Monopolies and Mergers Commission was still investigat-ing the two rival takeover bids for the Royal Bank of Scotland, the other main Scottish bank, from Standard Chartered and the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank. The commission eventually ve-Distillers said and yeaterday that it saw its stake

ust as an investment. There is no intention of a takeover in view of the present situation, said director Mr Charles Robert-Monopolies and Mergers Commission's view had been



above £100m a year". Admittedly

only a small chunk in a total of

BICC also has small growth

which will flower in a few years

that attract the growth funds, such as optical fibres. Not a side

from which to expect but con-

tracts in the short term, but in

two or three years.
"Problematical" is the word.

used by analysts to describe

potential sources of news busi-

ness such as the Channel Tunnel

or further electrification of the British Rail system. But BICC has

firmer business than that in

that its prospects are so tied to

the British economy. And to top it

all it has a strong balance sheet.
At the halfway stage net gearing was thought to be at about 24 per cent after taking first

half retained profits into account.

profits increase, allowing for acquisition, this figure could be down to 15 per cent.

After the rights issue and

Frustration for fund managers

is an undervalued stock they cannot get their hands on (Drew Johnston writes). This looks to be

the position at Amos Hinton, the

north-eastern food and drink

retailer, where the share price has

The best point of all for BICC is

£1,500m but an important one.

. Mr John Cater

otherwise, we might have thought quite differently." Mr Robertson was reluctant to be drawn on what this meant, although he conceded that a desire to see a big part of Scottich banking remaining independent in the event that Royal Bank was taken had been part of Distillers' strategy.

The stake was taken, however, without the know-ledge or desire of the Bank of Scotland, Distillers said. The Bank of Scotland has never made any secret of its wish to stay independent or its opposition to the Royal Bank's merger plans.

Meanwhile, Bank of Scotland shares rose 10p to 452p yesterday, but market men attributed the rise to a good day for clearing bank shares as the reporting season is in full swing rather than to speculation over the Distillers stake.

Cawdaw

Receiver called

SKF investments has receiv

cent stake in the company. son but he added: "If the Receivers were called in Mergers yesterday to Cawdaw Indus-had been trial Holdings, the Manchestcently before they were suspended last Friday at 14p.

> audited accounts of the division for the year ended December 31, 1980 showed a pre tax profit of £350,000. to issue \$75m notes due 1897 outside the United States. The notes are expected to be priced on

acceptances in respect of 58,728 preference shares (36 per cent) of the total not already owned by SKF investments). The offer has closed and will not be revised or extended. SKF holds 346,656 INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES preference shares (77 per cent) and owns all the equity capital. Hoveringham Group, a subsidi-ary of Tarmac Roadstone, Hold-

Caltex Australia reported a 59 per cent drop in net profit during 1981, its first year as a listed ings, announces the sale of the fixed and movable plant assets of its waste control division to Biffa Holdings, a subsidiary of the British Electric Traction Co and a company, to A\$20.95m from A\$1,690m on sales revenue up 62 per cent to A\$1,590m A\$1,050m in 1980.

the division operates waste collection and disposal business from seven depots in the Midlands, Borg-Warner Corp unit Borg-Warner (Australia) posted its seventh successive record profit in 1981 on record sales and exports and the Home Counties. Mr John Clarkson chairman said The consideration of £2.65m, Net profits were up 22.5 per cent to A\$12.11m against A\$9.88m in payable in cash on completion approximately equates to the value of the assets sold and the last 1980 on sales up 18.7 per cent to A\$225.48m from A\$193.18m.

"In three steps they took their electronics related turnover to above £100m a year". Admittedly Inaccessibility of the ordinary



JAPAN

shares provides a clue that the

share price is rising on fundamen-

tals. It has been regarded as a

takeover candidate in the past

with Kwik-Save at one stage an

interested party, but Hinton is well protected by its family

A thorough management con-

sultant's review of the business is

said to be responsible for putting

Hinton's back among the growth

Stock Exchange revision of the rules on restricted voting rights

will take five or six years to

introduce fully. One analyst says that by that time, Hinton should have grown sufficiently to be too

big an acquisition bite for any but

Whether this view is justified

Announcement of figures is

But now the board says the

financial position has deterio-rated to the point where it

felt unable to trade and asked

Barclays to call in the receiver. The group had arrangements with Barclays

for a seven-year loan of £750,000 and overdrafts up to

and Wool Dyers Association,

employs some 500 staff in its

the dividend was passed. Closure costs then amounted to £600,000. In the half year

to September losses were stemmed to £415,000 com-pared with £549,000 in the

factories

expected in the second half of

the largest stores groups.

ratio is around 11.

A Common Market view is that

of the ordinary shares.

The Japanese economy shareholding.

The shareholding structure gives each of the 1.1 million shares 10 times the voting power expected to grow at an average annual rate of 4.5 pk. cent between fiscal 1982 beginning in April, and fiscal 1986, the Japan Economic Research Centre say in medium-term forecast.

> • Chiefly because of a sh down in exports of steel products and plants. Jupan posted the first deficit in 17 years in its trade with Chi last year, the Japan External Trade Organization say,

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Representatives of the United States, Britain and France have handed over 18.4 cutting out its unsuccessful discount stores and concentrating on expanding its fresh foods tonnes of gold to Czechośla on expanding its fresh toods business seems to be paying off, Results for the year to March, 1982 are expected to be good. Pretax profit could well be almost double last year's at about £2.4m. At the half year, profits rose dramatically from £422,000 to £1.09m. The dividend yield is 2.9 per cent, and the price earnings ratio is around 11. which Czechoslovakia com-pensates for property a nationalized after the Second World War in return for the gold seized from the country by the Nazis and held by Britain and the United

CANADA

The United States and Canada held formal talks in er dyeing house and kitchen Geneva under the General Agreement on Tariffs and furniture group, which has been losing money for three Trade without resolving the Canadian investment limit Only a month ago, an challenged + encouraging statement was made from Mr Michael Hoare, part-time chairman and a former Playboy direct-or, that Cawdaw's trading tations Washington, which that agreement by Cani with incoming foreign in tors cause international traffe. distortions. losses were beng reduced as a result of cost-cutting mea-

SRI LANKA

Sri Lanka wants Malaysis to take part in joint ventures in industriues such as cocomic oil processing, plastics, or-chid cultivation, fish raising and tourism.

FRANCE

£2m but present borrowings stand at £2.5m. Cawdaw, formerly the British Cotton CDF Chimie, the chemicals division of the French State Coal Authority, has signed a Mr Philip Livesey, joint receiver with Mr Cyril Nield of the Manchester office of licensing agreement under which Sumitomo Chemical of Japan, will, use CDF Chimies Cork, Gully, said last night he aimed to keep the busi-ness going while reviewing ene production process. the company. But he hopes to sell all the interests which include engineering activities, DIY and timber, weav-

• In January French retail price growth accelerated to a monthly rate of 1 per cent from 0.6 per cent in December, according to a provisional estimate by the ing, kitchen furniture and four clothes shops.
Cawdaw lost £944,000 in the last year to March 1981 as in Paris. National Statistics Institute • French retail prices rose an estimated 1 per cent last

month, compared with a 0.6per cent rise in December.

CHINA

made a profit of £400,000 in 1979.

Late last year Illingworth Morris and Mrs Pamela \$2,700 (£1.4m) a year earlier, Late last year Illingworth Morris and Mrs Pamela Mason sold their near 34 per according to United States Commerce Department fig-The group's shares had ures, the Asian Wall Street recovered a few penca re-Journal reports.

EGYPT

Egyptian premier, Mr Found Mohieddin, has announced new measures to tighten import controls as part of a programme to strengther domestic production and boost the country's economy.

BELGIUM

Steel output in the noncommunist world rose 3 per cent (last month) but fell 4.2 per cent from a year earlier to 35.8 million tonnes, the International Iron and Steel Institute reports from Brussels.

SOUTH KOREA

PYE TVT is to supply television transmitters worth £10.5m to the Korean Broadcasting System.

Every bank can make sure your exports are paid for...

9.29(10,15) 2.06(1.92)

-(-) 1.75(2.26)

192.7(173.8)



A commercial transaction is rarely straightforward when buyer and seller are on opposite sides of the globe. Documentary credits and bill collections should make things easier for importers and exporters rather than complicate this complex and vital area of international trade.

Standard Chartered Bank's presence in more than 1500 offices in over sixty countries allows us to advise our customers on trading practices, pin-point problem areas, suggest the best method of payment, provide status information on prospective partnersin short, offer the kind of service that has twice earned us

The Queen's Award for Export Achievement.

As Britain's largest independent overseas bank Standard Chartered's wide geographical coverage gives flexibility in the provision of finance and direct branch-to-branch links to speed both the completion of transactions and the remittance of proceeds.

Our range of services both overseas and at over twenty British branches is exactly what you expect from any dynamic, progressive bank; the global experience which lies behind it is what makes us distinctively what we are.



Sunday Charles (Art Lines) Head Critic 10 Charles Land London C. (A) The Propries Extension Construction Cons

BEDS AND DEALS

Societé Génerale holdings for Tanks Consolidated Investments have been received in respect of over 90%, the balance to be acquired compulsority.

Harris Queensway Group has purchased 12 stores from Newday Holdings for £650,000. The stores are mainly in the Midlands and North-east and have a total area or approximately 89,000 sq ft. They will be added to the group's Harris Furnishing chain of 100 high street furniture stores. Completion of United Biscuits'

acquisition from Colgate Holdings (UK) of the issued share and loan capital of Joseph Terry & Sons, of a wholly owned subsidiary has

Micro-biologicals, of Fordingbridge, Hampshire, has been acquired by Mr Michael Roach and Mr Keith Thompson with the backing of ICFC and Pagas Holdings, the Lloyds Bank develcompany's sales have risen steadily to about £1.1m with profits of £224,000.

ers (Ryders Green) states that after the passing of the Companies Act 1980 it has become necessary for the company to decide whether public limited company or to reregister as a private company.

The directors now propose that

il should reregister as a private company.

Holders of the preference shares need have no concern as to the change of status. The preference shares will continue to as before and the Stock Exchange has confirmed that the election for

private company status will no affect the listing.
Occidental Petroleum Intend RETAIL SALES YOU CALLET

Figures for the volume of retail and by the Department of Turnia 104.7 104.1 104.2 105.2 106.6 104.7 105.5 105.5 104.5 104.2 103.9 108.1 106.1 106.1 106.1 106.0 107.0 (prod)

THE THROGMORTON SECURED GROWTH TRUST PLC · INTERIM REVENUE STATEMENT (Unaudited)

	Six Months	Six Months	Year End
	to 31.1.82	to 31.1.81	31.7,81
GROSS REVENUE	2	£	£
Less: Interest charges	369,918	362,198	767,898
Publication	162,701	158,747	319,177
Administration	24,101	23,041	57,857
Lab Taretta	183,116	180,410	390.864
Less: Taxation	58,615	60,969	104,816
EARNINGS FOR THE PERIOD	£124.501	£119,441	£286,048
EARNENGS PER SHARE	1.25p	1.190	2,860
OVIDENOS:			
Interim 0.6125p (19810.6125p)	61,250	61,250	61,250
Final , — (1981—1.9625p)			196,250
COST OF DIVIDENDS	£61,250	561.050	0057 500
	261,290	£61,250	£257,500
Indistributed Revenue of the period	63,251	58,191	28.548
Revenue brought forward	39,026	10,478	10,478
NAPPROPRIATED REVENUE CARRIED			
FORWARD	2102,277	£68,669	£39,026
·	-		

The Board of Directors are pleased to declare an Interim dividend of 0.6125p per share (1981—0.6125p) payable on 2nd April, 1982 to ordinary shareholders on the register at the close of business on 11th March, 1982.

NET ASSET VALUE APPLICABLE TO EACH UNIT OF CAPITAL LOAN STOCK (Debentures

167.10

155.8p

165.9p

chard and

Alar White man and r Raymond anck. out water rig mie ...

ielevi

vour upsta: from

Alan and E spoke

menta

Bell's

colour

public. Bell's

bigges

quarre

dom 🗂

not cor

rorth

ing sig

pell's

But (150.01)

Whicke

Africar

hours a both BS

the dan.

other

You:

accolu--comp.com the minus/cf pany nome snap around the office

Asso. ...

Strong 5.

tors.

Publisher | which to exanniver as r len's resulte 440,600, 700 are men. Une claims to f that it ira Photograph Diana and even which this gurning. "We mig shout the doing goon

Cosmor of a

chairman i Opportunit and was do tipe dealer build gara be welcorne pine smol Vilson in hal suproi Sir Winston

Among 19
Bun of Ires
smokes a po
her two sno more than Pipes, who agarcties ar The hee seven i ahout four all English lerly like D Mixture M

Adler's Expansion i David Jami marketing Middle East which claim number one clair Jamisron inder hotele ike Luxor a

nas decisied
rush into Nil
He's moss
latest Holida

Pete

ity opened the porty and the design a 24 ft

rather than very much else.

original policy will still be

in circulation together with residents' sterling deposits

Moreover, some of the trappings of the new monet-ary policy will probably be absent. The exchange rate

may bear a mention as one of

the Government now reads. But there will be no menion

of an exchange rate target, partly because that would

present a target for markets

to shoot down, and partly because the new flexibility

calls for a moving, or rather

The Government's more

It recognizes too that

qualitative interpretation of

financial information is as important a the strictly

quantitative readings. And the more so in such a volatile

by surprise, the Advertising Standards Authority (ASA) gave the thumbs down to one

of the longest-running and

best-known campaign claims.

its claims are justifiable.

What the ASA's research

consultants objected to was the fact that the "don't

knows" in the survey had been excluded. There was no question that eight out to ten cat owners who expressed a

preference chose Whiskas. It

cent of the sample who were "don't knows" should not

have been discounted.

international situation.

a moveable, target anyway.

with each other.

with British banks).



CANADA

SPI LANKA

 $v \in \mathcal{V}_{k}(\mathbb{R}^{n})$

2.84

PEOPLE Whicker in Bell's

Wonderland

The danger of using a top television man to promote your product is that he may upstage it. In town yesterday from his Jersey exile was Alan Whicker, now a plump and greying 58 year old, who spoke and wrote the commentary for "Whicker in Bell's World," A 45-minute colour film designed to show publicans and others who colour film designed to snow publicans and others why Bell's whisky is now our biggest seller with around a quarter of the United King-

Your Sassenach diarist was not convinced that the neigh-ing of bagpipes, view of the ing of bagpipes, view of the Forth Bridge, or the unsettling sight of whisky being bottled like milk will help Bell's sell one extra bottle. But the film did cost [150,000, it did net Mr. Mr. 150,000, and 150,000 and 150,0 Whicker around £35,000, and Mr Marais Steyn, the South African ambassador and other diplomatic bigwigs stopped by for a tot.

Whicker, incidentally, has hours and hours of film for both BBC and ITV already in the can, and in three weeks

the can, and in three weeks we get his autobiography. I wonder what it will be called.



Alan Whicker and Bell's chairman and managing director Raymond Miguel

Peter Prior, parachutist, limerick reciter, motorcyclist, chairman of the Bulmer Cider group and an executive who believes in sending his managers and shop stewards on outward bound courses, was named communicator of the year yesterday by the British Association of Industrial Edi-tors. Mr Prior announced Bulmer's sponsorship of the Strongbow Award, a new accolade for the best annual company report also sent to employees. He complained to his audience, which included the Duke of Gloucester, several MPs and a Cabinet minister that separate company reports for workers were patronizing.

Cosmo male's snap decision

Brian Braithwaite is one of the few men to be seen around the place at the Soho offices of the magazine

Cosmopolitan.

Braithwaite is the founder-publisher of the magazine, which is celebrating its tenth anniversary. He tells me, however, that of Cosmopoli-tan's readership of more than 440,600 no less than a quarter are men.

One of the magazine's claims to fame, he tells me is that it has yet to print a photograph of Princess Diana and probably will not even when she has her baby

this summer.
"We might print something about the Princess if she was doing something interesting — say if she were given the chairmanship of the Equal Opportunities Commission and was doing it well."

Pipe dealers from all over the world gathered in Blenheim Palace for the Dunhill Pipe Dealers' World Conference to be welcomed by that supreme pipe smoker, Sir Harold Wilson, in the birthplace of that supreme cigar smoker, Sir Winston Churchchill.

Among them was Mrs Jean Bain of Irvine, California. She Bain of Irvine, California. She smokes a pipe all the time. In her two shops in Costa Mesa and Westminster, she sells more than £300,000 worth of pipes, tobacco, cigars and cigarettes annually. "I've been smoking apipe for seven years and smoke about four ounces a week—all English blends. I particularly like Dunhill's Standard

larly like Dunhill's Standard Mixture Mild which costs £2.50 in this country and only £1.17 in the States."

Adler's the name in tapestry

tation.

"After detailed inquiries into the methodology of the Pedigree Petfoods survey and Expansion is on the mind of Expansion is on the mind of David Jamieson, sales and marketing director for the Middle East of Holiday Inns, which claims to be the number one world chain with 1,750 properties.

Jamieson is sniffing round under-hoteled spots in Egypt like larger and Aswan — but its statistical proceedures, the council concluded that the findings of the 1 search they provided as 8 bstan-tiation of their claim 4 not in fact support wha being claimed."

like Luxor and Aswan — but has decided not to join the rush into Nile hotel boats. He's most pleased with the

He's most pleased with the latest Holiday Inn in Kuwait, just opened between Kuwait City and the airport, which sports a 24 foot wide tapestry designed by Banbury's Richard and Elizabeth Adler and woven on a specially built loom at Edipburgh.

Peter Wainwright

John Whitmore

هَكُذُا مِن الأصل

Recasting monetary policy quality not quantity

Monetary policy is dead, long The fear, of course, is that the use of a broader range of live monetary policy. Dating the demise of the simplistic Mark One version of monetfinancial indicators will simary policy — hit the money supply target and all will be well — is a matter of choice. Probably there is no specific date to fix on. What we have seen is a slow demise as ministers and officials have come to appreciate more fully both the theoretical weaknesses and the practical difficulties of an over-rigid

Bank of England, Mr Gordon Richardson, has gone out of his way to try and lay such fears at rest. He has spoken out in support of the broader approach to monetarism.
The Mark Two version of monetary policy into which we have evolved over the past approach to monetary policy but at the same time stressed the need to use this broader approach to maintain the disciplines required to defeat year or so is what might most sensibly be called a policy of general financial discipline The basic structure of the

The fear of backsliding is there when the chancellor presents his Budget on March 9, and rightly so. Some kind of infrastructure entirely natural, of course. Whether sufficient determi-nation exists to maintain financial discipline will only is still required. The medium term financial strategy will still be there. A money supply target will also be there, probably focussing once again on the broad measure of banking money, sterling M3 (notes and coins in circulation together with become apparent over time.

But the relapse into easy ways is not the only fear of many more dogmatic moneta-

The fear is that the

new pragmatism and flexibility could the many financial gauges rapidly degenerate

weakness

into laxity and

rists. Inevitably, they see the control the supply of money. (Precisely how large the main tax paying season. (Precisely how large the main tax paying season.)

That cannot be done so long effect is, depends on whether tax the authorities, attempt the stepling, bought to meet and retain a grip on the residents or non-residents), pricing of money at the same. Whether the authorities whether one is talking about interference with the same estic pricing. The Government's more flexible approach to monetary policy is, by and large, to be welcomed. It recognises that a whole range of domestic monetary gauges need to be monitored, and then assessed in conjunction with each other.

that we are now seeing

financial indicators will sime that we are now seeing?

ply lead to the authorities
using their discretion to broader range of monetary
over-ride any awkward gauge indicaters 'goes, the trend
for the wrong reasons.

In short, the new pragmatism and flexibility could
rapidly degenerate into laxity
and weakness.

In several of his recent for the moment, it is a far
speeches the Govenor of the
Bank of England. Mr Gordon

The bank of England indicators will sime the use of a
trend of a moment, it is a far
from perfect measure for a
number of reasons. Over and number of reasons. Over and above the problem of Good-hart's Law (whereby any indicator tends to become distorted and so to lose its value once it becomes a target), the nature of sterling M3 is being changed by the increased use of bank deposits for savings purposes and (the other side of the coin) the need for the banks to bid in more deposits to finance both their increasing role as providers of medium term credit to industry and their expanding share of the home loans market.

Given that, there is not only a clear need for flexi-bility in the official approach to sterling M3, but also an additional need to look at as many monetary indicators as possible to interpret what is happening to the economy or important financial flows at any particular time.

For example, the large build-up in residents hold-ings of foreign currency deposits last year probably served to keep sterling M3 growth lower than it otherwise might have been. Similarly, if these deposits are being converted back into sterling to pay off tax bills, as the January money. supply figures seem to sug-gest, we have the obvious explanation as to why the new monetary policy as one domestic money supply has large contradiction in terms. — continued to grow rather. The one aim of moneta than contract through the



Gordon Richardson, Governor of the Bank of England: supports the broader approach, but stresses the need for discipline

that hopes of a contracing spending, DCE must rank as money supply through the present tax paying season, were very much a hope rather than a racing cer-

tainty. A more central and more critical indicator to the athorties is probably dom-estic credit expansion (DCEbank lending to public and private sector), at least as defined net of sterling lend-ing overseas. DCE, together with exchange rate consider-ations, were probable the main considerations behind the hike in domestic interest rates from 12 to 16 per cent late last summer.

Many monetarists are none too keen on putting DCE on a par with sterling M3. Yet in the sense that monetary whether one is talking about cognisance of this develop-interference with the dom- ment in executing monetary estic pricing through interest policy last year, may be open rates or the external pricing to doubt. But they should a new credit creating a new through the exchange rate, certainly have been aware deposit for further potential

the ASA).

the ASA.

primary indicator. This is particularly true over the short term since credit created in the economy may never show up in the money supply if the credit is placed or spent overseas (or even fished out of the pool by the foreign exchange intervention of the Bank of England).

(and its components) seems all the more apparant, more-over; in a world when freedom of capital controls together with enormous volatility on the international financial scene, can produce large scale movements of money into and out of the domestic money supply over the short term.

saying that the Government is right to add exchange rate is right to add exchange rate targetry to its monetary policy is another matter.

The suspicion must be that there are adverse medium trade-offs involved in any sustained form of foreign exchange intervention, unless domestic policy is adapted to the exchange rate

The current ASA cases report, for example, which deals with complaints received or resolved in December 21 of the 21ber, shows that 91 of the 218 complaints were upheld by Car manufacturer BMW was the subject of 12 complaints from the public for its

the real economy. Indeed the long term consequence of a persistance with a floating exchange rate regime may well be the need for governments to intervene more regularly and more directly in the running of their domestic economies.

The usefulness of DCE

Whether that is the same as

target — in which case the trade-off becomes more short

term and generally visible. The temptation to create a degree of exchange rate stability is obviously very attractive. But it also smacks of storing up trouble for the future and is symptomatic of an increasing wish on the part of governments to temper market volatility which threatens to destabilise

Business Editor

Opposing higher commissions

The Stock Exchange Council is not having an easy time with its proposals for a rise in commission charges. Profitable broking firms are questioning whether the rise in commissions, especially those affecting especially those affecting private clients, are really necessary. But there are a number of medium-sized firms which, lacking profitable specialities such as corporate, Far East or gilt business, are finding life a struggle.

Since it is natural for the more successful firms to be

more successful firms to be among the most voluble, it is probably not surprising that there is a loud chorus of protest against increases in that highly political area — private clients. The most successful feel competent to compete with existing commissions — they are after all only minimal.

But the Stock Exchange Council is only the trade association to the industry, association to the industry, and as such should react to opinion that carries weight in the industry. So it remains to be seen if it is swayed by arguments against its package, designed to increase total commission arguments. commission revenue by 7.3 per cent. While proposing cuts in commissions on certain large bargains.

At three brokers with very different styles, Scrimgeour, Kemp-Gee, Laurence Prust and Guy Puckle the partners are strongly against increases in commissions particularly to the private client.

At Scrimgeour, Kemp-Gee

At Scrimgeour, Kemp-Gee the senior partner, Mr-Richard Fulford says he sees little evidence of ef-ficient firms being unprofit-able. He is against higher commissions to private cli-ents. He feels they will discourage this already shrinking business, as well as being unwise tactically when the Office of Fair Trading is preparing its case against the stock

exchange monopoly.

He raises a highly topical point that if the council is worried about the capital base of stockbroking firms, then the simplest thing is to tighten capital requirements: At laurence Prust Mr Bill

Stutterford says that in his view it is a mistake to treat bargains of £2,000 to £7,000 as small — they are the backbone of Stock Ex-

At a very much smaller firm, Guy Puckle, the view is very much that anyons can already charge more than the more than the more of the control of the control

than the minimum
Cleary there's a good deal
of argument about how
profitable private client
business is depending on
individual brokers allocation of costs. But there is
also a strong suspicion that
the securities industry
remains heavily overbroked. broked.

Belgium Hard times

Belgium's Government cut through the country's econ-omic problems with a ven-geance this weekend when it devalued the franc and imposed a tough domestic austerity package. The structural problem of

Belgium has been apparent for some time. Its member-ship of the European Mon-etary System has led to the franc being overvalued for the traditional industries, such as steel, on which it has depended.

This in turn has produced ever-growing government subsidies to the declining industries which have had to be financed out of borrowing at high interest rates. The high interest rates have made it even more difficult for the new private industries the coun-

try needs to grow.

What has been missing in the past is the option of devaluation. Indexation of wages meant that any price

wages meant that any price increase automatically pushed up costs, thus undoing the benefits.

A combination of wage and price controls with devaluation was the only way out of this mess. But even if the final 8.5 per cent devaluation is big enough (which many in the market doubt), the Government will have a tough time making it stick. In order to get agreement, the Prime Minister M Martens had to exclude the Socialists from the coalition.

Subsidies EEC questions

State industries in Europe are complaining bitterly over a directive from the European Commission which obliges member governments to reveal all on public funding for the

The object of the exercise is to ensure that European governments are not breaching the competition rules of the community But the enterprises claim that the EEC interpretation of state aid unfairly discriminates against them. This is because it starts off from the premise that all money flowing from government to industry is prima facie state aid

Yet for publicly-owned industries the state may simply substitute for the private market. This does not mean that the industries are in a privileged financial position, perhaps the reverse.

For instance, in Britain the state acts as banker and sole shareholder for the main nationalized indus-tries. So funds raised from the state acting in these roles should not be counted as aid unless the terms and conditions are more favourable than a comparable private company could get. from its bankers or share-

Even the funding of Even the funding of losses may not always count, as state aid, some would argue, since private sector holding companies will also fund the losses of subsidiaries if they believe this is in the longer run interests of the group.

The confusion between state financing of public enterprizes and state aid for them arises largely because

them arises largely because the EEC Commission has failed to distinguish between the state as state and the state as proprieteur.

best-known campaign claims. For 12 years, on television, Pedigree Petfoods has been advertising the country's biggest-selling canned cat food, Whiskas, with the copyline: "In tests, eight out of ten cat owners say their cats prefer it." This claim has proved acceptable throughout that period to the Independent Broadcasting the ASA was investigating a the past. I have to say we complaint it decided to have were. We don't believe the another look at the claim is misleading and itself. "We had reservations about the exclusion of the over the years have approved don't knows for some time it." don't knows for some time though we had no complaints" says Mr Harry. Theobalds, the IBA's head of advertizing control. 'don't knows' for some time though we had no complaints' says Mr Harry Theobalds, the IBA's head of these years is another matter. "Because nobody comwith the ASA and when we discovered they had a complaint we put the matter to our Advertising Advisory end of the world because it Independent Broadcasting Authority, (IBA) the statu-tory body which controls advertising on television and matter. Advisor Think This Proves Conclusively That Pedigree Pet Foods Television E Claim is False!" Now, however, the ASA, which controls all non-broadcast advertising, including ads in newspapers and magazines, on posters and in cinemas, has refused to allow the claim, as a result of which the IBA has decided that the television claim too



Cat food commercial scratched

MARKETING AND ADVERTISING:

THE CONTROLS

By Torm Douglas

Committee, and then opened was certainly not intended to up discussions with Pedigree mislead people and I don't and the television compa-

tests, eight out of ten cat owners who expressed a preference say their cats prefer it." The poster, which

ruture.
Pedigree's marketing director, Mr Tony Hallatt, fought hard against the ruling, but is not questioning the verdict. "We at Pedigree Petfods totally accept the voluntary regualtory system within advertising" he says. "We believe there have to be bodies like the ASA and given this belief we accept was that the ASA's consult-ants thought that the 10 per you out you don't question

mislead people and I don't think it did mislead people. It just needed to be made clearer." The Whiskas television Mr Hallatt would like to

tests, eight out of ten cat owners who expressed a preference say their cats prefer it." The poster, which was a test campaign, has finished its run and Pedigree is not planning to use any print media in the immediate future.

Pedigree's marketing div. And he would like his

company's own researchers to be able to discuss matters of methodology directly with the control bodies' experts, because he believes his people know a good deal more about their own war. more about their own mar-keting area than do consultgiven this belief we accept the judgment without reservation. If the umpire gives you out you don't question the decision.

"However, if you ask whether we were justified in running this advertising in appear (in the case of the ants who have been drafted

newspaper campaign inviting readers to find out about the BMW series "on News At Ten tonight". Further advertise-ments read: "If you missed the demonstration of the new

BMW 5 series on News At. Ten..." and "No wonder it was on News At Ten every night for a week". The complainants pointed out that the BMW series had not been on News At Ten but had featured in an advertise-

ment at 10.15 pm. They thought that the reference to the programme was mislead-The judgment of the ASA was as follows: "The advertisers stated that, in their view, readers of the publications were unlikely to take the reference literally. The

authority considered, how-ever, that the reference to the programme News At Ten was highly likely to mislead and the advertisers were requested to avoid using this approach in future cam-

Whether such a judgment, coming several weeks after the campaign had finished, is of practical value is something that opponents of the polysters. voluntary control system dispute. They believe that, like the broadcasting con-trols administered statutorily by the IBA, every advertise by the IBA, every advertise-ment in the press, cinema or on posters should be vetted in advance by a control body. Alternatively, since this is almost certainly impractical, with millions of advertise-ments appearing in news-papers every year, they believe there should be legal penalties against advertisers who transcress the rules. who transgress the rules.

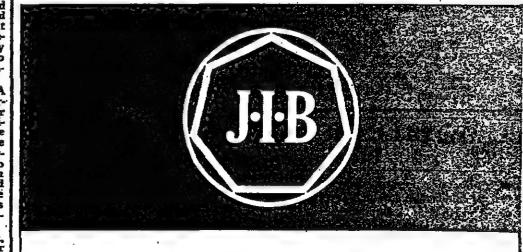
supported such a view in the mid-1970s and the advertising business lobbied long and hard to persuade the Department of Prices and Consumer Protection and the Office of Fair Trading that the business could regulate its own affairs. affairs.

This campaign was suc-cessful, though in the pro-cess the advertising business undertook to strengthen its controls, instituting a levy of 0.1 per cent on all non-broad-cast advertising budgets, to finance the system through an Advertising Standards Board of Finance, and increasing the number of people from outside the have been discounted. whether we were justified in orities, either before they advertising business who sat Once the IBA heard that running this advertising in appear (in the case of the on the ASA Council.

we some that his "push game at a stroke. That's what we been his life. His memories and Charlenn in his saled down."

RESULTS:

Monatored A



Extract from Accounts at 31st December, 1981 1980

		1000
	£000	· £000
Issued Capital	10,800	10,800
Retained Profits	9,790	7,735
Subordinated Loans	10,479	4,194
Deposits	431,314	377,358
Loans	281,666	222,953
Total Assets	480,023	411,710
Profits before Taxation	3,053	3,841
after Taxation	2,703	2,730

Japan International Bank Limited

Shareholders

The Fuji Bank Daiwa Securities The Mitsubishi Bank The Nikko Securities The Sumitomo Bank The Tokai Bank

Yamaichi Securities

107 Cheapside, London EC2V 6BR.

SPORT

RUGBY UNION

Unions face an 'era of givebacks' Rogers reads the Riot Act

By Peter West, Rugby Correspondent

The success of the ailing Ford Motor Company in negotiating big wage con-cessions from its trade union workers is encouraging other American companies to press their labour forces to agree to a new series of cost-cut-ting measures including a freeze on wages, loss of paid holidays and reduced retirement benefits.

Over the next six months these demands are likely to surface in negotiations affecting more than one million workers in the rubber, tex-tiles, airline, oil refining, and electrical products indus-

It is the beginning of what has been described as the "era of givebacks" in which companies are asking workers to accept a lower standard of living in return for job guarantees and fewer plant closures.

All this is being done in the name of the faltering United States economy which has reversed three decades of trade union growth and forced the workforce into a

bargaining corner. While important imployer such as Ford ar reporting huge losses of \$1,100 million for 1981, they cannot afford to keep production capacity at boom year levels or agree to sizable wage increases.

In this environment jobs become a more important issue than salary growth. Ford's negotiations with the United Autoworkers pro-duced an unprecedented twoand-a-half year contract under which workers agreed

Sweden's national elections

nation's leading industries.

What is arousing normally caim Nordic tempers is the opposition Social Democratic Party's platform calling for

the establishment of so-called

Wage-Earners' Investment Funds that would gradually buy out shares of major Swedih industries. This effectively would put the companies under the control of regional public authorities.

We have come to the

conclusion this would be a disaster for Swedish indus-

try", according to Mr Ola Virin, a top economist for the Swedish industry federation.

together with the Centre Party, says that the funds

plan will change the basis of Sweden's economic system.

15 10 Twinlock Ord

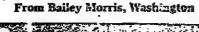
263 212 W. S. Yeatcs

80 66 Twinlock 15% ULS

73 Walter Alexander

44 26 Unilock Holdings

In even stronger terms. Mr



US LABOUR FELATIONS



Ford workers in Detroit: pace-setting wages deal

to wage and benefit con- in cessions which could total as workers.
much as \$200m to Ford's net Eut times have changed income in 1982 alone.

In return Ford agreed to a two-year alt on plant closures related to purchases by the company of inexpensive parts made abroad. The company also gave union members other job guarantees.

Just five years ago almost no national labour leader would agree to consider, much less negotiate, this kind of pact which will mean additional layoffs at Ford highly unionize plants and an actual cut, tries such as stating inflation into accounts. taking inflation into account,

Mr Sohlmal says the funds

would increase profitability

and cut inflation.
Under the Social Demo-

crats' current version of the

funds proposal, corporate profits above a certain level

would be taxed 20 per cent with the proceeds turned over to funds run by each of

Sweden's 24 counties to be used to buy industrial shares in the stock exchange. Work-

ers would also contribute 1 per cent of wages to the funds.

Democrats' plan do not challenge Mr Sohlman's as-

sertion that investment is falling in Sweden. Skandina-

den that gross fixed invest-

ment by business will decline

5 per cent in 1982 on top of a 9 per cent drop in 1981. But banking sources assert

Opponents of the Social

SWEDEN

Battle lines drawn

on industry issue

The UAW alone, for example, lost more than 300,000 in 1979 because of layoffs. This situation is forcing trade union leaders to give up hard won wages and benefits in the interests of saving faltering companies and therefore more jobs for their members.

This is the "new reality" which prompted the 432,000 member Teamsters Union of seck an early contract settlement this year, and the Meatpackers Union, with 50,000 members to agree to wage concessions in early bargaining to give cash relief to giant companies in the industry, including Armour Swift and Wilson,

The same pattern is evident. in many industries. To keep Consolidated Rail Corporta-tion from being sold piecemeal to competitors, for example, employees gave up \$200m a year in pay rises. Pan American World Airways said it needed a 10 per cent pay reduction from em-ployees to stay aloft and the unions agreed.

Union leaders say they expect the dwindling mem-bership trend to continue in the short term. Veteran leaders believe however that history proves the trend will be reversed again if the economy does not improve markedly.

"It is when workers begin to feel they are being abused that they will come into the unions again. As things

unions again. As things tighten up in the economy this wil occur" Mr Douglas Fraser, the Auto Workers president, said.

maturity, the syndicate manager

Morgan Guaranty Ltd., said.
The arrangements provide for
Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. to
guarantee the issue until the
Canadian Parliament approves

legislation to enable the Canadian

government to assume the guar

A representative of Morgan Guaranty said this probably will take about two months.

Seign Stores of Japan said it will issue a \$15m bond due 1978 in the Asian dollar market with Daiwa Securities as lead-manager. The bonds, guaranteed by the Daitchi Kangyo Bank, will be in denominations of \$5,000 and will be issued with warrants, each entitling the holder to subscribe for shares of common stock in

for shares of common stock in

In his post this morning every member of the England party invited to play against Wales at Twickenham on Saturday week will receive a letter from the chairman of selectors, "Budge" Rogers: It will set out in no uncertain terms behaviour at the about the team's behaviour at the dinner after the French game in Paris at the weekend.

At a press conference in London yesterday, Mr Rogers made it plain that his players will

be left in no doubt what is expected of them in such public occasions in future. He stressed that some of the things that happened went far beyond the limits of tolerance and intimated that unless there was a radical improvement in outlook, some individual heads would roll: "I was very upset and felt pretty ashamed, he said.
"I feel responsible for the team's behaviour and was unable to control it."

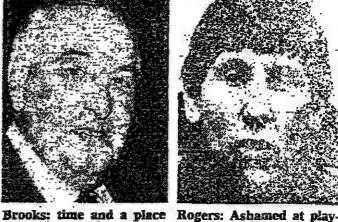
The loose head prop, Colin Smarr, was thought to have imbibed — whether knowingly or not, is still not absolutely clear —

not, is still not absolutely clear—a bottle of the after shave lotion which had been presented to all guests, subsequently, in dire strains. He was conveyed to hospital where he spent the night before returning home with the Rugby Union doctor later on Sunday. Smart later attributed his collapse to too much champagne. Glasses were smashed, a table occupied by some of the England players collapsed; a French waiter was lathered in sauce. If someone, poured the after-shave into Smart's drink, no doubt it seemed very amusing at the time to a bunch of high-spirited young men celebrating a

spirited young men celebrating a satisfying victory after taking on board a liberal amount of drink while wating for their first meal in many hours.

But the result of that stonidity and water housely active actives on

But the result of that studdity and other boorish goings-on added up to the unacceptable, face of rugby union football. What consening males do in private of such occasions is their own affair, but by doing it in public they insult their hosts and embarasses their own country-men. By such nathinking actions players proud to wear an players proud to wear an England jersey bring discredit to rugby and reveal themselves as poor ambassadors for their country.





Keeping Hare in place

The England team to play Wales in their last championship match of the season, at I wickenham on Saturday week, will be the same as that which defeated france, 27-15, in Paris. This means Steve Smith will win a 25th cap, an English record for a scrum half.

There will, however, be one change among the reserves: The Wasps full back, Nick Stringer, who had the ill luck because of a hamstring injury to miss a cap in Paris, has been called up in place of Marcus Rose.

of Marcus Rose.

There was little doubt that the England selectors would stick by a side whose performance against France has inspired hope that one more good win can ensure second place in the championship. This surely was an occasion when "Dusty" Hare, whose 13 cass have been sorred over a caps have been spread over a

In expressing his concern for the effects of such behavour on the image of the game the RFU secretary, Bob Weighill, unders-tandably was at pains to explain how it might gave been triggered

off:
"The players, naturally, were
on a bit of a high after their win"
he said. "Most of them had eaten
their last meal around mid-mogu-

period of eight years, must have felt certain he had confirmed his place by scoring 19 points and giving a rock-like, all-round display.

Steve Bainbridge, the Gosforth lock, has earned a second chance to show his mettle, against forwards who will give him a sterner examination. Nick Jeavons, who came off with a twisted ankle in Paris (to be replaced for the second time in an international by Bob Hesford), is expected to be fit.

ENGLAND: W. H. Hars (Leicester), J. Carloton (Ornell), C. R. Woodward (Leicester), J. Carloton (Ornell), C. R. Woodward (Leicester), J. Carloton (Oregian), C. E. Smath (Newport), P. J. Wheeler (Leicester), M. A. C. Stenen (Liverpool), L. Cusworth (Leicester), S. Sathbridge (Gostorth), M. J. Colclough (Angouldine), P. J. Winterpoliton (Headworth), S. Sathbridge (Gostorth), M. J. Colclough (Angouldine), P. J. Winterpoliton (Headworth), S. Stringer (Waspel), G. H. Davies (Cambridge (Northampton), S. G. F. Malis (Gloucester), R. J. Hosslord (Bristol).

ing. There was no tea to eat after the match, only drinks. There were more drinks at the reception before the dinner and more wine before the meal was served over half an hour after everyone had sat down" This background was con-firmed by Mr ROgers but neither he nor Air Commodore Weighill sought to offer it as a valid

excuse. The RFU secretary added however, that "we had all seen heard much worse." They may be true. But it means it rugby players representing the countries or the Lions — as well as the unions involved — miss have been grateful on some occasions for the reticence of the

Hill T stand.

Socce

Jimmy Wil.

nan wich a

and by r

hough he

hare caugh

mmit afti

assult. His

soliholl for

mission to

bootstraps l

apland of

City's chair

sir Matt Bu gew. brighte

millions on

te first 13

50

montaled. It is

f**ba**skert et lan

to which ha

thickey and dere she

alidis must met

Manue Con-

Teless the sac

com Michael 4 tan elfe, i on

bunch of fives.

the ine Christi

Ove. Left to r

Bergey (19)

The true bearing the true bearing to the true

 $H_{\mathbf{a}}$

unt sav.

In Paris, once Smart had the carried of to hospital — for the knowledge of the French mess and once the RFU president David Brooks, had felt bound to make a public apology to the hosts, there was no way the sould have been kept out of the papers here. Mr Brooks said — was the greatest wrecker in my time but you have to into without upsetting other people. without upsetting other people.
In short term as well as long the publicity given to it and reactions that have followed:

reactions that have followed should help to concentrate the minds of England's rugby representatives on conducting them selves at oficial functions with a civilized sense of responsibility. Mr Rogers has had no option but to read the Riot Act.

In Air Commodore Weighilf's view the chairman's letter to his players was sufficiently will view the chairman's letter to his players was sufficiently will worded to require no further official action. He forsaw as formal inquest, although conceding that the RFU committee inevitably would be discussing the matter. He said that in the course of his usual letter to the French federation he would obviously make suitable appressions of regret. The winds episode has been most unformate, "he added.

One would like to think in might never have happened if the French federation had borrowed a leaf from the RFU's sensible book and arranged for the players in both teams to sit with each other. At the RFU dinner in the Hilton hotel, where the service is much slicker anyway, the players sit next to their immediate opponents. On the

Junior champions

Patrick Cash, of Australia winner of three tournaments has year, has been named 1981 new's world junior tennis champion by the International Termis Federation. Zina Garrison, of the United States, who also was three tournaments, was not women's junior champion.

CRICKET

England's determination salvages their pride

From Richard Streeton Colombo, Feb 22 Reviewing the playing per-formances of Fletcher's side after the Sixth Test in Kanpur, I three one-day internationals and

As England's cricketers enjoyed their unexpected free day before tomorrow's benefit match in Trivandrom, followed by the long flight home, the Sri Lankans were left to ponder the disappointing aspects of their defeat in yesterday's Test match. before tomorrow's benefit match in Trivandrum, followed by the long flight home, the Sri Lankans were left to ponder the disappointing aspects of their defeat in yesterday's Test match.

They make full acknowledgement of the fine bowling of Emburey and Underwood, but are also aware that the batting breakdown was far more drastic than it should have been. There more excess for any Test side to mitted to emphasise the important output on this tour by Raman Subba Row, the manager, and Bernard Thomas, the physiotherapist. Mr Thomas a good diplomat: Mr Thomas worked his usual miracles and kept everyone on their feet.

These respective attributes are more drastic than it should have been. There is no excuss for any Test side to

than it should have been. There is no excuse for any Test side to lose seven wickets for eight runs, whatever the conditions.

England showed later that application and hard work could earn runs in suite of the turning the state of the turning that the state of the state of the turning that the state of the s

earn runs in spite of the turning pitch. Sri Lanks but reasonably far down the order, and if they had managed to stretch their advantage by a further hundred runs, as was thought would happen, England's final task against the clock would have been almost beyond reach. The Sri Lankan spinners in the

The Sri Lankan spinners in the closing stages did not bowl particularly well, but by then they knew that victory was unlikely. England' themselves, before the start, were aware that the first hour would be crucial. They bowled and fielded with as much determination and verve as they have shown on any previous

much determination and verve as they have shown on any previous occasion of the tour. To have been beaten by Sri Lanka would have been the final blow to English pride:

There were also some fears in the English camp about local ampiring standards, with willis once again exhorting everyone to rise above their qualms. Willis has inspirational qualities that make one hope he is not lost to touring teams when his Test career ends.

This tour has confirmed that there is a need for an assistant for the first test in Wellington on manager to concentrate solely on

Australians by the rain

Nagier, Feb 22.—Rain disrupted the Australians' plant for batting practice on the first day of their three-day match against the North Island here today k with the players forced from the field more than two hours before the official close.

there is a need for an assistant for the first test in Wellington on manager to concentrate solely on Friday, bowled economically, the cricket in the way that Ken Barrington did so well.

This tour has contained in the life, the first test in Wellington on Friday, bowled economically, the cricket in the way that Ken Barrington did so well.



Wood: a patient return AUSTRALIA First invengs

FALL OF WICKETS, 1-38.

Fletcher has hopes of revenge

Colombo, Feb 22 — Keith Fletcher, the England tour captain, said here today that be would relish the opportunity to lead his country again when India visit England this summer, the Press Association reports. "I want to lead England again," he said. "I would love to take another crack at the Indians. Obviously, because they hear to three one-day internationals and one three-day game. Sri Lanka understand that a below full strength West Indies team want to come to Colombo in 1983 after playing in East Africa, and this will help Sri Lanka's preparations for the World Cup in England that year.

The former Sri Lankan captain. Anuran Tenekoon will another crack at the Indians.
Obviously, because they beat is
1-0 over here, I want the chance
to get revenge back at home.
Fletcher was disappointed with
the team's fielding. "Throughout
this tour we have dropped too
many slip catches or those close
to the wicket. And yet out of any
MCC tour that I have been on, I
don't think any has practised its
catching as hard as this side. So The former Sri Lankan captain, Anuran Tenekoon will manage the team in Pakistan assisted by another former player Rangit Fernando.

IBMERARY: Feb 28 — Mar 2, Three day game, Ramailyind; March 5-3, First Test Karsch; March 12, Ong-day international, Lakon; March 14-19, Second Test, Feinshight, March 12-27, Third Test, severe to be decided; March 29, One-day international, calcon in the decided; March 23, One-day international, canada in the decided; March 23, One-day international, Captain catching as hard as this side. Si if you practise and you drop

them there is very little you can do about it." Fietcher said that he had has great difficulty assessing the wickets in India. "You think they are going to turn when you see cracks and, in fact, you get to the cracks and, in fact, you get to the fifth day and the cracks are still there and nothing has happened and the ball hasn't turned.

It is obviously difficult to red overseas wickers. You play seven days a week in England and you think you know what you are doing. Even so, I still make mistakes there."

While the Indian remains were

While the Indian umpires were much criticized for their decisions in the Opening Test match in Bombay, which produced the only conclusive result. Fletcher now thinks the balance of his side might have been

wrong.
"I think we could have gone in. with three seamers and one spinner and played an extra batsman. Instead we used five specialist bowlers simply because of the heat. I don't think we were.

properly mepared for a Test match in fact, I know we weren't in that heat. Had we been in India an extra month we would have gone in with just four

The eyeball-popping Open from John Ballantine, Los Angeles, Feb 22

"That was my most exciring finish since I beat Jack Nicklaus at Turnberry to win the 1977 British Open," a relieved Watson

British Open, a relieved watson said later. The circumstances were different. In Scotland Nicklaus and Watson fought it out for the final two days, "eyeball to eyeball" as Americans say, Watson winning with a seven-iron approach shot to two

In Los Angeles Watson, the 1980 winner, and Miller, the defending title holder, had Tom Weiskopf, another Open winner (at Troon in 1973), alongside them but Weiskopf, now 33, cracked a fraction under the pressure exercised by the account of the pressure exercised by the pressur pressure exerted by the younger mun and finished third, four strokes behind them. Two holes from home Miller

seemingly had it sown up. He was two strokes shead with the Caution for Martin

patch over the green to take six.

Now there was only one stroke in it and they drew level when Miller took three patts at the last green and Watson rapped a four-footer into the middle of the hole.

On the extra holes Watson twice won halves with six-footers after being bunkered and looked the probable loser when he

seventeenth. His firmly struck putt from 45ft broke six inches and dropped. Watson danced a jig. "Fantastic putt", murmured Miller as he approached his 12-footer, which now looked so different, and he had already started to walk over with his hand outstretched before the ball had stopped wide of the hole

Neil Martin, the Walsall's Ancona. Feb 21. manager was cautioned on Saturday by referee Daniel Vickers for remarks he made after the match with Lincoln



Tom Watson

R and A supports larger ball By John Hennessy

The switch to the bigger 1.88° golf ball in this country was strengthened by an announcement from the Royal and Antient yesterday. From January 1 next year the ball, introduced into the Open in 1974, will be compulsary in other championships or a nized by the R and A. They include the Amateur, youthe's, boys' and seniors' events.

So far as the top amateurs are concerned the new rule is in common use among those with international ambitions. All professional tournaments, as well as

international ambitions. All professional tournaments, as well as
the Open, stipulate the use of the
1.68" ball and good young
players nowadays recognize the
value, indeed the necessity, of
getting to grips with it as early as
possible. Some almost regard the
small ball as a form of cheating,
others the large ball as a symbol
of golfing virility.

Although a hard core of
rectionaries remain, it now
seems that universal use of the
large ball is only a matter of
time. Only the rabbits stand in
lose, since a badly struck large
ball is certain to inflict greater
punishment. But, put another
way, the large ball rewards the
purer stroke and that should be
the aim of all players. fessional tournaments, as well as

Nottinghamshire county cricket

Club and Nottingham Forest and Notts County football clubs should pool fund raising resources, according to John

LLOYD'S LEAGUE TABLES

Mr Lars Bergstig, a spokesman for the Liberal Party, which forms the present minority government present minority government continued to the nation's largest commercial banks, predicts in its economic outlook for Sweet

Charset Limited, Wheatsheaf House, Carmelite Street, London ECAY OAN.

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited 27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212

The Over-the-Counter Market

19	81/83	}			_		P	/E
High	Low	Company	Price	C#.de	Grass Div(p)	Yld	Actual	Tase o
124	100	ABI Hldgs 10% CULS	124	+1	10.0	8.1		
75	62	Airsprung Group	70	_	4.7	6.7	11.1	15.4
51	33	Armitage & Rhodes	43		4.3	10.0	3.6	8.1
205	187	Bardon Hill	203	* 1	9.7	4 8	9.9	12.0
104	71	Deborah Services	71		6.0	8.5	3.5	6.7
131	97	Frank Horsell	131	+1	6.4	4.9	11.8	21.3
83	39	Frederick Parker	83		6.4	7.7	4.2	8 1
78	46	George Blair	51					_
102	93	Ind. Prec. Castings	95		73	7.7	6.8	103
106	100	Isis Conv Pref	106		15.7	14.8	_	_
113	94	Jackson Group	96	+1	7.0	7.3	3.0	6.8
130	108	james Burrough	112		8.7	7.8	8.2	10.3
334		Robert Jenkins	252	+2	31.3	12.4	3.5	8.9
59	51	Scruttons "A"	58	_	5.3	9.1	8.9	8.3
222	151	Teeder & Carliela	161		10.7	6.6	E 2	9.5

11.5

8.4

8 R

3.0 6.4

+2 13 1

+1

Prices now available on Prestel page 48146

CAPITAL MARKETS

and American trade unions

are now on the run. After decades of growth, union membership in America, now

at an estimated 22.4 million

workers, is at a low level accounting for only 21 per cent of the entire workforce. This is the smallest share

The erosion in membership can be traced to high unem-

ployment and changing job patterns, particularly in the highly unionized older indus-

tries such as steel, ruber, and

Kepco, the Korean Electric Powe Corporation, is discussing with banks raising a \$300m (£162m) syndicated loan. The corporation is also considering a variable rate note issue of \$40m to \$50m,

note issue or secon to soun, possibly in Japanese yen.
Kopco is likely to draw down any loan almost straightaway, thereby avoiding commitment fees.
The loan is to finance Kepco's nuclear power plant programme. in September are still far off, but a hard fightis forecast on the fundamental issue of who should own and control the nation's leading industries.

The Somular says are tains in Somular says are land any but a somular says are land any but a somular says are land any but a series of public ownership in Eastern Europe or the West, but were nation's leading industries. Occidental International Flances is floating a \$75m, five-year note issue with an indicated 16.75 per cent coupon and open pricing through a syndicte led by Swiss Bank Corp International and Dean Witter Reynolds International

Guzranteed by Occidental Petroleum, the notes are first callable in 1926 at 100.5. The signing is per cent to yield 15.58 per cent at

Interest on the bonds, which will in 1936 at 103.5. The signing is scheduled for February 26.

Canadair Ltd., The Canadian state in both the bonds and warrants airline, is floating a \$150m five-will be listed on the Singapore year issue at \$3,75 bearing 15.50 Stock Exchange, the company

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT At constant factor cost (1976-100)

		Expenditure deta	data	Output date	Average
1979	0;	107.1	108.9	108.4	108.1
	43	1103	112,7	112.1	111,7
	67	108.9	1101	110.0	109.7
	1.63	- 104 G	111.6	110.6	119.6
1980	fall a	3,801	110.1	109.7	109 5
	•	104.6	109.2	108.1	108.0
	C -	10à.2	105 5	105.3	105.4
	f. *	106.1	107 3	104.7	105.0
1961	tio f	105.6	105.9	104.2	105.2
	0.3+	_	105.5 .	103.8	
	63*		106.0	104.5	=
	Q4	_		104.8	_

Bengt Sjonell, a Centre Party that Sweden's very high member of parliament, and marginal tax rate and pre-"As a result of the industrial action by civil acrvaria, measure is less reliable than usuel. the party's former spokes- vious Socialist policies, as man on energy policy, warns well as the worldwide rethat Wage Earner Funds will cession, are behind the give labour union radicals reluctance of businesses to

COMMODITIES

control of the economy, with invest in Swed According to Polish or Soviet direction". But Mr Michael Sohlman, research secretary of the Social Democratic Party, rejects attacks on the Wage Earner Funds which he says were a means of decreasing the concentration of ownership of industry and increas-	businesses to len. o one banker, a Sweden's high al welfare state He said this ring support for the Moderate dropped out of g coalition in a fight over but passively current governcy Prime Minis-	COPPER; Higher grade closed firmer — Afternoon. — Higher grade cash C862: 50-80° 00; here month £896: 50-80° 00; here month £896: 50-80° 00; saler. 10.62 logner, Cash standard exhodes. £866 267:00; three months. £872-392. 30 Saler: 100 tonnes. Kornnop. — Higher months. £891: 50-50-50 intre- months. £891: 50-50-50 intre- months. £881: 50-50 intre- months. £888: 50. Sellement £863: 50. Saler. 505 tonnes. £962: 50. Saler. 505 tonnes. £1962: 50. Saler. 505 tonnes. £1960: 50
LLOYD'S LEAGUE TA	ABLES	months £7,860-79 Settlement £8,720, Seles, 1,000 fornes, High frade, cash C3,710-20; three months £7,860-70. Settlement, £8,720, Seles Nit fornes, Sangapore lin ex-works, \$453.90 a picul. LEAG Closed steading— Afternoon
 Number of syndicates covered greatly in Expanded tables now include return on a 1977 figures also incorporated. 	creased. £10,000 line.	—Cash 2531 50-332 per forme. University of the Cash 2531 50-32 per forme. University of the Cash 2531 50-29 00; three months 2537, 50-40 00 Settlement 223-66 Sales, 3-775 formes. ZNC was sleady.—Afternoon—Cash 2138 50-479 50 per forme: three months, 2345 50-2444,00 Sales,
Available only to Members of Lloyd's,		2.150 topes. Morning - Cash
Complete set of tables £40 (special rate £10 to N have subscribed to the proposed Association of Alovd's).	lames who Members of	42 to Scillerient, £438 uo. Sales, £05 logenos. PLETING.4 was al £187.30 15346 Suratroy ounce. Silver was steady, but quiet — Builder market thising levels.
1403037	1	

Section of the second of the s

anding in the same of the A31: Bank 14% Egrciays 14% Consolidated Crds ... 14% C. Hoare & Co *14% Lloves Bank 14% Midland Benh 14% Mar Westminster 14% Williams & Glim's 14%

dated. Grain Futures Market Galta),

Siles: 921 bits of 40 tonnesseath Tea AUCTION: Market sources reported less demand than of late for the 50.25 packages of less on office yeaterday. Askanges of see on office resterday.
Askans hold rordsly, but were generally one to three periods restered aright squaring Eagl Aricas CTC's hold walter, but mediums were very irregular adviced once to three needs per bits down. Central Aricans followed a similar pattern.
Ceytons med finited competition and apart from a few brighter since which remained firm, most wore lower with piain BOP's rather west.—Resider.

LRIE metal stocks Stocks in London Metal Exchange official warehouses at Exchange official warehouses at the end of last week (all in tonnes except silver, which is in troy ounces): Copper fell 1,525 to 12,260; Tin fell 265 to 20,295; Lead rose 775 to 64,300; Zinc fell 1,325 to 62,700; Aluminium rose 2,200 to 176,200; Nickel fell 18 to 1,734; Silver fell 1,61m to 31,54m.

ا حكدان الاصل

7 of Committee terms of the constitution (1975) 11 of 5% (1975) 27 to 250,000 10 45 and over 10 45.

445-450. Sales: 103 lots.

GRAIN. (The Belite): — WHEAT.—
Canadian western red spring. No. 1
13', per cent unquoted. United States
dark northern spring. No. 1 14 ner cent
200 control of the states
and the states of the states of the states
and the states of the states of the states
and the states of the states of the states
and the states of the states of the states of the states of the states
and the states of the

All the uncertainty and unpredictability of golf were captured
in the dramatic finish to the Los
in the dramatic finish to the Los
Angeles Open in which Tom
Watson best Johnny Miller at the
third extra hole of "sudden
third extra hole of "sudden
death" with a 45ft birdie putt
after both had tied on 271 after
completing 72 holes.

"The matter and the 454yard seventeenth and the 454yard se

the probable loser when he pitched woefully short at the seventeenth. His firmly struck

No goal' kills fan Ancona. Feb 21. — Alberto Sardella, a 57-year-old football fan died of a heart attack today shortly after the referee ruled out a west content. عُكْدًا مِن الأصل

SPORT

Hill raises the

tandard on

occer's summit

mmy Hili has the look of a an with a mountain to climb and by the north-west faceough he finally seems to we caught a glimpse of the anmit after an eight-hour sault. Bis expedition was to dibull for the seminar, his ission to hoist football by its otstraps to the sunlit ilands of a new age. Coventry ty's chairman, teamed with r Matt Busby, promises a w, brighter view for the illions on the footbills before







FOOTBALL





Hill gets there.

The centre of England's hopes

By Stuart Jones, Football Correspondent

Greenwood. mager, called nine of his chorus a to the front of the stage for first of his World Cup trials evening. Only Keegan and bson remain from the cast that wred qualification by beating ngary last November but, for home international against rthera Ireland, there is only new face, that of Foster, ghton's centre-half.

une 4 is the date most prominin Mr Greenwood's mind. On
t day he must submit the list
22 characters that he will take
h him to Spain. Tonight repreits the first of six rehearsals,
luding the "B" international
inst Iceland on June 2.
hough he can already visualize
ideal line-up, much can go
ing in three and a half months,
uries can occur, form can go. uries can occur, form can go or example, Mr Greenwood lost the services of four cendefenders — Thompson, rith, Osman and Butcher—te the beginning of the year l, although Thompson was liable if lacking match fitness, preferred to bring back tson, rebuilding his career at ke City at the age of 35. It rely confirms that the position he weakest link in England's in.

ir Greenwood is already diar with the other experienments of his squad, whose was have been stretched in it of large audiences in ope. Now he has the opporting of not only introducing ter, aged 24, but also to recall relatively inexperienced lerson, Sansom, Hoddle and Greenwood is already



The old and the new: Dave Watson, left, and Steve

Morley, all of whom may be required during the summer in Spain.

Foster has experienced life in all four divisions of the Football League but has received only one international call, for the under-21 side against East Germany two years ago. He is the first Brighton representative to be selected at

sendor level since Cook made his only appearance in 1925, although Ward did come on as a substitute against Austria in 1980.

A converted striker. Foster will wear the headband that has become almost his trademark. It is no gimmick, though. It holds in place a sponge pad which covers star tissue and two lumps on his. As well as Watson, winning his awkward as they will be familiar.

to-support-

Watson is back

new cap Foster

England Caps R Clemence (Tot. Hotspur) . 57 V Anderson (Not. Forest) ... 8 S'Foster (Brighton) 0 D Watson (Stoke City) 63 K Sansom (Arsenal) 18 G Hoddle (Tot. Hotspur) 8

Wilkins (Man. United) 42 B Robson (Man. United) 14 K Keegan (Southampton) 59 T Francis (Manchester City)... 23 A Morley (Aston Villa)

NORTHERN, 'RELAND (Proboble):
P Jannings (Arsenal of J Plate (Middirebrough): J Nicholi (Manchester Baited), C Nicholi (Southampton): J O'Notil Liciosters, M. Domashy (Limon): M O'Neill (Norwich): D Nickreery (Tuba, Roughnecks), S McCiroy (Stoke); G Armstrong (Walfford), W Hamilton (Burdley), N Brotherston (Blackburn).

54th cap, Foster's defensive com-panions will be Sansom and Anderson, a full back partnership that kept Norway and Romania at

The 'selection of Hoddle, the most talented midfield player in the country, is more than welcome. Mr Greenwood, not surprisingly, added: "I have always respected him highly, I only want him to come and play as he does for Tottenham, as I'm sure everybody else does." If so, a place in the final 22 will surely be his.

be his.

Morley, given only a brief outing against Hungary, rightly deserves another chance as does Francis, whose understanding with Keegan might have borne such rich fruit had he not suffered his achilles tendom lujury two years ago. Keegan's form is so outstanding that it concerns Mr. Greenwood. "It concerns Mr. Greenwood. "It concerns were on song so early in the build-up", he said.

Regis, the other uncapped

Regis, the other uncapped player in the England party, may bave to be courent with a seat on the substitute's bench, whose occupants will be known today. Billy Bingham also delayed the announcement of his side after cassidy reported with a knee complaint. Spence has been summoned as a possible replacement. Mr Bingham has had no need.

Advertising campaign for football

For the first time the Football League plans to advertise the game nationally in newspapers and on television and radio. It was supported by all 92 chairmen at vesterday's seminar in Solihull. The cost of the campaign is to be funded by setting up a football supporters' club which will include a discount scheme and other preferential services.

Include a discount scheme and other preferential services.

The details have still to be worked out, but the Football League management committee have been given authority to try to get the operation underway by the start of next season.

Mr Graham Kelly, secretary or the Football League, said: "We have relied too long on other people to sell the game. Now we must do it ourselves.

"The market for football is there. We want the missing fans back. Every other part of the entertainment business has to sell its product. We cannot afford any longer to be the exception."

its product. We cannot afford any longer to be the exception."

Mr Brian Winston, chairman of Orient and a member of the League's commercial committee, said he was thrilled by the decision.

"We should have done it years ago", he said. "We must get back to the grounds the young man and his family. I think the chairmen have shown great sense of purpose in getting behind us. The Football League needed a marketing impetus, and now we



'Sockey' steps inside to catch an outside crowd

From Peter Watson, New York, Feb 22.

basketball and the laws of ice bockey to ion a new game. Surprisingly, or maybe not surprisingly, it looks like catching on. be game, which should really be called ckey" or "footbasket", is in fact known saically as indoor soccer—as sociologists ht say, it is "basically old-fashioned footto which have been added the sin bins of hockey and the high scoring of basketball iere the record win is 222—0). A shrewd to of marketing has been applied to sport this must belo account for its success.

this must help account for its success. rdinary soccer has been trying to make an act on the Americans for several years now, a since they were so unimerested and so eless that they could only manage to beat land 1—0 in the World Cup finals in 1950, now indoor soccer is, by all accounts, havan effect on attendances which, in many

areas (and Chicago in particular), have doubled middle one. As in ice hockey, players are not malade with bacon and peanut butter with in the past three years and already outsirip allowed to kick the beal from one defensive in the past three years and already outsirip allowed to kick the beal from one defensive in the past three years and already outsirip allowed to kick the beal from one defensive in the crowds for basketball and ice hockey.

Indoor soccer's first attraction is that it is played inside (the temperatures in some parts of the United States fall very low in winter, that much bigger stores are now possible than in ordinary football. Scored like 15—10 are unprisingly, it looks like catching on.

The second attraction is that the action has been made, more appealing to the American scored 12 goods on the United States fall very low in winter, that much bigger stores are now possible than ordinary football. Scored like 15—10 are some parts the past through the called the control of the United States fall very low in winter, that much bigger stores are now possible than ordinary football. Scored 12 goods and the control of the United States fall very low in winter, that much bigger stores are now possible than ordinary football. Scored like 15—10 are some parts of the United States fall very low in winter, that much bigger stores are now possible than ordinary football. Scored 12 goods and the control of the United States fall very low in winter, the control of the United States fall very low in winter, that much bigger stores are now possible than ordinary football. Scored 12 goods and the control of the United States fall very low in winter, the control of the United States fall very low in winter. been made more appealing to the American

public because it is now non-stop. The pitch, laid out with artificial grass, is half the size of a normal field and is surrounded by boards—dashboards—off which players may bounce the ball, like the use of cushions in snocker. Substitutions are allowed at any time without even stopping play. It is normal for a "squad" to consist of 14 players though only six are allowed on the pitch at any one time. Infringements which, in the normal course of events would earn a yellow card, result in the player being sent to the sin bin for two minutes at a time, just as in ice hockey. There is no offside rule, samply a zoning of the patch into three greas, two defensive zones and a

dutte normal (one player this season has scored 48 goals so far in 17 gemes). This may appear ludicrous to British traditionalists but high scoring has slowers been one of the psycho-logically eppealing aspects of backerball to

the gates that indoor socret has begun to attract. The St Louis Steamers are now attracting an average crowd of \$17,750, better than pro-fessional baskerball and ice hockey crowds in that city (and better than many second division clubs in Britain, for that matter). But the average gate of all leading indoor societ, league teams is now rubning at 8,700—and that, too, is respectable by British second and third division standards.



BOXING



bunch of fives. When it comes to ing the Christie brothers are hand glove. Left to right: Simon (aged , Wesley (19), Errol (18), Mick

(20) and And (3). Champions afr bar Wesley, who dots eyes for money where the others do it for love. Errol is England's best hope for a gold

in October. Professional opportunity knocks but he will keep eyes and any noses for England.

Hagler will have to go where Duff bids By Srikumar Sen, Boxing Correspondent

arvin Hagler may have to e to Britain to defend his against Tony Sibson, the ber one challenger, despite aversion to boxing supporters his country, if Mickey Duff, promoter, has his way.

Touff has plans for a fine down at the National Exhibition, of Detroit, on points.

Mr Duff is not a butterrs when it comes to catching al like that—even if it means ig out a red Carpet as long as Ritz for the world champion.

Ritz for the world champion, tough a title bout could be aged in the United States and he can outbid the Americans. In that case Hagler will have to bring his title in good old Blighty.

"He who cays the piper calls the blagest appeal of any tight since the Ali-Cooper fight in 1965."

If the title bout does come to get the state of the world champion, tough a title bout could be aged in the United States and he can outbid the Americans. In that case Hagler will have to bring his title in good old Blighty.

"He who cays the piper calls the blagest appeal of any tight since the Ali-Cooper fight in 1965."

If the title bout does come to get the piper calls the blagest appeal of any tight since the Ali-Cooper fight in 1965."

If the title bout does come to get the piper calls the blagest appeal of any tight since the Ali-Cooper fight in 1965."

If the title bout does come to get the piper calls the blagest appeal of any tight since the Ali-Cooper fight in 1965."

If the title bout does come to get the piper calls the blagest appeal of any tight since the Ali-Cooper fight in 1965."

If the title bout does come to are planning to make alilines at the blagest appeal of any tight since the Ali-Cooper fight in 1965."

If the title bout does come to a specific the does come to a specific the alice the Ali-Cooper fight in 1965."

If the title bout to the piper calls the blagest appeal of any tight based on the piper calls the blagest appeal of any tight based on the piper calls will have to bring the blagest appeal of any tight based on the blagest appeal of any tight based on the blagest appeal of any tight base aged in the United States uch the kind of agreement te agents call a private treaty.

heaten, as it is generally expected he will be, by Leonard or Benitez,

the new champion will have to take on Hagier's commitments. Even better for Sibson and Mr Duff, Benitez or Leonard would pack them in.

Let us hope crowd behaviour improves by them. On Sunday journalists got a taste of unartis is like to be transpled by happy supporters, one scribe getting a split lip from an enthrefastic supporter's fist. What would they have done if Sibson had lost on a "doder decision"? Nike Bajtett, the joint promoter, seld it was a hiccup, "Next time there will be police." Next time there will be police. The said.

Alt Duff aims to haild up the NEC as a regular verue for hox-NEC as a regular verue for box-ing, especially as he has Sibson-and Pat Cowdell, the British

featherweight champion, to pull in the crowds. He hopes to put them on as a double bill and dinks they will draw the 9,000 that came to sae Sibson beat Division.

Sibson yesterday co fessed to more chest pains than be had ever had after a coutest. "I feet I have been large's chorped at eyer and areas a concept. A real I have been been bernis chopped all over." he said. He was surprised that Davison had not boxed the way in which he had tackied the pressure fighter, Cortis Parker.

BADMINTON

England eyeing three titles at Wembley

English players appear to have a good chance of winning three titles at the All-England championships, sponsored by John Player, at Wembley next month. They are seedd first in two evnts and second in another at the five-day event, starting on March 24.

English bopes are particularly high in the women's doubles event, where Nora Perry and Jane-Webster, the All-England champions, have been seeded No. 1, and in the mixed doubles where the prolific Nora Perry and Mike Tredgett are also seeded top with the prospect of them eaining a third successive All-England title:

The blegest threat to the Perry. The Diggest ingeat to the Perry—Webster partnership is expected to come from the Chinese pair of Zbang Ailing and Liu Xia, seeded No. 2.

The exciting new men's doubles pairing of Mike Tredgett and Martin Dew are also expected to dowell after being seeded second behind the holders, Kartono and Rudy Heryanto, from Indonesia. The English pair are confident of repeating the victory they achieved over the Indonesians at the Masters tournament in London last September.

Gillian Gilks and her new particular of Mikes and her new particular of Mikes and her new particular marting and particular files and her new particular marting and particular files and her new particular marting and particular files and her new particular files and files

Gillian Gilks and her new partner Gillian Gilks and her new partner Gillian Gir's are seeded eight
on their first doubles appearance
together at the championships.
Mrs Gilks's hest hopes of success
would appear to lie in the mixed

donesta Doubles: 1. Kartono and Mervanto Ilndancsia: 2. M Dobw M Tredgell: 5. T Kinkström and Sartsan (Sweden): 4. Sun Zhlan

new partnership with Dew. They are seeded second behind Tredgett and Perry, but beat them in the English national championships at Coventry in December.

The top seed in the men a singles is Morten Hansen, from

Denmark, with Prakash Padukone (India) seeded No 2

ATHLETICS

World beater returns

The return of world record-holder Paula Fudge will strengthen the British team, but they can still expect a hard time in this weekend's indoor international in East Germany. She was a con-vincing wither of the women's national cross-country title last weekend and runs in the 1,500 meets.

The 29-year-old 5,000 metres record-holder is likely to concentrate on the 3,000 metres in the European indoor champion-

"I was expecting him to uppercot." he said. It never came. No
wonder, the American had broken
his right thimb early in the hout.
In the circumstances he did well
to fend off Sibson over 12 rounds.

sprinter Harry King will be looking to further boost his repu-tation in the 60 metres. He was robbed of a netional sprint record at the weekend by the failure of at the weekend by the failure of the electronic riming system at Casterd. -

game at a stroke. That's what we been his life. His memories and Charles what we been his life. His memories and Charles what we been his life. His memories and Charles in the stroke later by Eobby me

International duty payment to clubs

FOR THE RECORD

The Football Association will £10,000 will get a seat in the pay clubs for the use of their director's box for the next ten laternational players' wages while they are on England duty will be handed over. This will be in addition to the players' personal match fee.

addition to the players' personal match fee.

The system is already operated by other nations and it is seen by the FA secretary, Ted Croker, as a means of helping league clubs with financial problems.

Bristol City have given details of a fim survival package to potential shareholders. Firms subscribing to a £25,000 debenture are to he offered 20 sears in the stand free, and a five per cent dividend until they get their money back in 25 years.

Individual fans subscribing

The club's commercial director said today: "Our stockbrokers believe we have a good chauce of raising the money between this money back if the issue should fail."

Aston Villa learned yesterday that they will play the first leg of their European Cup, quarter-final against Dynamo kiev in the Crimean city of Simferopol on March 3.

season.

The club's commercial director said today: "Our stockbrokers believe we have a good chance of raising the money we need to save us from bankruntcy, but everyone subscribing to this new issue will be guaranteed his money back if the issue should fail."

Robertson out of Scotland's game

John Robertson has been withdrawn from Scotland's side for tomorrow's friendly international against Spain in Valencia, because of an ankle injury.

Jock Stein, Scotland's manager said: "He simply was

not fit so there was no point in carrying a passenger who could not be considered for selection." The 29-year-old Nottingham Forest winger injured his

ankle in Saturday's match against Brighton. Robertson, who returned to Nottingham yesterday for treatment said: "I am desperately disappointed after sitting out Scotland's last match in Portugal."

HOCKEY

Making a point of a bowl

The annual university match between Oxford and Cambridge, sponsored for the third successive between Oxford and Cambridge, sponsored for the third successive year by Sun Life, will be played today at Lord's Sydney Friskin writes. The teams will be playing for the Rose Bowl presented by the sponsors. It is also a London League manch but the three points at stake will be of little value to either side: Oxford are thirteenth in the mable and Cambridge two places below them.

Nothing, however, can detract from the interest surrounding this traditional event. Both sides have come through successfully in preparatory matches, Oxford having achieved their best result with a 1—0 victory over Guildford about a fortnight ago.

Oxford, led by Chris Iley, have a slightly stronger middle division and a sound deep defence with Gordon as sweeper and Niblett in goal. Much will depend on Blackett's ability, in his capacity as centre striker, to take advantage of the excellent creative power behind him. Stevenson and Robinson are also good marksmen.

Cambridge bave included five

nen. Cambridge have included five Blues. Locke, Mitchell, Walker, Atkinson (captain) and Gregory. Most of their attacks are set up

RUGBY LEAGUE Cup teams feel

the strain By Keith Macklin

There are several days and nights of worrying and sweating for players and clubs involved in next weekend's ties in the Challenge Cup, which is sponsored by State Express. The disciplinary committee meet on Thursday and a remarkably high number of dismissed or cautioned players come from clubs desperately anxious to avoid the desperately anxious to avoid the loss of key men for the second round ries.

round ties.

For instance, the Leigh pack leader and inspiration, Martyn, would be air enormous loss to his club if he cannot turn out in the toughest of ties against Hull Kingston Rovers. Wigan would be equally badly hit if their Weish international forward, Shaw were to be suspended. Shaw, were to be suspended,

Two clubs, Hull and Fulham, face the loss of hookers, in Wileman and Daigreen respectively. Castleford would find themselves without the services of their player-coach Malcolm Reilly.

Warrington have put two forwards on the transfer list, Hunter at £40,000 and Worrall at £12,000.

Most of their attacks are set up by Gregory who can play on both wings and combines well with Lewis, a fast and resourceful forward.

There is little to choose between the sides and predictions are usually proved wrong. The customary curtain raiser will be played at 1.0 between Dulwich College and St Edward's, Oxford.

[12,000. Despite occupying a lowly berth in the second division, Rochdale Horners are showing considerable initiative in pursuing the signature of the French Under-24 captain and loose formary curtain raiser will be played at 1.0 between Dulwich College and St Edward's, Oxford.

RESULTS AND SCORES

Basketball

Cross-country TARADEAU: 10km: 1. E (Belgium: 51min F7sec; 2. (Belgium: 51min F7sec; 2. (Belgium: 52:10; 4. M (Workle (Morsect): 5. (Inhamed Chiho; (Tenista): 7. (Ardhacul Borni: (Tenista): 7. (McCallon (GB): 34.24.

Golf

GOLF

SARASOTA: 276: B Daniel, 71, 71, 66, 58; 280, A Alcolt, 68, 70, 72, 70; 281: K Populawell, 66, 71, 73, 71: 282: F Gietren, 72, 69, 73, 68; 283: B Mozness, 67, 71, 72, 73; 284: J Carner, 69, 71, 72, 72, S Little (SA: 72, 71, 70, 71, 8 Eril, 74, 66, 70, 74; 285: A Reinhardt, 73, 75, 69, 70, A Okumore (Japan: 73, 70, 72, 76, L Garbacz, 75, 70, 69, 71, M SIACV, 74, 72, 66, 73, British acore: 502: J Lee Smith, 74, 76, 75, 76. 514CV, 74, 72, 66, 75, British acc 500: J Lee Smith, 74, 78, 75, 76.

Ice hockey

Nordic skiing

Tennis

NASHVILLE: Women's Tournament:
Final: E Pfuf 'WG's beat L 'A
Thompson, 6-5, 7-5,
CAIRO: First round: F Luna (Spain)
beat K Johanson (Sweden), 6-1,
abdnd; P Felst (Austria) beat T Stievaux (Selgium: 7-5, 6-1;
K Rethard (WG's beat R Victano
(Spain), 6-3, 2-6, 7-5; B Frilz
(France) beat A Pierola (China),
6-3, Committed (China),
6-4, Committed (China),
6-5, Committed (China),
6-6, Committed (China),
6-7, Committed raux (Belgium Rerhard | WG (Spain), 6—3. (France) beal 6—1. 6—2: G W Zirngibi (W S Simonson (Sw (US), 6—1. 6-beal Ahmed E

Today's fixtures

Town; Rotherham v nham y Oxford Development of the Court of Portemouth Provision: Bournemouth Mansfeld Town.

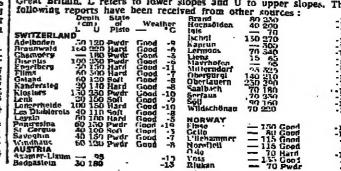
SCOTTISH FIRST DIVISION: Dum-arian y Dunfermina; SI Johnstone y leart of Midiotham.

SCOTTISH SECOND DIVISION: Bor-olk Rangers y Stenhousemur: Mes-currant y Fortax Albieble; Stranzer YOUTH INTERNATIONAL: Scotland England (Pers Park 7.30) ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: TROPHY, Whird round second log: Runcorn v Boston United League Barrow v Scarborough; Stafford Ran-pers v Althincham. SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Midland div lon: Banbury v Minchead; Bedworth Stourbridge v Barry Town: Wilney flown v Bromsgrove. Southern division: Basingstoke v Crawley: Dunstable v (astings. HORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Surton Ablion v Worksop: Buxton v

Southport: Goole v Lancaster: Marine South Liverpool: Willon Albin CENTRAL LEAGUE: Liverpo y Burnes (7.0); Presson. Ly (7.0) BERKS AND BUCKS SENIOR CUP: BERKS AND BUCKS SENIOR CUP: REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: RAF V Wolves XI (RAF Coslord).
RUGBY UNION: Club match: Tredgar v Penarth (7.0).
HOCKEY: University match: Cambridge v Oxford Llord's, 2.45).

SKIING CONDITIONS

	Depth		Cor	Conditions			•
		an)		Off I	Runs to	(5 pm)	
	L	IJ	Piste	Piste	resort		.c
Crans-Montana	100	180	Good	Crust	Fine '	-	+3
Soft snow up	per, s	pring 5	now lowe				
Davos			Good	Varied	Good	Cloud	-6
Excellent pis					0000	61000	
Niederau			Icv	Varied	Poor	Fine	+5
Poor skiing.						2 2.10	
St Moritz			Good	Powder	Try	Spow	:12
Worn patche			ones		,	0201	.1-
Sauze d'Oulx	25	80	Pair	Varied	Fair	Fog	+2
Lower slopes					1 411	109	- 2
Verbier			Fair	Varied	Wair		
South facing			A 411		Y BILL		
Villars	10	100	Good	Varied	Fair	Cloud	-2
Conditions in					2 641.	Oloug	-4
Wengen			Good	Powder	Fair '	Spor.	-4
More snow o			0000	. OHGEL	1.01	SHOW	-4
In the above rep	orts !	upplie	d he con	ocentativ	00 06 eh	- Cl-! Cl-!	
Great Britain, L.	refers	to los	wer vione	E and II	e or in	e ski Clui	n nt



cil compani Solicitor spe

Years post

With Gene. a

mercial in a

applicant no.

Applicants and 1454 G 7-8 T

Carry Implan Working

Sur reserv

checas

1.5

NO 4-5

Den 3: 13

Lovell, White and

Oxford find themselves Sparks from Timeform to awash with problems

Oxford University have reached a crisis in their prep-arations for the Boat Race on March 27. The Oxford president and stroke, Nick Conongton, was ill and out of the boat for a time last week and yet another casualty was the Oxford secretary, Steve Foster. Both were back in the Oxford eight over the weekend, but on Sunday Oxford had to abandon a contest when Company or was exhausted and Conington was exhausted and could not continue. Conington underwent blood tests on Sunday and has been ordered to rest for most of this week by the chief coach, Daniel Topolski.

Conington, by reputation is a tough athlete and well capable of attempting to override illness or injury in order to keep on the more. He is not one forever more. He is not one forever crying wolf. But last year he contracted glandular fever and in the last few weeks has suffered a painful back injury after a collision with London University (he had to be withdrawn from the Oxford eight again in that competition) and now the present problems. Add to that his burden of being Oxford's president, stroking the Oxford eight and knowing that Oxford's hopes for their seventh successive win may just take a deep dive. just take a deep dive. Topolski and this

just take a deep dive.

Topolski and this weeks
Oxford coach, Hugh Matheson, a
world and Olympic silver-medal
winner, face the daunting task of
experimenting with a new crew
order and a reserve. This may
result in a freshman, Hugh Clay
being promoted from how to
stroke Oxford from the unconventional bow-side with a comventional bow-side with a comventional freshman order. ventional bow-side with a com-plete revamp of the rowing order. At the end of what will be yet another unsettled period, Oxford meet a special eight from the Nottingham area next weekend, which should be a merciful relief compared with Cambridge's

Oxford after last weekend will o doubt claim a psychological



The probable teams for

Boat Race

appear to be even at present with Oxford's setbacks this week. Isis have selected a freshman, John Healey, to cox them against Goldie on March 27. Healey, who comes from the same college as Sue Brown (Wadham), beats the thalidomide victim Derek Wood-Thompson for the coxwain's seat. Another Isis selection is Steve victory in extracting nine lengths in as many minutes in a series of rows against London University on Saturday compared with Cambridge's 7th lengths in 13 minutes in a similar exercise two weekends ago. But the only real weekends ago. But the only real comparisons I could draw were Oxbridge's bullying attitudes to a new lightweight eight in some ways as raw as a third former on his first day at school. Only once over the weekend did Oxford allow their opponents a start, while Cambridge two weekends ago had the suddacity to start with an advantage in several rows. the fianl stages of the Boat Race two years ago when Oxford went

O A new sponsor has been found for this year's Grand National meeting. Kelvinator, a local firm based at Bromborough, enters race sponsorship for the first time by providing £6,000 prize money for the third race on Friday's programme, April 2. The race will be called the Kelvinator Domestic Appliance Steeplechase and is a three-and-a-half mile handicap for five-year-olds and upwards to be run over the Mildmay course.

TENNIS

Oxford might just at this stage be faster off the mark than Cambridge, but have yet to show the ability to move away and dispatch their rivals. Cambridge are presently riding high; are certainly not slow off the mark,

but have yet to prove that they have the horsepower over longer pieces to grind a tough opponent

After swift starts Oxford often rowed scrappily over the week-end, too, and Boat Race chances

Britain follow Sweden's short example for youth

In an effort to recruit more In an effort to recruit more and younger players, particularly bigger and better male athletes who might otherwise drift into other sports, the Lawn Tepnis Association are to put their full weight behind the promotion of short tennis. This miniature form of the game was designed so that the very young could have fun while acquiring balls skills and a taste for tennis.

Short tennis has been imported Short tennis has been imported

from Sweden on a modest scale for three years and was officially launched in the LTA's East region last year. Its success has been so exciting that the LTA are to invite county representatives and other interested parties to the Bisham Abbey National Sports Centre on May 7 to seek their aid in promoting short tennis as a nationwide game for schoolchildren.

follow. They could not take their strongest team to Bisham Abbey last weekend but beat Britain 14-6 in a match featuring both sexes 6 in a match featuring both sexes and two age groups. Britain's Under-16 boys were beaten 5-0 and did not win a set. The Under-14 boys lost every set until Austen Brice and Anthony Hunting won the concluding doubles. Annabel Croft and



Bhaguandas won one for the

"Our girls are catching up m junior international tennis." Derek Bone, who coordinates the LTA's junior programme, said. "Tennis is a respected game for British girls: and in a lot of other countries there are first-class men but the women are hardly liberated.
"Swedish hours have been

they have a man at the top.

Short tennis, he said, had been integrated into Sweden's coaching set-up and club system for players down to the age of seven. "The spread of British tennis tends to be limited, though not exclusively, to the children of tennis-playing parents. We do more for our juniors than most countries do. But 75 per cent of the people we start off at grass-roots level have difficulty finding somewhere to play — and we have to get out and find bigger, stronger, tougher boys. We have to get to primary school level. We don't have enough kids. We're not selling the game to children. That's why short tennis is so important."

Davis Cup teams

meet Great Britain in Rome from March 5-7, is Corrado Barazzutti, Paolo Bertolucci, Adriano Panat-ta and Gianiuca Rinaldini, New Zealand field their strongest

ICE HOCKEY

Bruising encounter

Dunder Rockets came through played all but a few seconds of an occasionally savage battering the last period and scored the typing goal in the last minute, just their pride bruised. With the linal accounting as yet incoman occasionally savage battering over the weekend with more than over the weekend with more than just their pride bruised. With the final accounting as yet incomplete, their debit column reads two suspensions, several injuries and three Scottish League points.

Most of the damage was done at Kirkcaldy. Jim Lynch scored four only including two in the

My of the champion

anjuries

Blackpool's hopes of taking the English League may have sustained more permanent damage. They lost a thrilling game at Sunderland, 18-12, to the struggling Crowtree Chiefs, after recovering from a 9-0 first period deficit.

Whitely Warriors lowly Averaged in a brief flurry of swinging.

engaged in a when that you seen swinging.

"Their strategy worked well", said Roy Halpin. Dundee's player-coach, said. "They can't skate with us, so they have to slow us down".

Halpin was the hero of Dundee's S-5 draw at Murrayfield on Sunday. Despite being slowed by damaged knee ligaments, he

Results: Northern League: Ayr 11, Whitley 9, Scottish League: Fife 10, Duridee 8; Murrayfield 5, Dundee 5; English National League: Crowtee 18, Binchpool 12; English League North: Liverpool 17, London Sobel 2; Biackpool 8, Sheffield 1; English League South: Streetham 5, Avon 1; Streetham 6, Sokhull 2; Bonn Truman Cap' Solthull 4, Southampton 3; Richmond 4; Southampton 6, Lefe Schooners 5; Duritem 9, Glespow 7; Billingham 11, Murswolfeld

BASKETBALL

Palace lose Roma

By Nicholas Harling

No sooner does one Crystal Palace player return than an-

to John Carr Doncaster. Hepatitis might also keep Roma out of the National Championship playoff next month at Wembley, which are now unlikely to be graced by Birmingham.

For the second week received 77-77 with three minutes left.

Solent, who will surrender the league leadership should Palace win tomorrow, had no trouble beating Cantabrica Kingston. 121-90. equally important game at home For the second week running Birmingham were watched by a National League record crowd at the Aston Villa Sports Centre, but most of the 3,080 must have heen disappointed by what they

saw. The home side were trailing by 24 points before staging a recovery but Palace, with Jeremich and Stimpson outstanding, finished with plenty to spare. Although Birmingham had more success on Sunday, win-ning 117-92 at Brighton, Assinder's disqualification means that he is automatically banned from tomorrow's home game against comorrow's nome game against Ovaltine Hemel Hempstead. On Southgate 80, C. Palace 27

sooner does one Crystal the previous night one of player return than an-Brighton's opponents Barry drops out. Having wel-Hitchcock, Talbot Guildford's back Byrd more quickly coach, was sent off Palace player return than another drops out. Having welcomed back Byrd more quickly
than expected after a back
injury, Palace are now without
Roma.

Palace, who overcame Fiat
Birmingham 88-75 in spite of
their big centre's absence on
Saturday, will almost certainly be
without him for tomorrow's
equally important game at home

Brighton's opponents
Barry
Hitchcock, Talbot Guitdford's
coach, was sent off
Barring upsets Sunderland and
Doncaster are now almost certain
to qualify for Wembley. Richards
collected 48 points in Doncaster's
two weekend victories. Sunderland also won, but their 102-89
success against Whitbread Manchester was flattering, as the

90.

NATIONAL LEAGUE: First division: Tabort Guidford 91 (Jones 30, McKinney 24), 7CB Brighten 88 (Turple 28, Jeshans 27): Scient 126 (Watton 31, Pemberten 24, Johnson 23), Cantabrica Kingston 97 (Price 28, Suraney 23): Lada Birchwood 84 (Perkins 32, Wade 27), John Carr Doncaster 92 (Ball 25, Richards 20): First Birmingham 75 (White 29, Stroder 18), Crystal Palace 88 (Jesemich 26, Strogen 20): John Carr Doncaster 127 (Day 30, Richards 28, Cantabrica Kingston 60 (Straney 34, Maguire 26): Liverpool 95 (Prati 35, Seriel 37), Ovalitine Hemsel H, 98 (Stroward 29, Cooper 25): Sunderland 102 (Cornelus 28, N. Brookinsa 22, Whithread Manchaster 39 (Hogan 32, Maetin 27): TCS Brighten 92 (Jerkins 36, Turple 28), Fiol Burmortham 117 (White 28, Lester 22), Watterdad Manchaster Stockport, Thoroplaze 75, London YMCA 64; Sofert 96, Nottingham 84 Shefffold 63, Sokent 97:

men but the women are hardly liberated.

"Swedish bouys have been dominating international competition. It's partly Borg's influ-

VOLLEYBALL

Speedwell survive rough ride

Injury problems and a sendingoff gave the National League
champions, Speedwell Rucanor,
of Bristol, an uncomfortable
weekend, but they still managed
to win both games and stay on
top of the first division.
Barry Clarke was dismissed
from the court in the fifth set of

Saturday's game against Liverpool Cardinals at bath, for continual abuse of the referee. Speedwell, however, held on to the tall (13-15, 15-12, 5-15, 15-7, 15-12). Clarke's automatic suspension

Clarke's automatic suspension for one game and their continuing injury problems to key players, means that they entertained Leeds AI on Sunday in a weakened state. Speedwell surrendered a two-set lead and were trailing 8-14 in the final set, one point from defeat, before recovering to take the set 16-14. Leeds, fourth in the league, lost surprisingly at home to Weymouth Rembrandt, one from the bottom, on Saturday, by three sets to two. Weymouth went to Liverpool the next day, and lost to the Cardinals, 3-2. Little positive came out of the meeting of the British Volleyball Federation in London last week, although it was decided by Scotland, Northern Ireland and Wales that the 11,000 grant from the Sports Council should be used to import a leading foreign coach and to set up a coaching clinic for him with about 16 of the top British players. That, at least, would be a first for this

country.
Although a plan for a British championship remained in obeyance, it was agreed in principle to set up a tournament between representative, but not full, international teams from the home countries. The main idea would be to promote the game in Wales and Northern Ireland. In an unprecendented move, the venue of the Spring Cup for men in April, the premier western European tournament, has been switched from Turkey to Greece, after Turkey refused

Milan, Feb 22.—Bjorn Borg, feeling well rested and in good mood, said here today that his main ambition this coming main ambition this coming season its to win the US Open for

to invite Israel.

kindle flames of thought

Despitte the mip of frost in the air there are definite signs that the hounds of spring are on winter's traces. Michael Stoote and Jeremy Hindley, two of our leading Flat race trainers will be at Huntingdon this afternoon with high hopes of winning races with their only jumpers. And the news that Achieved has been backed down from 15-1 to 12-1 for the 2.000 Guineas coincides with the arrival of a review copy of Racehorses' will be on sale from March 6 onwards at a price of £33. A quick flick through its 1.063 pages pages gives proof enough of the continuing excellence of this essential publication. The book makes compulsive reading, not only for its forthright views ou controversial topics but also for its assessment and rating of last season's performers.

Timeform are at odds with the international panel of handicape.

and rating of last season's All these conclusions are of performers.

Timeform are at odds with the international panel of handicappers whose figures suggest that to form our own ideas, particute breed as a whole is deteriorating. Shergar, last concerned, Timeform are again year's champion three-year-old has been given a rating of 140. And their comments conclude:

All these conclusions are of course a matter of opinion, but the sparks of controversy kindle the flames of thought and help us to form our own ideas, particute is concerned. Timeform are again in disagreement with the official handicappers when it comes to assessing next season's pros-

pects. For example, they rate Wind and Wuthering as the best two-year-olds to have raced in Europe last year, and place him 2 lb above the French champion.

Green Forest.

Although acknowledging that Sandhurst Prince, the winter favourite for the 2,000 guineas has enormous potential they say that at the moment he has not done enough to justify his position in the market.

However, both Timeform and officialdom are unanimous in agreeing that Circus Ring and height of Fashion are two fillies with excellent prospects. Height of Fashion is likely to be seen to best advantage over middle distances, but Circus Ring's main chance must surely come in the 1,000 Guineas, the race that Stoute had failed to win so narrowly in recent years with that at the moment he has narrowly in recent years with Fair Salina, Our Home and

Marwell Circus Ring was not seen in public after winning the Lowther Stakes at York in August, having developed: trouble with her knees. Stoute says that the High top filly will have her first race of 1982 in the Guineas itsekf.



"she has been cantering since the beginning of February, and I am pleased with her". Circus Ring is quoted at 4-1 for the first of the fillies classics with William Hill.
This afternoon at Huntingdon

last year's champion et Huntingdon last year's champion trainer has a good chance of winning his second race under National Hunt rules this season with his only hurder Steeple Bell gave a fluent exhibition of jumping when outpacing Quite Lucky at Warwick.

McKie has double cause to celebrate

By Ian Reid

On a bitterly cold day at Larkhill, last year's leading rider. Ian McKie, brought his seasonal score to three by winning the first two divisions of the United Services Cornaging Cup on his Services Coronation Cup on his father-in-law's John Sumner's Nostradamus and Mr Ardot West's Lochus, who is now in his

stable.

With the Tweseldown winner Playfields taken off his feet by the scorching gallop set by the early leader, Dishcloth, a faller at halfway, Nostradamus and Irish Shamrock had the first division to themselves from a long way out. They jumped the last fence level, but Nostradamus quickly established his superiority, though Irish Shamrock was established his superiority though Irish Shamrock was closing the gap again as they reached the line.

"The trouble with Nostradamus is that he stops when he gets in front," Ian McKie's wife, "Tocky" said afterwards, "It makes him a difficult ride". Despite many close finishes, however, Nostradamus is unbeaten in 12 point-to-points.

Ring of Fire was wall clear of

Ring of Fire was well clear of the field for most of the way in Division II, but Lochus, revelling in the good going, cruised past him between the last two fences. Glanville Prince looked to be Glanville Prince looked to be going better than Woodhay as he took the lead after the penultimate fence in the Third Division, but Woodhead's rider, Richard Alner, nipped round the final bend on the inside and the lengths gained proved decisive in an exciting finish.

The first two magnums of champagne, donated by the Ready Mixed Concrete Group, sponsors of both the Dunston

sponsors of both the Dunston harriers' open Highland Sauce, and Josie Bothway whose mount,

second circuit.
Lucky Rew then looked the assured winner, but he came down at the second last, his rider, the 1981 Lady Champion Locy Gibbon, suffering slight concussion. Highland Sauce beat the useful Barleydale by a fairly comfortable two lengths, with Flasheen the same distance away Ar the South Durham meeting, on Wetherby racecourse, Tim Smith won both divisious of the Christie's/TKM Men's Open, the first on Tallulah and the second on Sporting Luck. Hunter chaser New Formula and the flying Mackelly took the two parts of the ladies open, also a Christie's/TKM qualifier. Lady Buttons and Mr Eskimo dead heated for the adjacent hunt's race.

Protest after mishap to **Indiana Dare**

There was controversy after the Itchenor Hurdle at Fontwell the Inchenor Hurdle at Fontwell Park yesterday when Indiana Dare swerved away certain victory 50 ds from the winning post. The horse dislodged Oliver Sherwood and crashed through a slip rail leading back to the stables and caused a storm of

"I'm absolutely disgusted that there is not a continuous running rail at that point, it cost me a winning bet of £15,000", said Indiana Dare's trainer, Adrian Cousins.

Sherwood brought the 4-1 chance four lengths clear after taking the final flight, tight on the stands side. Catastrophe struck where the rails curve inwards at the entrance to the paddock, guarded by the slip bar, and the adjacent gate into Tattersalls, shut during racing. It was at the upper exit that the horse tried to veer violently right, throwing his rider and his front hooves dug in at the base of the rails. He then turned sharp right, knocking off the bar at the lower entrance, and was subse-quently caught with no further damage.

damage.

"No way was there a slip bur right across the two exits, if there had been this would not have happened", said Sherwood, whose departure left their nearest pursuer, July the Fourth, to collect the price. to collect the prize. Ron Atkins, the jockey's safety

officer, expressed concern as earlier, Bob Davies had told him that The Tsarevich had tended to veer right at the now famous exits, before finishing fourth to Mr Moonraker in the National Spirit Challenge Hurdle.

There was nearly a similar incident later when Charjim had the Midburst Novices Hurdle (div 1) well wan when he also rised to well won when he also tried to swerve right at the same point.
 "We nearly went and I lost an iron straightening him out", said his rider, Gary Moore after an acrobatic act on his father's horse had enabled them to defeat Logan by one and a half lengths. correct this obvious danger area. Mr Moonraker's victory, in which he held off Homeson by two lengths, provided the Chard trainer, Susan Morris with her second big winner of the afternoon as her Holemoor Star

also won Wolverhampton's Cham-pion Hurdle Trial. There will be a precautionary 7.30 am inspection for today's Sodgefield meeting because of a forecast of frost. The clerk of the course, kir Egerton, said the ground was good but the inspection had been called

The champion jockey, Lester Piggott, will attempt to gain his first Lincoln Handicap victory on the Ryan Price-trained Bunter at Doncaster next month. News of the booking caused the sponsors. William Hill to cut the four-year. old's odds from 20-1 to 16-1.

OFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS: Triumph Hurdle. Chellenham: The Smell Miracle. Champion Hurdle, Cheltonham: Cordunys. Sun Allance Hovices: Hurdle, Cheltonham: Cordusy. All engagements (deed): Carmino.

2	004011	WAS I RIGHT (J O'Cornell) J FitzGereid 7-11-11S Smith-Eordes
	2/44220	ANOTHER BREEZE (Lady Carden) N Gaseins 7-11-1
7	100-Qqq	CHANCE CONSIDER (III) (Lord Rossikshey) P Caiver 7-11-1C Tintler
9	401	CRAFTY LOOK (G Paul) J Scallen 7-11-1 J Barlow
10	00-0p24	CUSHERBIALL (I) Britton) P Allingham 8-11-1
12	00p400	DOWNFAYMENT, Olds & Crowd M Solon 8-11-7
16	0000	HEFFED (A Ower) & Thorner 8-11-1 R Kington
17	200/000	SVORY THRUST (P Southgate) K Balley 8-11-1 J Francome
18	001020	JACKS PRIDE (Lady Macdonaid-Buchanas) D Mortey 7-11-1P Soutamore
20	00000e	JAY'S ET Oire 6 Waringt Mrs 8 Waring 7-11-1
21	000/	JAY'S JET (Are if Waring) JAY'S II Waring 7-11-1 Suthern LAST RANGOW (C Over) C Over 8-11-1 SMcHell
28	0330-00	PHE McHURN GLand Belgar's T Forster 7-11-1N Davies
31	/1-0044	REDAN TOWER ("Are A Device) J Gillord 7-11-1
34	00-04a0	SER BOUNTEFUL Size @ Allen) S Cole 5-11-1
38	1100-0a	UPHAM PLEASURE OR Briskworth) D.Gendolio 7-11-1P Berton
		teneral & August & Sale & & de de
37	COST COPE	VIDKUM, (L'Accoul) A Jarvis 10-11-1

Huntingdon

2.0 STEVENAGE HURDLE (Div I: £690: 2m 200vd) (13)

B/154b	ADRO'S COMPORT (G Barley) F Priday 9-11-4
034-40	PURNY SPRING (Mrs. D. Zurcher) Q Prischard-Gordon) 7-11-6 S Smith-Ecoles
4pp/00	JURIS RE PRINCE (G Hubbard) J Offord 7-11-8
	DIVO (B Schraidt-Bodner) D Kent 5-11-4 P Hayman
80	FALCON'S TARTAR LI Partier) J Scalar 5-11-4 J Barlow
000200	LUCKY METAKE (Mrs & Sigmons) W Marshall 5-11-4 Suthern
0003	MAC's DELIGHT Of Maddever) R Certer 5-17-4
	DOCTON FAUSTUS (G.Hm) Mrs. J. Physiol 4-10-3
14	
2030	FUGACIOUS (N Warne) M Hinchcille 4-10-3
0	LORD DAULBY Bars H Michley) Mrs H Michley 4-10-3E Walto 4
004	NEW CONTINENT (S Line) E Elden 4-16-3
00	PETHAN BELLE (P Wright) C Draw 4-10-3S Michael
pO	WYKE (K Wheldon) J King 4-19-3
itus, 12 f.	Comfort, 7-2 Funny Spring, 5 Mac's Delight, 6 Pagacious, 8 New Continent, 10 ucky Middake, 14 others.
JM H	OLDEN CHASE (Div R: novices: £1,654: Sm 100yd) (15)
1500	SUPERENEARS (S Languagy) J Gillord 8-11-17R Champion
4-23412	JARVIS MAY Odes P. Brown F Winter 8-11-6 J Francome

Š	4-0040	MAC Odre S Mechanick) C Machenile 10-11-1
ŧ	/piti-Ce	MACOESUPPE ON Raid M Raid 9-11-1
5	CONTOR	MEGELITTO (T Hodgkins) M Chepmen 10-11-1P De
ġ	30-000e	RED ROMAN (M Sanderson) Mise A Sincher 9-11-1 Alteh
š		SPARTED REGME (B Morgan) 8 Morgan 7-11-1
ġ		WILLIAMSON GARS M. Emelon) Mr M. Emelon 8-11-1
þ	90-0u0(YALU (III) (Cpt J North) K Balley 8-11-1
		laksig, 5-2 Jarvis Bey, %-2 Superbreaks, 7 Letterbox, 10 Yalu, 14 others.
_		

Hyann,	16 others.	HILL CHASE. (Handicap: 22,372. 2m 100yd) (7)
-	£33210	SPIN AGAIN (CD) (Mrs Dioddert) D Morley 7-11-7
- 7	2213-00	CASEAH (Lord Levertschie) T Foreigt 15-10-13
5	3211/14	RODMAN (Airs J Cabalics) F. Winter 8-10-12 Francome
		DURBLAM CAD (CO) U Kelly) C Wildman 9-10-8 05 mg
7.	034040	SOUTHERN MORE & (Southern Corevan Group) J Gifford 9-10-7
	302402	HOPEFUL ANSWER ICO-ID (B Marray) & Balding 9-10-1
9	00-4224	HOPEFUL AKSWER (CD-B) (B Murray) S Baiding 9-10-1
	7-4 Rodma	n. 7-2 Durham Lud, 5 Stán-Again, 6 Hopeful Answer, 10 Caeben, 14 Island 1 Hobbin.

4.0 WARD HILL HURBLE (handicap: £1,583: 21/m) (20)

	4 40 40 4	CHARLE TO ALL AD IN ALCOHOLD
3	1/0404	GHAZAL (D) (J Hardy) J Hardy 6-11-7
4	31200-0	JADE'S DOUBLE (FileCorts) hers 8 Waring 8-11-2S Keightey 4
6	020100	VENDEVAR (D.B) (R Slater) A Jervie 7-11-0 Purice
7	441000	MERCILESS ICHG (Brig C Hervey) D Nicholson 5-10-13 Scudemore
8	3-00320	TUTHELL BOND. (D Miller) N Callagran 5-10-13
11	0-24143	RECYCLED (Miss C Coyne) G Kindersley 5-10-11DOUBTFUL
13	40-1230	RIBO CHARTER Di Robertson) M Chapman 5-18-7
14	2/0041	SAMMEDIAN (D) (D) Thome) () Beiding 5-10-6
-	630041	Commence of the second of the
16		SUPREME VISTA (F Steeon) & Richmond 9-10-5 (7sx)
20	43022-0	MISS FURLONG (D Gallop) P Balley 6-10-1
21	200004	SMGRATEUR (Mrs R Nelson) W Marshall 10-10-0
23	110-122	SCHOLAR'S RING (Eliste Holdings) Mrs. J Planer 8-10-0
24	300000	TRAMPLER (Miss E Aldous) J Scaller 5-10-0
26	0-00000	VARTKEZ (R Taylor) C Machanzle 5-10-0
27	000000	CHAIN OF REASONING (C) (J Joseph) S Harris 3-10-0P Hobbs
28	2-00004	FIRM FOUNDATIONS (D) (3 Yerrow) M (Anchestie 5-10-0M O'Hadoran
		The Committee of the Co
30	0000-40	FILLETS FARM (Q Herwood) T Forsier 8-10-0
33	002-403	PSOR EXCUSE (O Herley) O Herley 7-10-0
35	903/800	WILLOW BROOK (R Pixe) J Offord 8-10-0
36	24020-1	OLD CASTLE LINE (Mrs V Castledine) S Cole 6-10-0
	2 Sanher	ikin, 11-4 Supreme Vista, 7-2 Scholer's Ring, 8 Tuthill Bond, 8 Mercilean King
		THE RESIDENCE OF STREET

.30	2 Sanher WARD (1)	kin, 11-4 Supreme Vista, 7-2 Scholer's Ring, 8 Tuthel Bond, 8 Morchess King HILL TOP TABLE HURIDLE, (4-y-o. £2,649, 2m 200yd
2	311	WEAVERS PORT (B Armold) Mrs J Plimen 11-3
3	24012	PALA (BIA) C USES J Meconomici-Restances I) Metodoor 11.7 & Paralament
5	321	ARKAN (S Adhers) J Hindley 10-7
8		CLYSDETICKERS OF Present C. Patrician 10-7
11		
12		
16	-	31 AMAM ALA 18 75 MINO P KINDS 10-7
17		
18		1 September 1 September 10-1
7- deline	4 Weavers	Point, 3 Arian, 11-2 Chridebourne, 9-2 Cerved Onel, 8 The Disco Deep, 11
	TENT	LOT LEMBY T AND THE PROPERTY BOOK OF THE PARTY AND THE

5.0 STEVENAGE HURDLE (Div III: novices: £690: 2m 200yd) (9) CMANCEBEG (New N Goulemarks) J Gifford 6-11-8
0-0 FROZEN PRINCE (W DAvies) Navier 6-11-8
0-1 GOOD HARVEST SUPPLIE P Hopkins) J Gifford 7-11-6
0-1 GOOD HARVEST SUPPLIE P Hopkins) J Gifford 7-11-6
0-1 GOOD HARVEST SUPPLIE P Hopkins) J Gifford 7-11-6
0-1 GOOD HARVEST SUPPLIE P Hopkins) J Gifford 7-11-6
0-1 GOOD HELEXIAN (S Crowe) A Inglass 5-11-4
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3
0-1 GOOD GRAVE GEB (Artho Order Supplies) M Chapman 4-10-3 5-4 Young Husky, 5-2 Hoon Gun, 4 Hervest Supper, 7 Che

Huntingdon selections by Michael Geery 1.30 Jacks Pride, 2.0 Futiny Spring, 2.30 Jarvis Bay, 3.0 Steeple Bell is specially recommended, 3.30 Rodman, 4.0 Scholar's Ring, 4.30 Arken, 5.0

Fontwell Park results

45 (1.47) WITTERING CHASE, (Solling: 1387; 2m 2%) STUDIAND, b g by Dairinistus --Spirit (R Callow) 19-11 Mr A Callo Tight Schedule R Stronge (12-1)

Alche Princo. 2.15 (2.16) RAYIONAL SPIRIT PATTERN HURDLE: (E4.417: 2%m)

TOTE: Win, 780; places, 16p. 17p. Draf F; 94p. CSF: £1.68. Mass & Morris at Chard. 23, 11. The Tserenich (11-4) 4th, 6 rae. 2.45 (2.46) JOHN ROGERSON CHASE-(Handkapp: \$2,676; 3m 2%) Symmy recent App. Product 119, 20p, 129, Dual F: £1.05. CSF: £4.42. A Moore of Brighton. 61, %I Monty Python (7-1) 4th. G. 18) (2.18) (

JULY THE FOURTH bin by Goose Creek — Firecracker Love (P Mellon) 5-10-8 Mrs J Maustalu Monarch Mr A J Wilson (3-1 Favi '2

Mrs D Grissell (10-1) 3 TOTE Win, 70p. Places, 18p. 12p. 21p. 97p. Dual Feat 21.37. CSF: 23.31. Tricast: £23.11. I Bakking at Kingschere. 6l, 3t, Glog Dance (33-1) 4th, 22 npt. (3.45) (3.47) STORPRIGTOR CHASE (Horious: £1,267: 2m 240) KATO the P Cave Dors-Camination — (K Higgory) Retrainment rop Serve Rnight (13-2) 2 Sphering Real (R-1) 3

TOTE: Wir., 35p. Places, 11p., 18p., 15p., Dual Fost: £1.48. CSF: £3.65. A Moore of Eripton. 20., 15p., Walnut Wonder 8-11 hrv. Gerrjade (50-1) 40t. 12 rat.
4.15 (4.16) MODIEURST MURDLE (DW & novices: £509: 21km) CHARLES, ch g by Southen Pilite - Legal Love (A Moore) 4-10-5 G Moore (7-1) Yota: wis, 90a, places, 90p, 83p, 90p, Qual £ \$13.28 G.B.F. \$17.19. A Moore at Brighton 13tl, 21. My John Charlott (11-10 fee) 482, 19 TOP.
4.45 (4.46) INDHURST HURDLE (Div II
SQUICONET97: 2'Am)

Sprices: 279 f: 27sts)

CLASSIC ROCK, b m by Charlesons —
Clienta Rock (P Yary) 5-10-11 Mr J Front
(12-1) _S Johar (16-1) 3 Tote: win: £2.80; places, £5p, 17, 28, Dusi I: £17.13. C.S.F: £19.01. P Troy at Wisobourne, 85, 28. Regies (7-2 tay)-fb. 4 rgn. PLACEPOT: £288.28 S.£ TOTE WIN: £1.10. Places: 22p, 18p, 16p. p.m. Forecast, £2.08. CSF, £8.19. H, Manners at Swington, &, £2.

1.45 BELLINGHAM HURDLE (Div I: novices: £345: 2m) (18 runners)				
1	001004			
3	400	GAVAL Office R Secent D Yeomen 5-11-0		
4	0	DOCTOR WOOLLEY (Mess J Collins) C Pinkhum 5-11-0 Luncaster 4		
5		DESCRIPTION (Let MacAvidrow) & Wilkinger 6-11-0		
8	- 044			
10	000			
18	003000	PRETTY LASS (R Mason) R Woodhouse 5-11-0		
14	00pp-00	SOME OPERATOR (T Melcatie) D Melcatie 6-11-0		
15	- 00	SPARIOLING BARRON (Mrs J Waggett) N Waggett 5-11-0Mr N Wagget 7		
16		STYREN (A Wylle) C Bell 5-11-0C Phylott		
17	020			
19	0	WOODSIDE SYLVAN (Mas E Williams) Mas E Williams 5-11-0		
21	003	BADSWORTH GRL (G Toft) G Tot 4-10-0P Charlion		
23	- 04	PUTURE UNSEEN (G Morgan) G Morgan-4-10-0M Young 4		
24	0022			
25	0	PAULINE'S PET (D Horsley) R Robinson 4-10-0		
20	44423			
26		WAY OF THE WOLD Ours M Hartley) 5 Norton 4-10-0		
	L. Samuel	by 7-2 Symposia 9-2 Hardwick Sun, 6 Majorit Moon, 6 Starlight Rocky, 10		

Sedgefield

.1	HARR	Y LANE HURDLE (Handicap:£1,032: 2½m) (1	9)
Ż	/020-00	OSSIN (W Thispethwelle) Fisher 8-11-10 HOPE OF OAK (C) LJ Hope) J Charlon 6-11-10	J Errington 4
3	1114-00	HOPE OF OAK (C) (J Hope) J Charlton 6-11-10	
4	240004	TON NOCL (CD) (C Pinkham) C Pinkham 7-11-9	D Liencester 4
5	10±-00	SUMMARY (C) (B Watts) M H Easterby 5-11-7	Mr T Easterby
7	100000	NR SHOW (B) (W A Stephenson) W A Stephenson 7-11-5	R Lamb
	DODDOOM	FOGSOURD (CD) Oline S Austin) P Curtis 11-11-3	
10	0001-01	SPEED OF LIGHT (CD) (8 Stamper) A Smith 7-11-3 (7 px)	D Dutton 4
14	boom-o	HANDYCUFF (A Scott) A Scott 10-10-11	-
15	214400	SEAU BRIGG (CO) (Mas A Smith) R Cross 9-10-9	the Angels Cross 7
16	00-0000	WILTON SEACON (CD) (B ingumeits) J Hais 6-10-8 SURLIT RIVER (W Carrick) Heigh 5-10-7	
17	3-00004	SUMLIT RIVER (W Carrick) Heigh 5-10-7	DOUBTFUL
18	121130	BROCKE LAW (C Bell) C Sell 4-10-5	C Piralot
19	330030	LIBERTY ROOKE (D Olch) D Dlok 7-10-5	
21	000000	SALUTE THE LAW (F Coston) W Clay 1-10-8	
22	01304p	TOOMPIT BRIG (G Rentson) G Rentson 9-10-3	D Abons
24	SEPONDO	DEVON NIGHON (R Bethell) R Bethell 12-10-2	P Charton
26	000400	CHAPERON (W Marson) J Harris 8-10-0	1 5 - 15 155 - 100 mm
27	00333/0	TOUSSAC (A Stephenson) A Stephenson 7-10-0	""WE IN MARROW A
30	OutpOO	122Y FAST (R Delensy) A Smith 9-10-0	
DF	3 Brockle i	Law, 9-2 Tom Nool, 5 Speed of Light, 6 Summary, 7 Hope 5 2 Seeu Brugg, 16 others.	f Oak, 8 Mr Snow,
.4	JOHN	WADE HUNTER CHASE (Amateurs: £634: 3)	m 600yd) (4)

17171-1 COMPTON LAD (R McAlpine) M W Dickenson 9-12-7 1000p-0 RUBSTIC (J Douglas) S Leadbetter 13-12-7

					£1,253.		• .	
4	21-400	DARK PE	ARL (D) (M	rs M Los) G R (D) (Mrs	Richards-8-11 M Britton) W /	-4		ì
	003044. 0-0300	PANEAS	DEMON (B)	(B Temple)	Handerson 7 B Temple 8-1	-10-7	A Stringer	-
1	000100	PHENCH	ART (B) (M	rs N Bycroft)	N Bycroft 10	10-0	Avalenache, 1	d

.4	TOW	LAW CHASE (Div t novices: £937: 3m 600yd) (12)
3	pp0-001	PRCKY TABLE (CD) Divins J Pringle) A Scott 9-11-10C Printer
7	0/134	CHETEL (R Brewis) R Brewis 8-11-0
	000000	FANCY FELLOW IR Burg W Clay 8-11-0N Clay
11	G20004	GLENDYNE (J Kettlewell) J Kettlewell (b-11-0)
14	. 00fp/00	KARAMST (Mrs J Bletherwick) J Harris 10-11-0
18	3440±0	RAG HOSBI (R Tate) R Tate 9-11-0
20	-0000004	- REGAL ROOTS (J Walker) W A Stephenson 6-11-0R Land
23	Cha	SEA CAMPION (Mrs. J Glodson) Mrs. J Glodson 7-11-0
25	4.5	SHEMBIG BANKI (D Smith) Derrys Smith 7-11-0
25 26		STANNICK GOLD (J Hull) N Crump B-1 1-0
28	6	THE MODER (P Haley) P Haley 8-11-0
29	44-p000	YOUNG SAGERT (J Charlton) J Charlton 9-11-0
ini.	Chefel,	7-2 Nicky Tem, 9-2 Glendyne, 6 Regel Ploots, 10 Rag Plobin, Stanwick Gold, 14 6 others.

4.15 TOW LAW CHASE (Div II: novices: £937: 3m 600yd) (12)

4		TWPLIGHT (C,D) (G Leedotter) 8 Wilkinson 7-11-10
5	020003	MALLYGORE (hira M Hathaway) W A Stephenson 6-11-0
8	00-26-3	DARTH VADER (B) (Duchess of Abercart) K Oliver 6-11-0
10	Title 1	FOXY PERCY SA'S A Hamilton) Mrs A Hamilton 7-11-0
13	Ø6	
15	p-0234D	MASTER MOONSHIPE (R Blackhouse) R Figher 8-11-0
17	OpiOte	
21	00-2062	RONAN-PAUL (C Bird) S Lauribetter 9-11-0
22	00210-2	TROYAL MAISTRES. (D Moorehead) D Moorehead 7-11-0
24	0004-fu	SHARF WORD (J Dougas) Jordon 7-11-0 All
27	#004E	SUPREME LAL (W Storey) W Storey 8-11-0
30	0-01010	
•	9.4 Twiffer	ht, 3 Royal Minstrel, 9-2 Durth Vader, 5 Mister Moonshine, 6 Bellycom, 1
flore	n-Fazi, 16	Comment of the second section of the second second sections of the second sections of the second section secti
4 41		CHAN LINEOU E (DL. III and an COAS, Only (40)

.45 BILLINGHAM HURDLE (Div II: novices: £345; 2m) (13)

_		And into hair to concel & control 2. ; i.A. **********************************
4	000	BEVILLARK (I Denny LId) R Fisher 5-11-0
-	0	GREAT TAROUM (A Corner) A Corner 5-1 1-0
8	9	KINGSTONE KING (William & Wilderson) & Wiles 6-11-0
10	00-0000	LUCKY BELL (C Brown) J Townson 5-(1-0
11	003/040	MR RAFFERTY (S Taylor) Denys Smith 6-11-0
12	Cup-3	SAINTLY LADY (M Rodden) M Redden 7-11-0
13	0000	SECRET MINSTREL (J Parkes) J Parkes 5-11-0
14	00	SUSE LYNAM (J Hemiton) Fl Johnson 7-11-0 Augustin Land D McCaskill
15	Ge006-e	TELLYWOG OA'S J Waggott N Waggott 7-11-0
16	00p-00	
17	90000-0	
	6-4 Bellyck	nrow, 2 Mr Refferty, 5 Saintly Lady, 8 Keystone King, 10 Beymark, 16 others.
5.1	5 BALLIN	GHAM HURDLE (Dkr III. novices, £345, 2m) (18)
1	00-1	FAIR CITY (CD) (C Selb) F Gibson 5-11-10
2	00-2001	MASTER SEAL (CD) (A Dickinson) M W Dickinson 8-11-10
3	201000	POWDER HORSE (D) (J Barr) Mrs J Barr 5-11-10
	000-00	ARMENOS Dara 3 Baudouiro R Johnson 6-11-0 L Todd
5	6000	BEWERLEY (K Chambers) M Redden 9-11-0
8	10	SHOE WATERWAY (I Kottimus) I Kattimus # 110

ERRE WATERWAY GI Kettlewell J Kettlewell 8-11-6
GALLELIII (Art T Donation) G Richards 5-11-0
KNOSSOS (R Fisher) R Fisher 5-11-0
KNOSSOS (R Fisher) R Fisher 5-11-0
PORTMADOC (W A STEPHENSOR) W A Stephenso
REMERSO (Westwood Garageo) M Naughton 5-11-0
SOE GRISE (A Smith) A Smith 6-11-0
TURTLETON (R McDomaid) R McDomaid 5-11-0
VMYS PET (T Barres) T Bernes 5-11-0
WARRIOR TURK (L Griffing) L Griffing 5-11-0
BRETT(M PARK (A Brook) S Norton 4-10-0
LINCKY SCENE (A GROPOY) M W Dickhoon 4-10-0
WOLVER BAY (H Isley) W Clay 4-10-0
WOLVER BAY (H Isley) W Clay 4-10-0 Sedgefield selections By Michael Seaty 1.45 Sausolito, 2.15 Hope of Oak, 2.45 Compton Led, 3.15 Braven, 3.45 Chetel, 4.15 Twiftight, 4.45 Saintly Ledy, 5.15 Master Seal.

Wolverhampton results

PSEL THE PLETER, P. Tuck (7-1) 2
CORY GLEN, P. Dickin (10-1) 3
TOTE: Win £1.10; places, 31p, 14p, 30p, 0mi t £1.95, CFS: £10,40. Tricaet £51.44.

N. Oliver at Drobbelo, 14, 1% Likhdred Spirk, Maxterson 5-1k Evs. Velvetsionn (50-1) 4th. 2.0 (2.2) CHLLRIGTON HUNTER CHASE (DIV 1: £606: 3 km) t: ESUR: 3 Nam
THE VINESTILER, b g by Entanglement —
About Priends (B. Straight) 12-11-7 car
11—10 (7-2) 1
FULIGNOUS Miss S. Brookshaw (16-1) 2
SPARTELLA, Mr M. Mann (8-41m) 3

TOTE: Win 59p; places, 26p, 36p, 13p.
Dual f 54.44, CSF: 56.02, B. Stalght at
Evesham. 1l, 1 tl. Unental/(4-1) 4th, 11 Plan. 2-30 (2.32) SHREWSBURY CUP CHASE Shandicap: £2.127; 2m) JO COLOMBO, b g by Tycoon II — Deles Year (B. O'Brian) R. G. Device (13.2) REPROVE. P. Scudamore (7-4 tay) WASHINGTON HEIGHTS, WW. Smith (9-2) TOTE: Win 65p; places 24p, 11p, 17p, Dual 129p, CSP: £1.73, W. Jenks at Bridgeorth, 6t, 15t, Hunting Cry (9-1) 4(h, 9 Ren.

3.00 (3.1) CHILLINGTON HUNTER CHASE (Div R. 6606; 3%m)

1.30 (1.31) CHESTERTOR CHASE (Novices 1.30 (2.32) WOLVERHAMPTON CHAMPTON HURble TRIAL 53,798; 2m TOTE WIN: 37p. places: 15p, 30p, 10p. Dual forecast, £1,64. CSF, £3,20. Miss S. Monta at Chard, 2i, 11. 4.00 (4.1) PLAYING FIELDS HURDLE (Div.

TOTE Win 12p; places, 18p, 24p, 16p, busi F; 78p, CSF; £1.98. P Cundell, at Compton, 1 % 10l. Data Follower (50-1) 4th, 18 ran, PLACEPOT; £45.55.

because of the forecast.

ا حكدا شالاصل

هَكُذَا مِن الأصل

Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

" BBC 1

and Non-lettle

SET - TELEFORESETERMENT

40 Open University: Title to the Earth. 7.05 40 Open University: Title to the Earth. 7.05 afining the Field. 7.30 World Food Production.

55 Closedown. 9.35 For Schools, Colleges: ermany. 9.53 German conversation. 10.10 Look id Read. 10.35 Religious and Moral education. 1.00 Watch. 11.17 Television Club. 11.38 akespeare in Perspective: Twelfith Night. 12.05 aneral Studies. 12.30 News After Noon with chard Whitmore and Moira Stuart. 12.57 agional news (London and SF only Finencial).

chard whitmore and Moira Stuart, 12.97
sgional news (London and SE only: Financial
port and news headlines with subtitles), 1.00
sbble Mill at One. The artistic director of the
allel Rambert, Robert North, talks about his
impany, 1.45 Bod. Narrated by John Le Mesurier nd Maggie Henderson (r). 2.00 You and Me. For e very young (r). 2.15 For Schools, Colleges: usic Arcade: Brass. 2.40 Communicate! 3.00 osedown. 3.25 Tomos a Titw. Welsh comedy ries. 3.53 Regional news (not London). 3.55 Play School. For the earlier on BBC 2).

8.20 Jackanory. Colin Jeavons with part two of Grimm Grange by William Browning (r).

Morris and Terry

I.40 Animal Magic. Johnny Morris and Terry Nutkins meet a tigress and an elephant.

1.05 Doctor Who. Peter Davison stars in the

final part of The Visitation. 7.30 A Question of Sport. A test of sporting

1.00 News, with John Humphrys.

.20 Sportsnight. Harry Carpenter introduces

Wembley is Barry Davies.

1.40 News headlines and weather.

5.10 Grange Hill. Episode 15 of the secondary

knowledge between two teams, one led by Bill Beaumont, the other by Willie Carson.

3.00 Legacy of Murder. A light-hearted mystery

serial starring Dick Emery,

1.35 Taxi. Comedy series set in a New York cab

Allen. Billed as a comedy but in fact it is a sad tale of a middle-aged man searching for his lost sexual youth. Paul Freeman plays

the latter-day Lothario, Willie, and there are some good performances from David Jackson and Roger Sloman as his mates,

highlights from tonight's International tootball match between England and Northern Ireland — both of whom have qualified for the World Cup Finals in Spain

United States Secretary of Defence, Casper Weinberger, about his country's relations

later this year. The commentator at

1.10 American Attributes. In this last programm of the series Richard Kershaw talks to the

with their western allies in relational America's Russia policy.

Nutkins meet a tigress and 5.05 John Craven's Newsround.

school drama en a misery, making Roland's life a misery, Mews with Richard Baker, 6.00 South East at Six. 6.25 Nationwide introduced by David Dimbleby and Frank Bough, Tom and Jerry in Heavenly Puss.



Percy Edwards: BBC 2 3.55 pm

4.35 Seapower. The Lord Hill-Norion traces the evolution the aircraft carrier (r).

5.05 Fou Ts'Ong plays Chopin's Nocturne No 2, Op 62 (r).

5.10 Lifetimes. Persuading a person to tell their life story (r).

5.40 Laurel and Hardy in Laughing

6.00 The Waltons. Wholesome stories of American pioneering

6.50 Film: Caddle (1976) starring Helen Morse. Set in Australia, 1925, it is the true story of a

8.30 Russell Harty. Live from

Suzy Quatro and Bill

9.00 Pot Black '82. Tonight sees, arguably, the best match of the competition with former World

Champion Ray Reardon playing the man of the moment and for

a long time to come, Steve Davis. The game is introduced by Alan Weeks and the

commentator is Ted Lowe.

Sheepdog Championship Is between three Scotsmen —

The programme is introduced

anniversary of Roy Plomley's

Newsnight. The latest news from around the world. Ends at

9.25 One Man and his Dog. The fourth heat of the International

Stuart Davidson, Geoff

10.05 Arena: Desert Island Discs. A

celebration of the fortleth

from the stiff trials co Bala by Phil Drabble.

radio programme.

woman who left her talthless and brutel husband taking their children with her. We follow her

London's Greenwood Theatre his guests are Oliver Reed,

Gravy' (1931).

6.45 News with subtitles.

6.40 Open University: System Boundaries and Biases, 7.05 Measuring the Earth and the Moon. 11.25 Closedown. 3.55 The Old Boy Network: Percy Edwards. He recalls his fifty years as a birdsong

9.35 For Schools: Home activities for tamilies.
9.53 Jan Needle talks about his writing, 10.18
Story: A Bed for Squeak, 10.33 Macbeth, 11.03
Basic Maths, 11.22 History of roads and early
travel, 11.39 French life, 12.00 Button Moon.
Rocket adventures for the very young, 12.10 Let's
Pretend, A play for the very young, 12.30 The
Suttivans, Life with an Australian family during
World War Two, 1.00 News, 1.20 Thames News,
1.30 Take the High Road, Drama series set on an I.30 Take the High Road. Drama series set on an lightend estate. 2.00 After Noon Plus, Mavis

ITV/LONDON.

Highland estate. 2.00 After Noon Plus, Mevis Nicholson introduces Mary Berry who cooks an Indian dish. 2.25 A Lot of Happiness. The making of a ballet by Kenneth MacMillan. He uses the music of Chopin and George Gershwin and it is danced by two principals of the Stuttgart Ballet, Birgit Keil and Vladimir Klos (r). 3.45 Welcome Back, Kotter. American high school comedy series starring Gabe Kaplan and John Travolta.

4.15 Cartoon: Dr Snuggles. With the voice of 4.20 On Safari. Christopher Biggins is joined by Rod Hull and Emu. 4.45 CB TV - Channel 14. News, views and

deas for young people. 5.15 Emmerdale Farm. It is revealed that Jack Sugden is the real father of Jackle Merrick. 5.45 News. 6.00 Thames News. 6.20 Help! Viv Taylor Gee with news of Chessington Community Care which bridges

the gap between people's needs and what the State provides. 6.30 Crossroads. Sid Hooper persuades Rose Scott to go away with him. 6.55 Reporting London. Presented by Denis

7.30 Max Bygraves -- Side by Side with Jimmy Tarbuck and Tony Jacklin. 8.00 The Glamour Girls. A new comedy series set in sales promotion company, Glamgirls

8.30 Top of the World. Eamonn Andrews

introduces another round in the quiz to find the brain of the English-speaking world.

9.30 Isadore. A bellet by Kenneth MacMillan with music by Richard Rodney Bennett from The Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, and starring Merie Park, Mary Miller and the Royal Ballet Kaz. His client is accused of embezzlement

but the resourceful lawyer unearths some new evidence. 2.25 Close with a reading from Robert Kilroy-



Merle Park (right) and a member of the Royal Ballet in Isadora (ITV 9.30 pm)



Colette O'Neil as I II in Willie's Stand (BBC 1 9.25)

 WILLIE'S LAST STAND (BBC1 9.25pm) is an observant play about male chauvinism by prolific TV playwright Jim Allen. The story, not initially to appeal to lady-libbers, concerns an evening in the life of a middle-aged man (Paul Freeman) and his attempts to recapture the romance of his youth. Bravado talk in the pub leads Willie to pub-crawl around his old drinking haunts unsuccessfully looking for a night's female diversion. In desperation he returns to his local where the landlady is on her own - and

anybody who is anybody has been a castaway and a few of them appear to explain what an honour it is to be chosen. Mr Plomley is seen in his isadora's life between the explicit Thameside home and at a specially

willing. The sequel is both comic

CHOICE

some guests' luxury gifts. Do you remember who wanted a life-size inflatable Faye Dunaway doll? and who was vain enough to ask for a ● ISADORA (ITV 9.30pm) is a full

length ballet-with-words by choreographer Kenneth MacMillan, recorded at the Royal Opera House The story line concerns the rather odd life-style of Isadora Duncan, the an accolade tonight to Roy Plomley and his long-running programme, Desert Island Discs. For forty years survivols the formula of the car. MacMillan was fascinated by the car. San Francisco-born eccentric, who

Edward Lucie-Smith, Sir John,

ballet for some viewers the

TO HELL WITH CULTURE (Radio 3 7.00pm) is a celebration to mark the centenary of the birth of the self-styled 'stone carver' Eric Gill. Francis Watson investigates the life and work of this eccentric portals of Broadcasting House, and who is immortalized in the type faces he created, Gill Sans, Perpetua and Joanna. Hisconversion to Catholicism is marked tions of the Cross ha carved for Westminster Cathedral. The part of Gill is played by Cyril Shaps and among those contributing to the programme are

not enamoured when it first opened but as it will be an introduction to

innovation works admirably.

6.20 Job Spot. 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.00-7.30 Take the High Hoad. 11.30 Laie Call. 11.35 Ladies' Man. 12.05 am 1982 Butin's Grand Masters Daris. 12.35 Closedown.

9.00 News. 9.05 Tuesday Cali: 01-580 4411 ---10.00 News. 10.02 From Our Own Correspond 10.02 From Our Com.
10.30 Delty Service.
10.45 Morning Story: "The Italian Girl in Badger's Green" by Michael J. Butter.

11.35 Wildlife, 12.00 News. 12.02 You and Yours. 12.27 Quote . . . Unqu Quote . . . Unquote. Nigel Rees and his guesta share favourite quotations and identify others.† 1.00 The World at One: News.
1.40 The Archers.
2.00 News.
2.02 Women's Hour.
3.00 News.
3.02 Blesk House, by Charles Dickens (3).
4.00 Ebdon's England. John Ebdon metals on the British.

Radio 4

Today. Yesterday in Parliament.

reflects on the British.
4.15 Pacific Odyssey. Jimmy Cornell recounts his journey though the recounts his journey unough.
Pacific Ocean.
4.45 Story Time: "Welsh Fargo" by Harry Secombe (2).
5.00 PM; News magazine.
6.00 The Stx O'clock News including Financial Report.
6.30 Brain of Britain 1982 (new series). Nationwide

7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Medicine Now, The health of medical care.
7.50 Animal Language (4). Gentle Killers.†
8.20 The Countryside in February.
Thirty years of "Countryside".
9.05 In Touch, Magazine for the bland.

9.30 Kaleidoscope. 10.00 The World Tonight: News. 10.30 Legal, Decent, Honest Truthful. Comedy series.†

Cest.
VHF only: 10.00 For Schools. 10.30-10.45 Listen with Mother. 11.00-12.00 and 2.00-3.00 For Schools. 11.00 Study on 4 for Librarians. 11.30-12.10 Open University. Radio 3

7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert: Wagner, Weber, Chopse; records.† 8.00 News. 8.05 Morning Concert (continued) Stravinsky, Dvorak, Aransky, records. 9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer: Bernstein; records † 10.00 Telemann, Delius and Geoffrey Bush: Vocal and Instrumental

10.55 Med

Eric Gill: To Hell with Culture

thome,†
12.15 Lunchtime Prom: Concert direct from the Guildhall, City of London. Part 1: Mozart.†

Besthoven.†

2.10 Janet Price: Song recital:
Adrian Beaumont, Faure,
Britten.†

2.50 Trevor Pinnock: Harpsichord recital: Bach.†

3.20 Piano Quariets: Recital: R. W. Wood, Brahma.†

4.25 Jazz Today.†

4.25 Jazz Today.†

4.55 News.

5.00 Mainly for Pleasure.†

7.00 To Hell with Culture: Francis Watson investigates the life and Watson investigates the life and work of Eric Gill.†
7.45 BBC Scottesh Symphony Orchestra: Concert. Part 1:
Beethoven, Haydn.† 8.25 Interval Reading.*
8.30 Concert, part 2: Stravinsky.*
9.00 Bevarian Royal Wedding of 1568: (Part 3).†

10.20 Writers' Spouses. Talk by 10.30 Jazz in Britain,† 11.00 News. 11.00 News. 11.05 Two Cimbaloms: Couperin, Daquin; record.†

Radio 2 10.0 Jammy Youngt 12.0 pm Gloria
Hunniford including 1.45 Sports Daskt
2.0 Ed Stewart Including 2.45, 3.45
Sports Deskt 4.0 David Hamilton
Including 4.45 Sports Deskt 5.45
News: Sport 6.0 John Dunn Including
6.45 Sports Desk (continued on whit
only from 7.30)† 7.30 International
Soccer Special: England v Northern
Ireland: commentary 9.30 The ireland; commentary 9.30 The Organist Enterlains† 9.55 Sports Desk 10.0 One Man's Variety with Colin Crompton 11.0 Brian Matthew with Round Midnight, including 12.0 Midnight Newsroom; Weather;

Motoring Information (in Stereo from 12.0 Midnight) 1.0 am Truckers' Hou lwith Shella Tracy† 2.0-5.0 You and it Night and the Music with Charles Nove†

Radio 1

S.00 As Redio 2. 7.00 Mike Read.
9.00 Smon Bates, 11.30 Dave Lee
1ravis, including 12.30 Newsbeat.
12.45 Top 40 Discs. 2.00 Paul
Burnelt. 3.30 Steve Wright. 5.00 Peter
Powell, including 5.00-5.30 The
Record Race. 5.30 Newsbeat. 6.05
Top 40 Singles Chart. 7.00 Telkabout:
Young people meet to discuss their
views. 8.00 David Jensen. 10.00John
Peel. † 12.00 Close, end

World Service.

BBC World Service can be received in Western Europe on medium wave 648 kHz (485m) at him hollowing times GMT: Newsdessit. 7.00 World News. 7.09 Twently-Four Hours: News Summary. 7.30 Proughssan of the Moon. 7.45 Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.06 Reflections. 8.15 Europa. 8.20 Rockew of the British Press. 9.15 The World Today. 9.30 Financial News. 9.40 Look Alvead. 9.45 Discovery. 10.15 The End of the Affair. 10.30 Mursician At Large. 9.10 World News. 11.09 News About British—11.25 Latier from London. 11.25 Scottand the West. 11.30 Sports International. 12.00 Radio Newsreel. 12.15pm Musical Momorios. 12.45 Sports Founday. 1.30 Systems. 1.20. World News. 1.09 Twently-Four Hours: News Susmary. 1.30 Newsreel. 2.15 Outlook. 4.00 World News. 2.30 Thirty Minute theatre. 3.00 Radio Newsreel. 2.15 Outlook. 4.00 World News. 4.09 Commantary. 4.15 Samh and Compeny. 4.05 The World Today. 5.00 World News. 5.09 Trently-Four Hotzs: News Susmary. 9.18 A World in Edgeways. 9.45 Short Story. 10.00 World News. 10.09 The World Today. 5.00 World News. 10.40 Radio News. 10.20 Financial News. 10.20 Financial News. 10.20 Radio News. 10.30 Financial News. 10.40 Radio News. 10.30 Financial News. 10.40 Radio News. 10.30 Financial News. 10.40 Radio News. 10.30 Sports Rounday. 11.10 World News. 12.09 as News about Britain. 12.15 Radio Newsreel. 12.30 A Jolly Good Show. 11.15 Outlook: News. Summary. 1.45 Rapper or Resign. 2.00 World News. 2.08 Review of the British Press. 2.15 The King of Instruments. 2.30 The World Today. 3.20 Discovery. 4.00 Newsdesk, 5.45 The World Today.

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

BBC 1

CYMRU/WALES 9.10 am-9.35 | Ysgolion: Daeeryddiaeth, 12.57 pm 1.00 News of Weles, 3.20-3.55 Closedown, 5.10-5.40 Rownd Y Byd gyda Hywei Gwynfryn. 6.00-6.25 Wales Today, 7.05-7.30 Heddiw. 11.40 News and weather, SCOTLAND 11.17 am-11.38 For Schoots: Let's See, 12.55 pm-1.00 The Scottish News, 3.20-3.56 Closedown, 6.00-

6.25 Reporting Scotland, 11.10-12.00 Omnibus, 12.00 News and weather, NORTHERN IRELAND 10.35 am-11.00 For Schools: Green Peas and Barley O., 12.57 pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News, 3.20-3.53 Closedown, 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News, 6.00-6.25 Scane Around Str., 11,40 News and Weather, ENGLAND 6.00 pm-6.25

BORDER

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Does the Yeam Think? Chaired by Tim Brooks-Taylor. 5.15-5.45 Radio. 6.00 Lookaround. ale Farm. 11.30 News. 11.33

SCOTTISH.

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Gardening Time, 1,20 News, 1,30-2.00 Electric Theatre Show: Hayley Mills, 3,54-4,15 Does The Team Think? 5,10 Trivial Tales, 5,20-5,45

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? Chaired by Tim Brooke-Taylor. 5.30-5.45 Coast to Coast. 6.90 Coast to Coast. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 The Magic Carpet: Hovercraft. 11.30 Vagas. 12.30 em Company: Closedown.

GRANADA.

As Thames except: 1,20 pm Granada Reports. 1,30 Exchange Flags. 2,00-2,25 Take the High Road. 3,45-4,15 Does the Team Think? Chaired by Tim Louis the Team Interior Chaired by Time Brooke-Taylor, 5.15-5.45 Different Strokes, 6.00 This is Your Right, 6.05 Crossroads, 6.30 Granada Reports, 7,00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Ladies Man, 12.00 Late Night From Two: Guest Peter Nieswand, 12.30 am Closedwan

GRAMPIAN

As Thames Except Starts 9.30 am-9.35 First Thing. 12.30 pm-1.00 Paint Along with Nancy. 1,20-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? 6.00 North Tonight, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Two of Us. 11.30 Monte Carlo Show: Liberace. 12.30 am News. 12,35 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE

As Thames except: 12,30 pm-1,00 News, 3.45-4.15 Calendar, 5.15-5.45 Benson, 6.00 Calendar, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Barney Miller, 12.00

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Young Doctors, 1.20-1.30 News, 3.45 4.15 Does the Team Think?; Chaired by Tim Brooke-Teyfor, 5.15-5.45 Radio, 6.00 Crossroeds, 6.25 News: Presented from Nottingham by Anne Radio, 6.00 Crossroads, 6.25 News: Presented from Nottingham by Anne Diamond and Nick Owen and from Birmingham by Wendy Nelson and Bob Warman, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 News, 11.35 Butlin's Grandmaster Darts Championship.

CHANNEL

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Byegones. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Squere Ons. 5:20-5:45 Crossroads. 8.00 Channel Report. 6.30 Does the Team Think? 7.00-7.30 Private Benjamin. 11.30 Danger UX3. 12.30 em. Closefferm.

TSW

As Themes except: 3,45-4,15 Square One. 5.15 Gue Honeybun. 5,20-5,45 Crossroads. 6,00 Today South West. 6,30 Does the Team Think? 7,00-7,30 Private Benjamin. 11,30 Danger UXB. 12,30 am Postscript: 12,36

TYNE TEES

As Thames except: Starts 9.25 The Good Word. 9.30-9.35 North East News. 1.20-1.30 North East News and Lookaround, 3.45-4.15 The Riordans, 5.15-5.46 Survival, 6.00 North East News, 6.02 Crossroads, 6.25 Northern Life, 7.00-7.30 Entmerdals Farm, 11.30 The Two of Us. 12.00 Judaism.

ANGLIA

As Thames except: 12.30 pn=1.00
Gardening time. 1.20-1.30 News.
3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? 6.00
About Angila. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Peterborough Festival of Country
Music. 11.30 New Avengers.

ULSTER

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 Lunchtime, 3.45-4.15 Does the Team Think? with Tim Brocks-Taylor, 5.15 Radio, 5.30-5.45 Good Evening Ulster 6.00 Good Evening Ulster, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 News at Bedtime, followed by Closedown.

As Thames Except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Paint Along With Nancy, 1.20-1.30 News. 3.45-4.15 Docs the Team Think? 5.10 Ask Occarl 5.20-5.45 Crossroeds 6.00 News, 6.30 Arthur of the Britons, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Amszing Years of Cinema: Epics, 12.00 Closedown,

HTV CYMRU/WALES

As HTV West except: 9.35 am-9.50 Am Gymru, 11,39-11,54 About Wales. 12,00-12,10 pm Trehetlau, 4,15-4,45 Camigam, 5,10,-5,20 Mr Magoo, 6,00 V Durit 6,15,6 30 Report Wales with fichael Lloyd Williams. 11.30-12.00

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN: † STEREO * BLACK AND WHITE: (r) REPEAT.

Law Report February 23 1982 Court of Appeal

Action to pervert the course of justice

fore Lord Lane, Lord Chief stice, Mr Justice Stephen own and Mr Justice Taylor dgment delivered February 22]

For a charge of attempting to revert the course of public stice to be established there ist be evidence that the person arged has done emough for ere to be a risk, without riher action by him, that justice will result. The Lord Chief Justice so beld ten giving judgment dismissing appeal by Gordon Ellison irray, aged 55, from conviction Leed's Crown Court (judge aumont) on a count charging it he attempted to pervert the urse of justice by altering a disparity. aumont) on a count charging it he attempted to pervert the urse of justice by altering a nod sample supplied by him der section 9 of the Road

affic Act 1972, and supplied to n under section 10, and by livering the altered sample to public analyst knowing that resulting analysis was likely be used in his defence in A sentence of nine months' prisonment was reduced to ee months on appeal.

The LORD CHIEF JUSTICE d that analysis of the defend-r's part sample showed 47 lligrammes of alcohol in 100

Mr H. H. Ognall, QC and Mr R. Smith for the appellant; Mr F. Muller, QC and Mrs Margaret :kford-Smith for the Crown.

The prosecution case, which was plainly accepted by the jury's majority verdict, was that the phial into which the defendant's part sample had been put was duly labelled and initialled, enveloped, sealed and rubber stamped. Close examination later showed that both the envelope and the seal had been tampered with.

on those facts it was open to the jury to conclude that the appellant was guilty. There was no evidence before the jury, but no doubt, that information about the large pleaked content of the the low alcohol content of the appellant's analysed sample had reached the prosecuting auth-

reacher the proceduring authority.

Their Lordships had been informed by Mr Ognall that when the analyst discovered the remarkably low percentage of alcohol, he took steps to communicate with the appellant's solicitor and he, not surprisingly communicated with the prosecuting authority, and investigations started.

At the conclusion of the case ugrammes of alcohol in 100 At the conclusion of the case lilitres of blood. Analysis of for the prosecution a submission or the prosecution a submission for the prosecution a submission was made, and repeated on appeal by Mr Ognall that before conduct could be properly described as an

attempt to pervert the course of public justice it had to go beyond mere private action.

There was no reported instance of a conviction for the offence being recorded without the person charged in some way involving himself or another by conduct which might directly affect the prosecuting authority in its discretion, witnesses or exhibits, or by interference with or subornation of possible defence witnesses or the manufacture of false evidence and its introduction into the system of justice.

possibility in fact materialized. If the did, and there was evidence of that, it was a powerful argument to show that there was a tendency, but it was not necessary.

In the present case there was plainly evidence of such tendency or possibility because, once the analyst — whether he was a malyset the sample and found it contained a minimal quantity of alcohol in the particular circumstances of the case it was a possibility that the information

justice.

What the judge in the present case had to decide was whether there was evidence fit to go to the jury that (1) the defendant had the intention of pervering the course of justice, which plainly he had; and (2) much more importantly, whether there was evidence that what he did had a tendency to have that effect. had a tendency to have that effect.

There had to be evidence that the person charged had done enough for there to be a risk, without further action by him, that injustice would result. In other words, there had to be a possibility that what he had done, without more, might lead to injustice.

without more, might lead to injustice.

He did not himself have to introduce the evidence into the process of justice as Mr Ognall had invited their Lordships to rule. It was sufficient if what he had done, without more had a tendency to produce that result.

tendency, but it was not necessary.

In the present case there was plainly evidence of such tendency or possibility because, once the analyst — whether he was a private or a public analyst — analysed the sample and found it contained a minimal quantity of alcobol in the particular circumstances of the case it was a practical certainty let alone a possibility that the information would be communicated either to the solicitor or to the prosecuting authority or to the police, as in fact happened. On that aspect alone the judge was right.

Although the decision was not based on a further argument. based on a further argument there was "interference" with the process of justice by the simple tampering with the

sample.

The appellant having adulterated the sample was placed in a dilemma: if he chose to use it, the offence was committed; if he realized that by using it he was likely to get himself into trouble, he had disqualified himself from using it and again, he had interfered with the process of law because one of the processes in the type of case under consideration was that the motorist should have the opportunity of having his own sample analysed and put before the court by way of analysis evidence.

Solicitors: Ronald Teeman & Solicitors: Ronald Teeman Co Leeds; Mr. M. D. Shaffne Wakefield.

Councillor is denied access to files

A councillor, who had no direct connexion with the social

direct connexion with the social services department, but in her capacity as chairman of the housing committee obtained information which led her to doubt the suitability of a married couple to adopt a child whom they had been fostering, was not entitled, on grounds of confidentiality, to have produced to her the files of the social services department relating to the case. The Court of Appeal (Lord Denning, Master of the Rolls and Sir Sebag Shaw, Lord Justice Donaldson dissenting) allowed an appeal on February 19 by the foster parents from a decision of the Divisional Court (The Times, March 26, 1980; 78 LGR 497)



At Radio Rentals we make it easy on your pocket because by renting you don't have to pay out a lot of money on a video you might wish to change later.

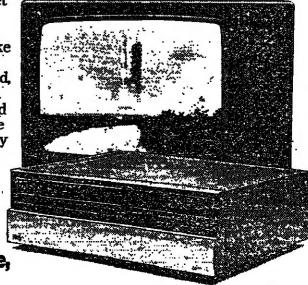
That aside this model boasts so many features like the amazing 42-button remote control and Dolby* sound, that to do them justice would take a book Instead, we invite you to have a free in-home demonstration.

Then, you can mull over its many advantages and those of Radio Rentals. Like our fast, friendly service and this guarantee: should you be dissatisfied in any way within the first month well refund.

every penny. So if you'd like the easy way call Radio Rentals for a free demonstration.

process, nowe against that his "push game at a stroke. That's what we been his life. His memories and Charlton in his soled to Eobby

Looking forward to the future. and to looking after you.



VHS Model 8924 (made in Japan) with 14-day timer and remote control installed for £137-70 (six months advance rental), then £22-95 a month. "Dolby is a registered Vels Model 8924 (made in Japan) with 14-day differ and playback of material may require consent, see Copyright Act 1956 and Performers' Protection Acts 1958 and 1972 Model subject to availability. Minimum rental period of 12 months with a guarantee of no increase in rentals (excluding VAT) until after 24 months from the date of signing the agreement In the event of such a rental increase the agreement may be terminated by the subscriber. Radio Rentals Ltd., Relay House, Percy Street, Swindon SN2 2BR

Evicting trespassing occupiers after intestate death of tenant

irral Borough Council v fore Lord Justice Ormrod, ord Justice Ackner and Mr stice Wood

dgment delivered February 22) On the death intestate of a sant the tenancy vested in the esident of the Family Division ading the grant of administion. The landlord was not titled to possession of the mised premises unless the lancy had been effectively minated by the service of a lice to quit on the President.
The Court of Appeal so stated allowing an appeal by Mr.
Try Smith and Miss Laura pper from a decision of Judge lison in Birkenhead County art. The judge had made an ler for possession against the ellants on the application of landlord, the Wirral Borough

fr Norman A. Wright for the eliants; Mr Mark Hediey for

LORD JUSTICE ORMROD said LORD FUSTICE ORMAND Sain that the landlords had granted a tenancy in 1973 to Mrs Kathleen Horne. Mrs Horne was admitted to hospital in 1980 and Mr Smith, her grandson moved in. Mrs Horne died intestate in hospital. Later Miss Cooper moved into the premises to live with Mr Smith.

In April 1981 the landlord in April 1981 the landlord started summary proceedings for possession of the premises. The judge rejected the appellants' contention that they were entitled to remain in the premises under the provision of the Housing Act 1980 and concluded that they were trespassers. That conclusion was now not disputed by the appellants.

Their case was that on the facts the landlord did not have a right to immediate possession. The reason for that was technical and antiquated. The effect was that the tenancy did not end on the land instants of the tenant the death intestate of the tenant but vested on her intestacy in the President of the Family Division.

The difficulty was the landlord had never terminated the tenancy by serving a notice to quit on the President or an appropriate person which would automatically have determined the tenancy. The judge tried to get round that by holding that despite the subsisting tenancy the landlord as freehold owner had a better title than the trespassers.

had a better title than the trespassers.

His Lordship could understand the common sense of that but regrettably there was no authority on which the judge could base that decision. The court was dealing with a fundamental proposition and that was that an action for possession could only be maintained by someone entitled to immediate possession. The landlord was not in that position.

For those reasons the appeal would be allowed.

March 26, 1980; 78 LGR 497)
refusing them an order prohibiting the disclosure to the councillor of information recorded in confidence by the Lord Justice Ackner and Mr councillor of information recorded in confidence by the Solicitors: A. F. Russell & Co, Social services department. The Birkenhead; Mr P. J. Mills, court made no order on an

Noraid men implicated in \$5m arms deals

By David Nicholson-Lord By David Nicholson-Lord
Millions of dollars raised
from Irish-Americans, supposedly to buy food and clothes
for Northern Ireland, have been
spent on smuggling weapons to
the Provisional IRA, a former
leading figure in the Provisionals alleged in a television
documentary last night.
Mr Peter McMullan, said to
be a former IRA arms-buyer in

be a former IRA arms-buyer in the United States, estimated on Granada Television's World in Action that Noraid, the Irish Northern Aid Committee, had raised almost \$5m since the present troubles began, and had spent most of it on weapons.

According to Mr McMullan, Mr Michael Flannery, the foun-der of Noraid, is the "banker" provides the money for the weapons and has complete conweapons and has complete con-trol over the gun-running opera-tion. He is trusted "100 per cent" by the IRA leadership in Dublin and Belfast, Mr Mc-Mullan said. His claims were made during

His claims were made during a programme on the forthcoming trial of Mr Flannery and three other Irish-Americans, including a Noraid branch treasurer, on arms smuggling charges in New York. According to World in Action charges are also expected against Mr Bernard McKeon, president of one of Noraid's New York branches.

Mr McMullan, whose

Mr McMullan, whose evidence does not form part of the FBI's evidence against the four, is facing British Government attempts to extradite him from America for his role in the IRA bombing of an army barracks in Yorkshire. He is also on the run from the Provisionals.

The trial of Mr Flannery, who has been released on bail and denies the charges against him, has attracted much publicity as it is the first time leading members of Norsid have been implicated directly in gun-running despite the long-held suspici-

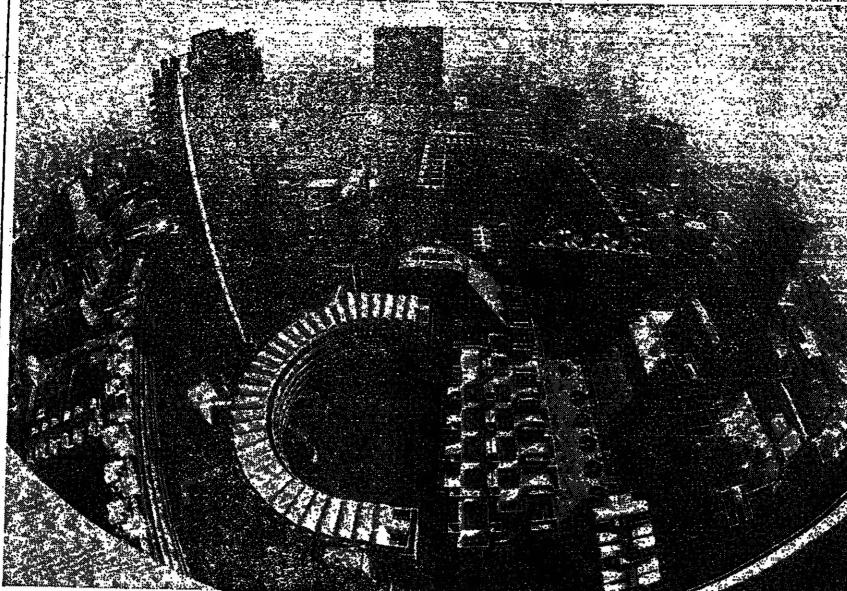
ons of the British and American Governments.

The programme described the role played by a jailed New York gun-dealer in helping an FBI agent infiltrate the network in return for a five-year reprieve.

five-year reprieve.

Documents seized by the FBI also implicate Joe Cahill, the former Belfast leader of the Provisionals.

Mr Flannery, who says he can account for all the money raised by Noraid, said in an interview that he agreed with the IRA bombings in London, but the charge that he had given a co-defendant \$17,000 to buy arms was "as false as all the rest of the charges".



Barbican-gateway to an arts spectacular

A wide-angle lens captures the enormity of the Barbican Centre, London's new arts complex which has cost £153m and almost 11 years to build. Final preparations were underway yesterday for the official opening by the Queen next week, as as workmen did last minute gardening on the lakeside terraces (right).

As a small army of men put finishing touches to 5.3 acres of carpeted floor and 7.5 acres of brick tiling inside the build-ing news came that the cost of the project has soured by yet another £10m.

The final cost of the complex, the largest centre of its kind in Western Europe,—is now £153m. This is almost 10 times the original estimate when work started in 1971. There are 130,000 cubic

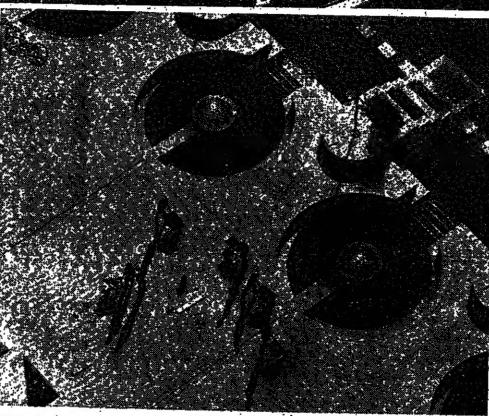
metres of concrete—enough to build 19 miles of six-lane motor-way—while half of the centre's 10 levels are underground at up to 17 feet below sea level.

Visitors are confronted by a spectacular series of tiers and galleries and expanses of brown carpet big enough for indoor cricket. On upper levels, exotic shrubs and trees have been lifted in by crane to form a conservatory for cocktail parties and meetings. .

The theatre, new London home of the Royal Shakespeare Company, has a stainless steel curtain which splits to reveal the stage. In the concert hall and lobby there are 2.7 acres of grained woodblock flooring.

One group of residents has beaten the Royal Family to the opening. Ducks are already occupying the artificial lake, built as a sophisticated cooling plant for the centre.

The arts and conference centre, which is also the new home of the London Symphony Orchestra, will be opened by the Queen on March 3, followed by five days of celebrations.



Frank Johnson in the Commons

New Faulds melodrama takes the stage

Members resterday held a swamp of pomposity until it debate entitled, according to the order paper, The Problems of the Arts in the Present Economic Climate, several hours and which in with Mr. Paul Channon as cluded such brillian fictional conceits as a plea on behalf and organization called strange, bearded figure on the Opposition front hench (Surely the action at which writers are best employed in strange, bearded figure on "The Writers' Action Groups the Opposition arout bench (Surely the action at which who is trying to get his job, and Mr Rosman Sr John writing No matter Mr Faulds Stevas in a cameo role as was confident he was making

The debate had one of In a lifetime of thesis mose irrinatingly-long titles going, I have never seen to which the fashionable environe to equal it. It was thesare has been prone since wonderfuly, exhiberatingly, the 1960s, and which will presunably become even more invitatingly known among the intelligentsia simply as Climate. Years from now some chairman of Radio 3's The Critics will chatter: "Did Andrew Faulds build as convincing a cheracter-study as he did so memorably in Climate?"

Marina Warner? As belitted exchanges largely dominated by the issue of subsidies, the debate was a minority taste. For most of the time about half a dozen members of the debategoing public were dotted about on the Labour hackbarohae

They included Mr Russell They included Mr Russell Kerr (Labour, Feltham), who does not really count. That is because he carms up for virtually every debate. Defence. Rate Support Grant. Rape. Incest. The Arts. They are all the same to him. Perhaps he has a special mass. The Tories, though widely regarded outside as enclodying the Philistine tendercy.

ing the Philistine tendercy, mustered a larger audience, about 20.

The debate was on an Opposition motion moved by Mr Faulds. Once a notorious backbench demagogue who terrorized successive Speakers in the 1960s and 1970s, he now links on the Opposition

in the 1960s and 1970s, he now lurks on the Opposition front bench during proceedings on the arts, disguising himself as a rational being. Years ago he used to bellow and grant from a distant backbench. But yesterday his speech was essentially The Portage to the Dispatch Box of AF.

of AF.

"A debate on the arts is an extremely rare occurrence in this House", he began.

"The arts should not be a matter of party controversy.

Then are important pur only. matter of party controversy.
They are important not only for their civilizing qualities
There is also the revenue generated from tourism.

After this numbing openating, the speech's entire cast entirely without the aid of the Writers' Action Group.

sense).

Mr Faulds demanded vast amounts of public money. He covered everything. At one point he wanted to know why there were no more special grants to London

"New works require special rehearsals". he explained oparticularly on the part of the authorize, one mottered).

"His head is held low", said Mr Faulds. "Perhaps some one will wake him". Suddenly, Mr St John-Steras Suddenly, Mr St John-Steras looked up and smiled. By now we had all forgoiten the point Mr Faulds had been usking about him, including perhaps Mr Faulds, for he moved on to yet another subject.

former Attici STER 2 10 .

nilen :

BERTIES OF LA

ierror somot

State The state of a and teachers to see

cacking under the

NatWest re

record prof

brional Western er bried record profession for 1881, only the

Lords Early a service road, Mariyyest a pro-

aquiry call

over a mers

In Mercin Ree . the

ferry comment species are streament of the

Amersham Internation

Bombs exple

Ino car hombs have reople in a convident market. The position described half talls. Blood lay soft the pavement for his

England win

England beet corriered the chrime force. — O and the linear investment within a care investment within a care investment within a care investment.

I une ca personal and a second and a second

200

My Itaning

处 Win '-

ments at 5: 5 subsol, 77

ETOTE SALE OF

ing moment: the old Minister, fost in his thoughts, remembering perhaps the symphonies, operas, pupper-street theatres and subsidies which he caused to be performed in his years of glory -while, through that reverie, Mr Faulds continued on and

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Exhibitions in progress

chrome, gum-bichromate, colour prints and colour transparencies, Orieans House Gallery, River-side, Twickenham; Tues to Sat

5 Tom's ancient book (3,11).

6 Attack aimed at badgers (5).

cations (7).

17 (9).

7 Composer in part of fortifi-

8 Sort of money not sent to the

Mythical story of boxing champion? (4,2,3,5).

London area could be quiet in

room, as the admiral (4-4).

Transport — raising money to be paid in very short time (7).

Almost transfix a sort of

17 Get top place at sea in ward-

21 Doctor Cameron in Italy (7).

24 Tiny chap performing title

Solution of Puzzle No 15,762

THUMBER NO 15,762

THUMBER ALL WORD

OR AN ENEW AUTHOR

CATHLESS REMAINES I

REMAINED VERHANG

GRANLE I FRINTENING

GRANLE I FRINTENING

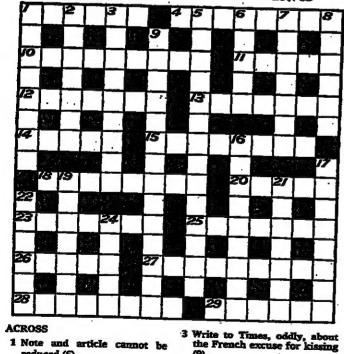
ENTRY SESTION

OTRACTOR

THUMBER I FRINTENING

THUMBER I FRIN

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15,763



ACROSS

- 1 Note and article cannot be reduced (6).
- 4 Painted, like from Bredon (8). named. . . (5,4). 11 . . . and finally numbered thus
- 12 Solved puzzles full of holes 13 Is she French, this girl? (7).
- 14 Debater, by gad, best without any notes whatsoever in meeting (5). 15 Realizing it's delightful (8).
- 18 Got back a number simultaneously (8). 20 Doctor has tea or coffee (5).
- 23 Where some Germans live in Ireland (7). 25 First part of new rise just coming into effect (7). 26 Record-holder's a light blue, university miler originally (5)
- 27 Third vowel in a selfish sense? (6,3). 28 Person with burning convictions? (8). 29 King Lear, perhaps (6).

DOWN

- 1 Needed by MP more than others (8). 2 Arrange wedding for George April 23rd (4-3).

(until March 18).
Scottish Pottery from late 18th to 20th century; Perth Museum and Art Galeky, George Street, Perth; Mon to Sat 10 to 1 and 2 to 5; (until March 5).

Contemporary Anstralian Princ-makers, Central Museum and Art Gallery, Albert Square, Dundee; Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30; (until March 6). Music Early Music Network concert, William Byrd Choir, Turner Sims Concert Hall, Southampton University, 8. Concert, Brodsky String Quartet, Harvey Theatre, High Melton, Doncaster, 7.30.

Walks Modern Glass in Medieval York, meet St Michael-le-Belfrey, York, 1.15.

Pancake Day Races

London: Races over 100 yards, tossing the pancake three times, by housewives, grocery trade and national beauty queens, personality girls and chefs from leading London hotels and restaurants; Lincoln's Inn Fields, WC2, starts at 11.

t 11. Liverpool: Races over 60 yards Liverpool: Kaces over ou yatto by individuals or teams of up to four, frying pan awarded to win-ner; Liverpool Parish Church, Liverpool 2, starts at 12.30. Stamp exhibition

Super Stamper national stamp exhibition opens today at the Royal Horticultural Society (both rails). Greycoat Street and Vincent Square, SW1: until Sunday. Today 1 to 8, tomorrow to Fri 10 to 8. Sat and Sun 10 to 6. (Adults: £1.75 today, £1 from tomorrow, and 50p after 5 pm: children and pensioners: £1.75 today, 50p from tomorrow and 25p after 5 pm.)

Sporting fixtures

Football: British champtonship, agland v Northern Ireland, Wem-ley, 7.45; 12 English and Scot-ish leaves. bley, 7.45; 12 Engusn and Scortish league matches (see page 19).
Racing: Meerings at Huntingdon, 1.30 and Sedgefield, 1.45.
Hockey: University match,
Oxford v Cambridge, at Lord's,
2.45

Squash rackets: Lookers' Masters, Prestwich, 6.39.

Parliament today Commons (2.30): Canada Bill,

Committee strge.

Lords (2.30): Mental Health
(Amendment) Ell, report, first

Today's anniversaries

Births: Samuel Pepys, London, 1633; George Frederick Handel, Halle. Germany. 1685; Mayer Anselm Rothschill, founder of the banking firm, Frankfurt-on-days during the strike, they can claiming firm, Frankfurt-on-days during the strike, they can claim for these days too. Alternatively, your ticket can be extended, architect, London, 1909.

The Cato Street conspirators were arrested, 1820.

The Cato Street conspirators were arrested, 1820.

The Consumers' Association Reaction on the Property of the property

This is Your Life, Thames (18.10m) Coronation Street Granada (17.15m) Coronation Street (16.80m) Wish You Were

- Thames (15.51m)
 The Benny Hill
 Thames (15.35m)
 Family Fortunes, Central (15.10m) Shine On Harvey Central (14,70m) The Fall Guy, ITV (14.25m)
- Let There Be Love, Thame (14.20m) Crossroads (Thur) Centra (13.95m)
- BBC 1 Last of the Summer Wine (14.75m)
- Dallas (12.50m) Shoestring (12.35) Top of the Pops (11.55m) Nanny (11.20m) The Les Dawson Show (11:20m)
- 6=Holiday (11:20m)

 9 The Circus World Championships (11.05m)

 10 Terry and June (10.90m) BBC 2
- Not The Nine O'Clock News (10.35m) Nancy Astor (Wed & Sun) (8.10m) Pot Black *82 (8.05m) Grace Kennedy (7.80m)
 The Money Movers (7.75m)
 The Flight of the Condor
- (7.10m)One Man and His Dog (6.90m) Call My Bluff (6.25m) Porridge (5.80m) 10 Forty Minutes (5.10m)

Classical best sellers

Australia S Austria Sch Best-selling records last week were: 1 Perhaps Love—Domingo (CBS73592); 2 Dvorak: Cello Concerto—Cohen (CFP4051); 3 Beethoven: Violin Concerto—Periman (HMV ASD4059); 4 The Legendary Hollywood String Quartet (HMV RLS765); 5 Domingo Sings Tangos—(DG2536416); 6 Brackner: Symphony No 3—Karajan (DG2532007); 7 Stars of the Vierna Opera (HMS RLS766); 8 Ravel: Daphmis and Chloe—Dutoit (Decea \$\text{SDL7526}\); 9 Viva Domingo (DG2531369); 10 Beethoven Symphonies 1/9—Sanderling (HMV SLS5239). Best-selling records last week Denmark Kr Finland Mikk France Fr Germany DM 4.55 118.00 Greece Dr Hongkong \$ 113.50 Hongkong \$ 11.35 Ireland Pt 1.28 Italy Lir 2410.00 Japan Yn 456.00 Netherlands Gld 4.99 orway Kr ortugal Esc

BR refunds

Main Features—principal pictures from permanent collection, Victoria Art Gallery, Bridge Street, Bath; Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 5; (until March 6). Ceramics by Martin Smith, Holburne Museum, Gt Pulteney Street, Bath; Mon to Sat 11 to Street, B nion 7 and 8). A49: Delays on Ross Road, Hereford between Humon Road and Holme Lacy-Road.

Heighington by-pass, co Durham.
A1(M): Southbound lane closure
N of Scotch Corner, N Yorkshire.
A1: Lane closures between Selby
and Wetherby. A5117: Temporary lights between Hapsford and
Dunkirk, N of Chester.

Dunkirk, N of Chester.

Wales and West: M32: Lane closures between junctions 2 and 3, Bristol: A30: Roadworks in East Street, Cakampton, Devon, A55: Only one lane open of Conwybridge, Gwynedd; long delays crossing River Conwy.

Scotland: M80/A80: Lane closures between Haggs and Castlecary. AI: Only one lane open S of Haddington, Lothian. A72: Which restrictions at Cuddy Bridge, Peebles. Bridge, Peebles. Information supplied by the AA.

Aп

Despite baggage handlers' dispute, BA expect to operate nearly 90 per cent of European and domestic flights from Heathrow today; shuttle and long haul flights unaffected.

The papers

Praising the new exchange system for council tenants, the Daily Express says: "Council housing has had a studitying effect on the mobility of labour, and the new scheme is bound to help . . is cheap to run and a sensible use of public money".

The New York Times yesterday said: "What Spain's democracy needs now is a demonstration that a military tribunal can treat military conspirators fairly", and adds that approval of Spain's request to join Nato "surely depends on the conduct of the great trial now begun".

The Pound

Bank -buys 1.79 32.15 85.50 2.34 -15.01 8.72 11.55 \$\frac{\pmatrix}{1.71}\$30.15\$81.50\$2.25\$14.26\$8.27\$10.95\$4.30\$111.00\$10.75\$1.23\$2310.00\$430.00\$ 4.73 10.88 124.50 1.93 183.00 10.53 3.42 1.85 92.00 South Africa Rd
Spain Pta
Sweden Kr
Switzerland Fr 192.08
192.00
11.11
12.11
12.11
13.64
USA \$ 1.92
Yugosiavia Dur 98.09
Rutes for small denomination notes only, as amplied yeaterns from the same transferancem Lie A. A. Geront rates apply to prevene under the form trates apply to prevene business.

London: The FT Index of the prevent of the

6 am to midnight

Landon, S.E., Central S., E., Central N behod, East Anglia, Midlands: Dry, frost of icy reads early and late, also fog, slow o clear in places, and reforming later, hazy machine; what variable, light; max temp Leudon, SE, Central S, E, Central N. Emband, Est Anglia, Mittanks: Dry, frost and lay roads early and late, also fog, show to clear in places, and reforming later, hazy sanshine; wind variable, light; mant temp 5 to 66 (41, to 43F).

Channel Islands, SW England: Mostly dry, cloudy at first, hright internals developing; wind N. to NE, moderate becoming variable, light; max temp 7 to 96 (45 to 48F).

Wales, SW England: Mostly dry, sonny internals developing; wind W to nOW, light; max temp 6 to 80 (43 to 46F).

Linke District, esta of Man, SW Sonthand, Clasper, N Ireland: Mostly dry, fog patches clearing, sunsy intervals developing; wind SW, light; max temp 6 to 70 (43 to 45F).

NE England. Borders, Erithburgh and Dunden: Dry, fog clearing slourly but reforming later, hazy sanshine; wind W to SW, light; max temp 4 to 50 (39 to 41F).

Aburdens, Maray Firth, ME Sottland: Sections, bright intervals developing; wind S, moderate or fresh; max temp 4 to 50 (39 to 41F).

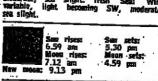
Central Highlands, Angyll, MW Sottland: Coord in phase 2 feet of the coord in phase

Gartal of resn; max temp 4 to 5C (39 to 12F).

Central Highlands, Argell, MW Scotland: Variable cloud, peritags a few showers, some wilstry; wind SW, moderate; max temp 5 to 7C (41 to 45F).

Outlook for beamerow and Thursday: Mostly dry at first, excettled later, rather cold but temperatures nearer normal in W. Overnight frost and fog.

SEA PASSAGES: S: North Sea, Strait of Dever, English Channel (E): Wind NE, moderate locally fresh; sea slight. SE Gasypa's Channel: Wind, N, backing W, anderate; sea slight. Irish Sea: Wind variable, light becoming SW, moderate; sea slight.



Lighting up time

Yesterday es at midday yesterda; fog; 5, sm. C F fg 2 36 Envernes; f 3 37 Jersay c 4 39 Jersay c 4 39 Manchesta c 4 39 Romanisson;

r 6.04 om to 6.39 an ениями 6.23 рая to 6.47 ам

Edinburgh 6.03 pm to 6.48 am

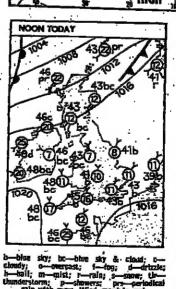
Highest and lowest

Satellite predictions

Figures give time of visibility, where rising, maximum elevation, and direction of setting. Asterisk denotes entering or icaving the eclipse.

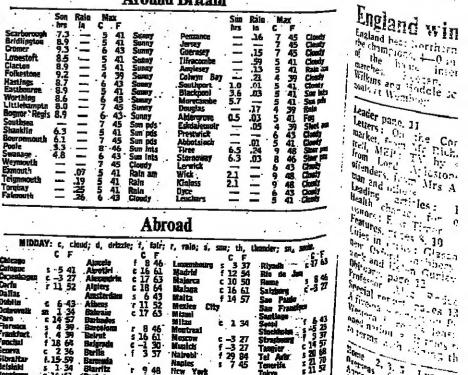
**MANCHESTER: Cosmos 1220: 18.44.
18.50; NNW: 40NNE; E* and 20.26-20.30; NW: SGSW; SW** Cosmos 1220: (Feb 24).
5.53-5.55; NNW: 15N: NNE. Cosmos 880R: 19.37-19.39; NNW: 20NNE; NNE*.
Cosmos 1306: (Feb 24). 6.4-6.6; NNW: 10N; NNE Existed 1337: 18.18-18.26; NNW: 65WSW; S and 20.3-20.6; WNW: 10W: WSW. Encoder 2: 18.44-18.47; S; 205E; SE* and 20.2-22; SW: 205W: SW**. Salyof. G; (Feb 24). 4.42-4.43; ESE**; ZSESE; E and 6.14-6.18; W**; 455; SE.

Predictions supplied by Earth Satalitie Unit, Asten University.



High tides PM 1.55 1.10 12.4 3.5 11.5 5.2 5.4 5.4 5.4 8.8 5.1 2.2 7.20 12.5 11.08 3.1 7.05 15.2 11.05 6.4 5.57 5.2 11.05 6.4 10.258 4.8 11.59 3.8 11.59 3.8 11.59 3.8 10.33 5.3 6.19 7.8 2.38 5.3 11.28 6.7 12.29 2.4 6.7 5.14 6.7 5.14 6.7 5.14 6.7 11.37 4.5 6.05 4.56 5.44 4.31 6.44 11.14 11.01 10.47 6.10 3.29 6.7 3.9 5.4 2.0 4.4 6.0 4.3 9.0 4.0

Around Britain



sn -10 14 f 3 37 c 6 43 f 32 90 f -1 30 c 2 36 r 13 55

wonderfuly, exhiberatingly, heart-stoppingly boring it restored one's faith in Paria-ment as a medium.

special grants to London orchestras to perform new musical works, though he failed to demand the much more essential subsidy to London audiences to attend new musical works.

the audience, one mattered). At one stage he referred to Mr Norman St John Stevas, the most famous Arts Manister since the Renaissance, who was sitting on a fer backbench. But Mr St John Stevas did not respond since he appeared to be momentarily asteep. Certainly, it was the only known occasion in history on which Mr St John Stevas had not reacted to a reference to him. reacted to a reference to him

But it was a curiously mov-

Royal engagements

The Dake of Gloucester as President, Institute of Advanced Motorists, kaunches BP Young Driver of the Year National Competition, BP House, Victoria, 11.30; and later attends Court Luncheon of Worshipful Company of Patternmakers, Tallow Chandlers' Hall, EC4, 12.20.

English prims William Bleke to David Hockney, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford; Mon to Sat, 10 to 4, Sun 2 to 4 (until March

5. Sun 23).
Watercolours and off paintings by David Cox, City Art Gallery, Manchester; Mon to Sat 10 to 6;

Paper and Plastics, jewelry made from paper and plastic, Arnoldini, Narrow Quay, Bristol; Tues to Sat 11 to 8; (until March 13).